

Table 1-3. Maine's SGCN (by taxa class) and qualifying factors, 2015.

CLASS Order Scientific name ¹ Common name ¹	Maine SGCN Tier		Scale of Conservation Concern ²				Number of Other Factors ³
	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
ACTINOPTERYGII (ray-finned fishes; N = 33)							
Acipenseriformes (sturgeons and paddlefishes; N = 2)							
Acipenser brevirostrum Shortnose sturgeon	1	1	E	yes	E	VU	
Acipenser oxyrinchus Atlantic sturgeon	1	1		yes	T		1
Anguilliformes (true eels; N = 1)							
Anguilla rostrata American Eel	1	2	SC	yes			2
Clupeiformes (herrings; N = 3)							
Alosa aestivalis Blueback Herring	no	1		yes	SoC	VU	2
Alosa pseudoharengus Alewife	no	2		yes	SoC		2
Alosa sapidissima American Shad	2	1		yes			3
Cypriniformes (carps, minnows, loaches and allies; N = 7)							
Catostomus catostomus Longnose Sucker	2	3					1
Erimyzon oblongus Creek Chubsucker	no	3	SC				1
Hybognathus regius Eastern Silvery Minnow	no	3					1
Margariscus margarita Pearl Dace	no	3					1
Notropis bifrenatus Bridle Shiner	no	2	SC	yes			
Notropis heterolepis Blacknose Shiner	no	3					1
Rhinichthys cataractae Longnose Dace	no	3	SC				1
Esociformes (pikes and mudminnows; N = 1)							
Esox americanus americanus Redfin Pickerel	1	2	E				

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Table 1-3. *continued: page 2 of 27*

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	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
ACTINOPTERYGII (ray-finned fishes; continued)							
Gadiformes (cods, haddocks, grenadiers; N = 4)							
Brosme brosme Cusk	no	2		yes	SoC		1
Gadus morhua Atlantic Cod	no	1		yes		VU	
Lota lota Burbot	2	3					1
Melanogrammus aeglefinus Haddock	no	1		yes		VU	
Gasterosteiformes (sticklebacks; N = 1)							
Culaea inconstans Brook Stickleback	no	3	SC				1
Osmeriformes (smelts and allies; N = 1)							
Osmerus mordax Rainbow Smelt	2	1		yes	SoC		3
Perciformes (perch-like fishes; N = 6)							
Ammodytes americanus American Sand Lance	no	3		yes			
Anarhichas lupus Atlantic Wolffish	no	2			SoC		2
Anarhichas minor Spotted Wolffish	no	3		yes			1
Etheostoma fusiforme Swamp Darter	1	2	T				
Morone saxatilis Striped Bass	no	2		yes			2
Thunnus thynnus Atlantic Bluefin Tuna	no	2		yes	SoC	EN	
Pleuronectiformes (flatfish; N = 1)							
Pseudopleuronectes americanus Winter Flounder	no	2		yes			1

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Table 1-3. continued: page 3 of 27

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	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
ACTINOPTERYGII (ray-finned fishes; continued)							
Salmoniformes (salmon, trout, and whitefish; N = 6)							
Coregonus clupeaformis Lake Whitefish	1	2	SC				2
Prosopium cylindraceum Round Whitefish	2	2		yes			1
Salmo salar Atlantic Salmon	1	1		yes	E		1
Salvelinus alpinus oquassa Arctic Charr	1	1	SC	yes			1
Salvelinus fontinalis Brook Trout	2	3		yes			1
Salvelinus namaycush Lake Trout	1	3					1
AMPHIBIA (amphibians; N = 4)							
Anura (frogs and toads; N = 2)							
Lithobates pipiens Northern Leopard Frog	no	2	SC	yes			
Lithobates septentrionalis Mink Frog	no	3					1
Caudata (salamanders; N = 2)							
Ambystoma laterale Blue-spotted Salamander	2	2	SC	yes			
Gyrinophilus porphyriticus Northern Spring Salamander	no	2	SC	yes			
ANTHOZOA (corals, sea pens, sea fans, sea anemones; N = 2)							
Alcyonacea (soft corals; N = 2)							
Alcyonium digitatum Dead Man's Fingers	no	3					2
Gersemia rubiformis Sea Strawberry	no	2					3

