



DIRO ME PIM/CIK ME LOKO LEB/LOKO LEB ME NOTE KI TIC DIRO I PIM ME NIANGO LEB

TER LOK: **Goro me loko leb:** Ngec ma nok ikit gin acel nyo ma pol ma lubu leb ma nen cal tye cen manok bot ngati ma tye ki ayela me niang pien pe tye leb /te kwaro ma mere. Goro me loko leb tek bot latin kwan ma weko en pe niang pwony kun tye bene ka yelo latin kwan pi kit me note ki luwadgi, dok bene/nyo pe gamo lok iot kwan dok bene pe timo maber i gang kwan. Man bene twero bedo kit leb ma cal (dwan, kit ma leb gi loko, kace ki rib me lok kacel), cwiny lok nyo leb (lok ma pol, tyen lok), dok bene/nyo kit ma ki tiyo ki lok nyo leb (pragmatics). (pe ki keto ikit ma myero obed kwede)

| | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| Niang pa lok kit ma winye kwede | Lok ma tye ki tyene | Kit me kwoko lok ma ki loko Speech |
| Cik pa lok kit ma winye kwede | Lok ma lok maleng | Kit ma lok/leb cok kwede labong kony |
| Poke pa lok kit ma winye kwede | Lyer pa lok | Bedo ma mani, kare, tunutunu dok bene/nyo kaka me lok ma lube |
| Lubu lok kit ma winye kwede | Keto lok kacel (kit me tic ki leb) | Niang lok ma pol/Ter lok |

| | Pe tye ki goro | Tye ki goro ma nok | Tye ki goro la dyere | Tye ki goro ma pol |
|--|--|---|--|---|
| Kit me poro Leb kwede | Diro me leb ma opore ki mwaka nyo rok pa latin | | | |
| Kit me Peny ma tye iter cik | * <1.0 wel me peny tye piny ki bot pol dano. * Peny me leb tye marom ki 86 nyo ma kalo. * Tye i rek me 16 th nyo malo | * 1.0 to <1.5 wel me peny tye piny ki bot pol dano. * Peny me leb tye marom ki 78-85. * Tye i rek me 7-15 | * 1.5 wa i 2 standard wel me peny tye piny ki bot pol dano. * Peny me leb tye marom ki 70-77. * Tye i rek me 2ryo-6iel | * > 2 wel me peny tye piny ki bot pol dano. * Peny me leb tye marom nyo piny ki 70. * Tye i rek me 2ryo nyo piny |
| Kit peny ma pet ye iter cik __cib me lok, __tut me lok, __kit me tic, dok bene/nyo __kit me winyo lok | Niang pa latin kwan tye ikin leb me kwon kit ma peny me acaki tye ka nyutu kwede. | Ngec me acaki nyutu ni loko leb yelo latin. | Ngec nyutu ni goro me leb tye ka gengo kit me lok nyo note. | Ngec tye ka nyutu ni latin kwan pet ye ki diro me leb. Lok me tek. Latin kwan pe twero lok dok bene pe gi twero ngeyo kit gin atima, ma ngec tye bot wan (cal. Two ngit, TBI, HI) |
| Goro ma lubu kit me Lok | Pet ye ki ayela pi kit me lok | <i>Ayela tye manok</i> tye manok lok | Tye ki ayela ma rubu kit me lok | <i>Ayela ma pol</i> tye ka rubu lok dok bene/nyo pe weko gi niang lok pere |
| Goro ma lubu Pwony | Niang acaki pwony, note, dok bene/nyo tic me cing pe tye ki ayela. | Niang acaki pwony, note, dok bene/nyo tic me cing twero bedo ki ayela. | Niang acaki pwony, note, dok bene/nyo tic me cing kare duc tye ki ayela. | Pe niango acaki pwony, note, dok bene/nyo tic me cing tye ki goro |

PIM ME DIRO ME LOKO LEB

➤ Pi mwaka me 7, latin kwan nongo dong otyeko nongo diro me lok (Hodson, 1991).

