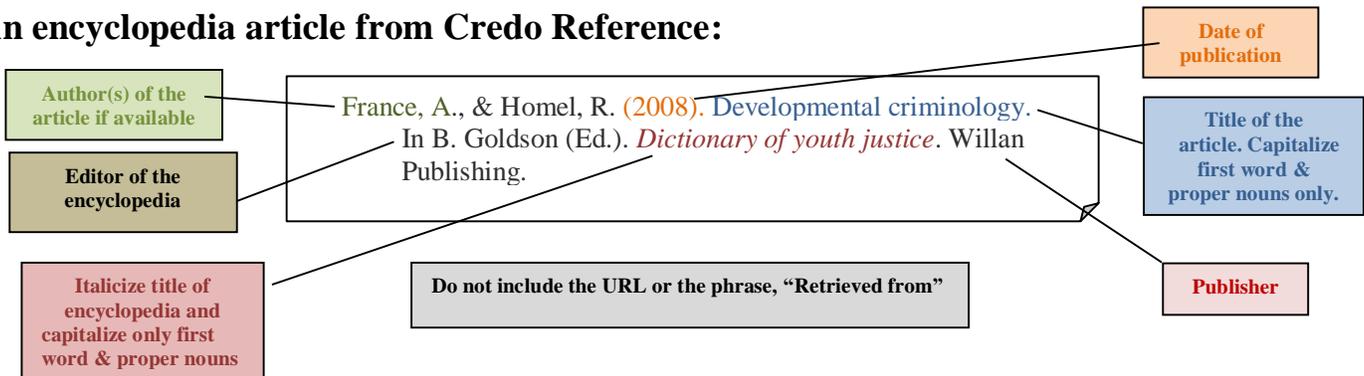


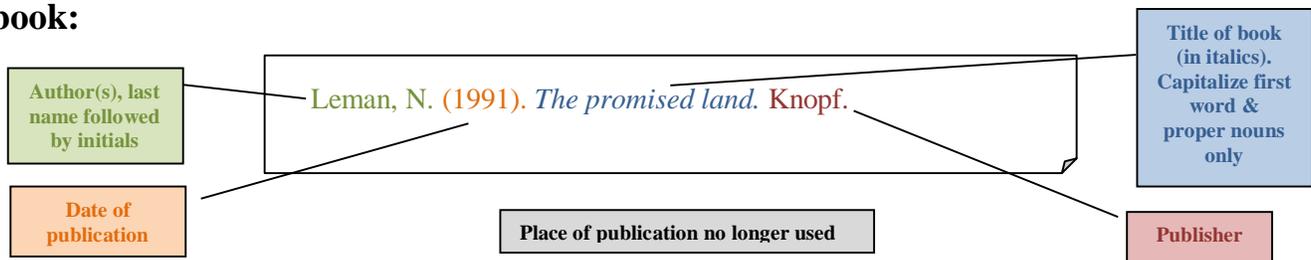
# Elements of an APA Citation 7<sup>th</sup> edition

*Tip: pay close attention to punctuation*

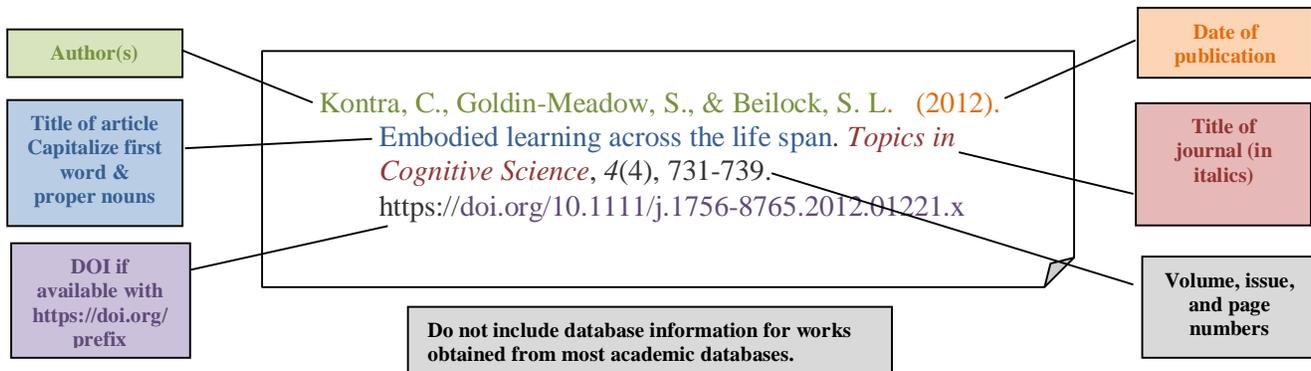
## An encyclopedia article from Credo Reference:



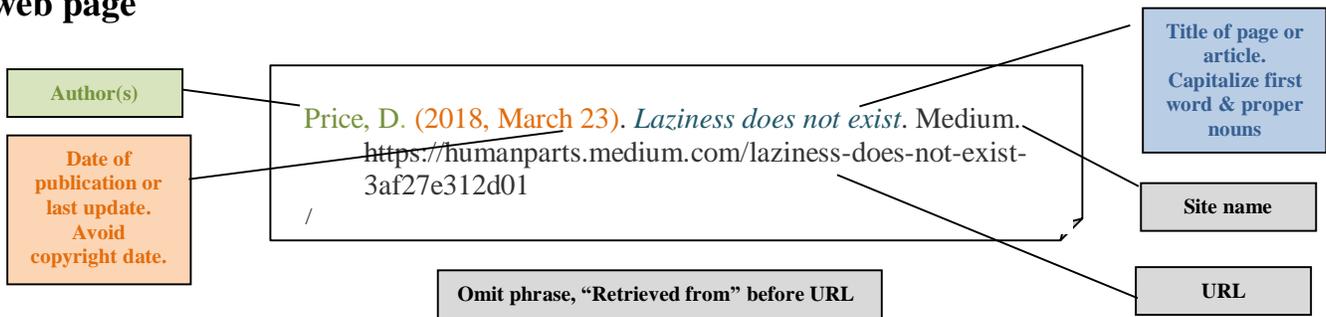
## A book:



## An article from a research database:



## A web page



## APA References: Books & E-books

Type of Source:	Noodlebib Asks: Where Is it? What Is It?  Choose this:	References Example: <b>As with all citations, enter the information provided by your sources.</b>  <b>INCLUDE ONLY THE SOURCES YOU USED.</b>	In-Text Citation Example: <b>In-text citations must point to an item in your References list.</b> <b>Use the first word of your reference, the author or the title.</b>
Book by a single author	Print or in hand > Book	Bekoff, M. (2018). <i>Canine confidential: Why dogs do what they do</i> . University of Chicago Press.	<b>Add page # when using “direct quotes”</b> <b>Page #s optional when paraphrasing.</b> <b>Example:</b> (Bekoff, 2018, p. 20).
Book by 2 authors  Books by 3 to 20 authors  Book by group author <b>(if author is the same as the publisher omit the publisher)</b>	Print or in hand > Book <b>Invert each author name: Last name, initial.</b>  <b>List up to 20 authors in the reference.</b>	King, S., & Straub, P. (1985). <i>The talisman</i> . Berkley Books.  Pride, W. M., Hughes, R. J., & Kapoor, J. R. (2012). <i>Business</i> (11th ed.). Cengage Learning.  American Psychological Association (2020). <i>Publication manual of the American Psychological Association</i> (7th ed.). <a href="https://doi.org/10.1037/0000165-000">https://doi.org/10.1037/0000165-000</a>  If book has a DOI <b>add it</b> with prefix <a href="https://doi.org/">https://doi.org/</a>	<b>2 authors cite both last names every time in-text.</b> <b>Example:</b> (King & Straub, 1985).  <b>3 to 20 authors cite only the first author right from the start and add et al.</b> <b>Example:</b> (Pride et al., 2018).  <b>Example:</b> (American Psychological Association, 2020).
Book with an editor	Print or in hand > Book <b>Choose editor rather than author in Noodlebib</b>	Overall, C. (Ed.). (2017). <i>Pets and people: The ethics of our relationships with companion animals</i> . Oxford University Press.	<b>Example:</b> (Overall, 2017).
Book with no author or editor	Print or in hand > Book <b>Begin the reference with title of book</b>	<i>Cooking with vegetables</i> . (1983). New York, NY: Oxmoor.	<b>Shorten, capitalize and italicize title in-text.</b> <b>Example:</b> ( <i>Cooking With</i> , 1983).
Entry in an anthology	Print or in hand > Anthology/Collection >	Olsen, T. (2000). I stand here ironing. In J. Schlib & J. Clifford (Eds.), <i>Making literature matter</i> (4th ed., pp. 240-246). Bedford/St.Martin's.	<b>Example:</b> (Olsen, 2000).
E-book	Database > Book (in YCCC online catalog Proquest database)  File, app, e-book > E-book (from a web site)	Sanders, S. (2015). <i>Seizures in dogs and cats</i> . John Wiley & Sons. <b>Do not include database info</b>  Firkins, O. W. (1920). <i>Jane Austen</i> . <a href="http://babel.hathitrust.org">http://babel.hathitrust.org</a>	<b>Example:</b> (Sanders, 2015).  <b>Example:</b> (Firkins, 1920).