TYEN LOK: Goro me diro me loko leb: En aye loko lok kacel ki dwan ma kubu: loc, kwany, ruc, onyo medo dwan lok ma pe rwate ki mwaka nyo rok nyo leb te kwaro nyo leb kwaro pa latin.

| | <u>Pe tye ki goro</u> | <u>Tye ki goro ma nok</u> | <u>Tye ki goro la dyere</u> | <u>Tye ki goro ma pol</u> |
|------------------------------------|---|--|--|---|
| Kit me poro Diro me Leb | Pe tye kit goro nyo bal ma diyo dongo pa latin. | *Dwan tye i ryeko dok pen en. *Bal time bot kit ma jwi cal alokaloka nyo gin ma pat ma pe gi tito | *Tye ka timo bal ma pol ma lubu kit me lok. Kit me winyo lok doko tek bot ngat ma pe ngeyo en. *Pol lok makato (40% nyo ma pol) gi tyeko loko ne nyo kwanyo ne dok bene pe opore pi rok nyo mwaka pa latin. | *Bal mapol ma pe lare, kun pol dano pe gi twero winyo lok pere ma kulu * Pol lok makato (40% nyo ma pol) gi tyeko loko ne nyo kwanyo ne dok bene pe opore pi rok nyo mwaka pa latin |
| Kit me Peny ma pe tye i cik | | *Pe tye ki bal ma kato 2 ma lubu winye pa lok, kit ma cik me dongo tye kwede. Latin kwan twero balo lok ma lubu bal me dwan. *Tye i rek me 7-15 me peny. * 1 wa i 1.5 SD tye piny ki bot pol lotino kwan | *Rub, weko cen ki rucu lok twero bedo tye bot latin kwan. Winye me bal pe twero ngere ma ber. *Tye i rek me 2-6 me peny. * 1.5 wa ii 2 SD tye piny ki bot pol lotino kwan | *Acaki me bal cake ki loco lok ki weko lok cen pi kare ma pol. *Winye pa lok ki pwoony ma lubu diro me leb ngere. Kit me lok atir pe tye. * Tye i rek me <2 me peny. *2 nyo ma pol ki i dul lotino |
| Goro ma lubu kit me Lok | | Note me lok ma kato 80% pi kare ducu okube ki lok me leb. | Note me lok ma tye ikin 50-80% pi kare ducu okube ki lok me leb. | Note me lok ma tye ikin <50% pi kare ducu okube ki lok me leb. |
| Goro ma lubu Pwoony | | Latin kwan tye ki dic ma lubu diro me lok dok bene/nyo niang pa lok. Jo mukene tye ki niango lok aloka ma latin kwan oloko. | Latin kwan twero bedo tye ki dic ma lubu diro me lok dok bene/nyo niang pa lok. Jo mukene gi niango lok aloka pa latin kwan <i>pi kare</i> ducu. | *Latin kwan tye ki ngec manok ma lubu diro me lok dok bene/nyo ngec me lok. *Pol dano pe gi tye ki ngec igin ma latin kwan tye ka loko ne. *Pi kare ma pol lube ki ayela ma lubu winye pa lok. |
| Kit me poro Diro me Leb | | Ribo lok ma lubu pwoony, note, dok bene/nyo diro me tic cing <i>twero bedo ki ayela.</i> | Ribo lok ma lubu pwoony, note, dok bene/nyo diro me tic cing <i>tye ki ayela pi kare duc.</i> | Ribo lok ma lubu pwoony, note, dok bene/nyo diro me tic cing <i>tye dok goro.</i> |

KIT PIM ME WINYE PA DWAN

➤ Ka ce dwan latin kwan tye ki goro ma myero ki kony, ngec pa daktar myero ki nyut.

TYEN LOK: Goro me dwan: Goro me winye pa dwan nyutu ni dwani tye ki: winy ma pat/kare, winye maber, tut, woo pa dwan dok bene/nyo cok cok me mwaka, kit, nyo kit ma ilok kwede.

| | <u>Pe tye ki goro</u> | <u>Tye ki goro ma nok</u> | <u>Tye ki goro la dyere</u> | <u>Tye ki goro ma pol</u> |
|------------------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| Kit me poro Dwan kwede | Winye pa dwan, ber pa dwan, kero, kit winye pa dwan pe tye ki ayela. | Aloka loka ma nen dok bene loke i tut pa dwan, ber dwan, ki kit winye pa dwan. | Winye pa dwan marac tye ki aloka loka(kero, ki winye pa dwan) tut pa dwan ki kit winye pa dwan nyo kit ma dwan winye kwede. | * Winye pa dwan marac ma gi ngeo dok bene tye ki aloka loka(kero, ki winye pa dwan) tut pa dwan ki kit winye pa dwan nyo kit ma dwan winye kwede. |
| Kit me Peny ma pe tye i cik | | Aloka loka dwan ma lubu goro me dwan, lok ki um, cung pa yamo i um, tut me dwan pa latin kwan pe rwate ki rok nyo mwaka pa latin kwan dok bene <i>pe tye</i> dok ayela bot lonyodo, lapwony, latin kwan, nyo daktar | *Dwan winye ma pat dok bene <i>tye cal ayela</i> bot lonyodo, lapwony, latin kwan, nyo daktar. *Dwan <i>pe opore</i> rok nyo mwaka ki kit latin kwan. | Winye pa dwan tye ma pat <i>dok bene tye dok ayela</i> bot lonyodo, lapwony, latin kwan, nyo daktar. Dwan <i>tye dok goro pe opore</i> rok nyo mwaka ki kit latin kwan. |
| Goro ma lubu kit me Lok | | * Aloka loka dwan <i>pe tye marac ma gengo</i> kit me lok *Ngeo ngec pa latin kwan twero yelo kit me lok. | Aloka loka dwan twero yelo kit me lok nyo goro me ngec nyo gin aryo weng. | Aloka loka dwan tye dok goro dok bene yelo kit me lok nyo goro me ngec nyo gin aryo weng. |
| Goro ma lubu Pwony | | *Winye pa dwan <i>pe tek</i> dok bene winye maleng bot lowiny lok. *Pe tye ki ayela me note ki lwak, i kit, dok bene/nyo kare me nongo pwony. *Lowiny lok dok bene/nyo la lok lok tye ki ngec cal dano ma ngeo lalok niang kwede. | *Dwan <i>yelo</i> lawiny lok ki ikom lok. *Lok winye ladyere dok bene/nyo la lok lok tye ki ngec cal dano ma ngeo lalok niang kwede. * Tye ki ayela me note ki lwak, i kit, dok bene/nyo kare me nongo pwony. | * Dwan <i>yelo</i> lawiny lok ki ikom lok tutwal. *Lworo kit me lok ma nyute ka ma leng. * Tye ki ayela madit me note ki lwak, i kit, dok bene/nyo kare me nongo pwony. |

KIT PIM ME DIRO ME LOKO LOK

DEFINITION: Fluency Impairment: A fluency impairment is the abnormal flow of verbal expression characterized by impaired rate and rhythm that may be accompanied by struggle behavior.

| | <u>Pe tye ki goro</u> | <u>Tye ki goro ma nok</u> | <u>Tye ki goro la dyere</u> | <u>Tye ki goro ma pol</u> |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|---|
| Kit me Loko Lok | Diro me loko lok tye bot latin kwan. | *Gwong pa latin tye 3 wa 5% ki ikom lok 100 pi lok ma ki loko. *Kit mukene pe tye, keco, dok bene latin kwan pe weyo lok. *Kare ma pol latin kwan lok maleng. | * Gwong pa latin tye 6-10% ki ikom lok 100 pi lok ma ki loko. * <i>Tye ki</i> kit gin mukene ma cal, keco, dok bene latin kwan pe weyo lok. | * Gwong pa latin tye ma romo 11% nyo ma pol ki ikom lok 100 pi lok ma ki loko. * <i>Tye ki</i> kit gin mukene ma cal, keco, dok bene latin kwan pe weyo lok, nen dok bene yelo latin pi kare me lok. |
| Kit me Peny ma pe tye i cik | | Pi kare mukene goro twero nen. | Pi kare mukene ma pol goro twero nen. | Pi kare ducu goro me lok pa latin kwan nen ikare ma leng. |
| Goro ma lubu kit me Lok | | Latin kwan tye ki ngec malubu goro me lok pere. | Latin kwan twero bedo ki ngec malubu goro me lok pere. | * Latin kwan twero bedo ki ngec malubu goro me lok pere pi kare ducu. *Latin kwan lwo ro lok pi kare ducu. |
| Goro ma lubu Pwony | | *Pe tye ki ayela me winyo lok. ***Pe tye ki ayela me pwony. | Tye ki ayela me winyo dok bene ki pwony. | *Tye ki goro me niango pwony. *Latin kwan pe timo maber pi coyo ripot, gamo peny me dok, dok ki kwano kwan. *Latin kwan maro kwanyo kome ki ikin lowadgi pi kare me pwony. *Gi twero yelo latin kwan ki peny, nyo bwoto en cen, nyo kwanyo ne cen ki ikin lowad en pi kare me pwony. |

Ka ter lok:

Arkansas Severity Ratings for Language

ASHA Guidelines for the Roles and Responsibilities of the School-Based Speech-Language Pathologist

ASHA, IDEA and Your Caseload, 1999

Howard County Public School, Maryland, "Communication Rating Scales, Service Delivery Model, and Dismissal Criteria for Speech-Language Service

School Union #98, "Guidelines for Speech Language Communication Services, 1997"