## APA References: Articles

Type of Source:	Noodlebib Asks: Where Is it? What Is It?  Choose this:	References Example: <b>As with all citations, enter the information provided by your sources.</b>  <b>INCLUDE ONLY THE SOURCES YOU USED.</b>	In-Text Example: <b>In-text citations must point to an item in your References list.</b> <b>Use the first word of your reference, the author or the title.</b>
Print journal or magazine article	Print or in hand > Journal (or magazine) <b>If using a print copy</b>	Meyer, J. (2019). Bing vs. Google. <i>Computers in Libraries</i> , 39(7), 12-15.  <b>Italicize volume number</b>	<b>Example:</b> (Myer, 2019, p. 14).  <b>Add page # when using "direct quotes"</b> <b>Page #s optional when paraphrasing.</b>
Journal magazine from a database w/out a DOI  Journal magazine from a database with a DOI	Database > Journal (or magazine)  Database > Journal (or magazine)  <b>Add prefix</b> <b>https://doi.org/ to DOI</b>	Guinta, M. R. (2018). Social media and adolescent health. <i>Pediatric Nursing</i> , 44(4), 196-201.  <b>Do not include database info</b>  Mora-Cantallops, M., & Sicilia, M.-A. (2018). Exploring player experience in ranked League of Legends. <i>Behaviour &amp; Information Technology</i> , 37(12), 1224-1236.  <b>https://doi.org/10.1080/0144929X.2018.1492631</b>	<b>Example:</b> (Guinta, 2018).  <b>Example:</b> (Mora-Cantallops & Sicilia, 2018).
Newspaper article print  Newspaper article from a database	Print or in hand > Newspaper if using a print copy  Database > Newspaper	McDermott, D. (2019, July 26). Maine disputes national report on unhealthy beaches. <i>York County Coast Star</i> , A1, A7.  LaClaire, H. (2019, July 20). New law expands what is considered a small brewery. <i>Portland Press Herald</i> , C3.  <b>Do not include database info</b>	<b>Example:</b> (McDermott, 2019).  <b>Example:</b> (LaClaire, 2019).
Ency. article from database Credo Reference	Database > Reference Source	General theory of behavior. (2006). In J. E. Roedelein (Ed.), <i>Elsevier's dictionary of psychological theories</i> . Elsevier Science & Technology  <b>Don't invert editors' names from most reference books (encyclopedias, dictionaries, handbooks)</b>  <b>Do not include database info</b>	<b>Example:</b> ("General Theory," 2006).

## APA References: Website Sources

<b>Type of Source:</b>	<b>Noodlebib Asks: Where Is it? What Is It?</b>  <b>Choose this:</b>	<b>References Example:</b> <b>As with all citations, enter the information provided by your sources.</b>  <b>INCLUDE ONLY THE SOURCES YOU USED.</b>	<b>In-Text Example:</b> <b>In-text citation must point to an item in your References list.</b> <b>Use the first word of your reference, the author or the title.</b>
<p><b>Website with group author, no date</b></p> <p><b>Website with author</b></p> <p><b>Websites no author</b></p>	<p><b>Website &gt; Web Page</b></p>	<p>National Alliance on Mental Illness (n.d.). Mental health conditions. <a href="https://www.nami.org/Learn-More/Mental-Health-Conditions">https://www.nami.org/Learn-More/Mental-Health-Conditions</a>  <b>In APA, don't use the footer copyright date, if there is no date use (n.d.) which means no date</b></p> <p>Price, D. (2018, March 23). <i>Laziness does not exist</i>. Medium. <a href="https://humanparts.medium.com/laziness-does-not-exist-3af27e312d01">https://humanparts.medium.com/laziness-does-not-exist-3af27e312d01</a></p> <p><i>An explanation of the growing phenomenon of cyberbullying</i>. (n.d.). National Crime Prevention Council. <a href="https://www.ncpc.org/resources/cyberbullying/what-is-cyberbullying/">https://www.ncpc.org/resources/cyberbullying/what-is-cyberbullying/</a></p> <p><i>Tuscan white bean pasta</i>. (2018, February 25). Budgetbytes. Retrieved June 10,2020, from <a href="https://www.budgetbytes.com/tuscan-white-bean-pasta/">https://www.budgetbytes.com/tuscan-white-bean-pasta/</a>  <b>Include Retrieved + date of access if web page is likely to change</b></p>	<p><b>Example:</b> (National Alliance on Mental Illness, n.d.).</p> <p><b>Example:</b> (Price, 2018).</p> <p><b>Page numbers not often available</b></p> <p><b>Example:</b> (<i>An Explanation</i>, n.d.).</p> <p><b>Shorten, capitalize, and italicize title in-text.</b></p> <p><b>Example:</b> (<i>Tuscan White</i>, 2018).</p>
<p><b>Internet article from a web version of a magazine, journal or newspaper</b></p>	<p><b>Website &gt; Magazine or Journal</b></p> <p><b>Website &gt; Newspaper</b></p>	<p>Alkon, I. (2004). The chicken and egg project. <i>Childhood and Research Practice</i>, 6(2). <a href="https://ecrp.illinois.edu/v6n2/alkon.html">https://ecrp.illinois.edu/v6n2/alkon.html</a></p> <p>Kennedy, J. (2019, December 19). The 11 best beers brewed this year. <i>Bangor Daily News</i>. <a href="https://bangordailynews.com/2019/12/18/living/food/the-11-best-beers-brewed-this-year/">https://bangordailynews.com/2019/12/18/living/food/the-11-best-beers-brewed-this-year/</a>  <b>Omit phrase, "Retrieved from" before URL</b></p>	<p><b>Example:</b> (Alkon, 2004).</p> <p><b>Example:</b> (Kennedy, 2019).</p>