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	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
ASTEROIDEA (sea stars; N = 5)							
Forcipulatida (sea stars; N = 3)							
Asterias forbesi Forbes's Starfish	no	2					3
Asterias rubens Common Sea Star	no	2					3
Stephanasterias albula White Sea Star	no	2					3
Valvatida (N = 2)							
Crossaster papposus Common Sun Star	no	2					3
Solaster endeca Purple Sunstar	no	2					3
AVES (birds; N = 130)							
Accipitriformes (hawks, kites, eagles, and allies; N = 3)							
Aquila chrysaetos Golden Eagle	2	2	E	yes			
Buteo platypterus Broad-winged Hawk	no	3		yes			
Circus cyaneus Northern Harrier	no	3	SC				
Anseriformes (waterfowl; N = 5)							
Aythya marila Greater Scaup	2	2	SC				1
Bucephala islandica Barrow's Goldeneye	2	1	T				1
Clangula hyemalis Long-tailed Duck	no	3				VU	
Histrionicus histrionicus Harlequin Duck	2	1	T	yes			1
Somateria mollissima Common Eider	2	3					1

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	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
AVES (birds; continued)							
Apodiformes (swifts and hummingbirds; N = 1)							
Chaetura pelagica Chimney Swift	2	2	SC	yes			1
Caprimulgiformes (nightjars; N = 2)							
Antrostomus vociferus Eastern Whip-poor-will	2	2	SC	yes			
Chordeiles minor Common Nighthawk	2	3		yes			
Charadriiformes (plovers, sandpipers, and allies; N = 30)							
Alca torda Razorbill	2	2	T				1
Arenaria interpres Ruddy Turnstone	2	2		yes			2
Bartramia longicauda Upland Sandpiper	1	1	T	yes			
Calidris alba Sanderling	2	2		yes			1
Calidris alpina Dunlin	no	3					1
Calidris canutus rufa Red Knot	2	1	SC	yes	T		1
Calidris maritima Purple Sandpiper	2	1		yes			2
Calidris minutilla Least Sandpiper	no	3					1
Calidris pusilla Semipalmated Sandpiper	2	2	SC	yes			2
Charadrius melodus Piping Plover	1	1	E	yes	T		
Chlidonias niger Black Tern	1	2	E				1
Chroicocephalus philadelphia Bonaparte's Gull	2	3	SC				

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	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
AVES (birds; continued)							
Charadriiformes (plovers, sandpipers, and allies; continued)							
Fratercula arctica Atlantic Puffin	2	2	T				1
Haematopus palliatus American Oystercatcher	1	3	SC	yes			1
Leucophaeus atricilla Laughing Gull	no	3	SC				
Limnodromus griseus Short-billed Dowitcher	no	3		yes			1
Numenius phaeopus Whimbrel	2	2	SC	yes			1
Phalaropus fulicarius Red Phalarope	no	3					1
Phalaropus lobatus Red-necked Phalarope	2	2	SC				2
Pluvialis squatarola Black-bellied Plover	no	3					1
Scolopax minor American Woodcock	2	3					1
Sterna dougallii Roseate Tern	1	1	E	yes	E		
Sterna hirundo Common Tern	2	2	SC	yes			
Sterna paradisaea Arctic Tern	2	1	T	yes			
Sternula antillarum Least Tern	1	1	E	yes			
Tringa flavipes Lesser Yellowlegs	no	1	SC	yes			1
Tringa melanoleuca Greater Yellowlegs	2	3					1
Tringa semipalmata Willet	2	3					1

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	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
AVES (birds; continued)							
Charadriiformes (plovers, sandpipers, and allies; continued)							
Tringa solitaria Solitary Sandpiper	no	2		yes			1
Uria aalge Common Murre	2	3	SC				1
Coraciiformes (kingfishers and allies; N = 1)							
Megaceryle alcyon Belted Kingfisher	no	3		yes			
Cuculiformes (cuckoos; N = 2)							
Coccyzus americanus Yellow-billed Cuckoo	no	2	SC	yes			
Coccyzus erythrophthalmus Black-billed Cuckoo	2	3		yes			
Falconiformes (caracaras and falcons; N = 2)							
Falco peregrinus Peregrine Falcon	1	1	E	yes			
Falco sparverius American Kestrel	no	3		yes			
Galliformes (grouse, quail, and allies; N = 1)							
Falcipennis canadensis Spruce Grouse	no	3					2
Gaviiformes (loons; N = 2)							
Gavia immer Common Loon	2	3					1
Gavia stellata Red-throated Loon	no	3		yes			
Gruiiformes (cranes and rails; N = 4)							
Coturnicops noveboracensis Yellow Rail	2	2	SC	yes			1
Fulica americana American Coot	2	3	SC				
Gallinula galeata Common Gallinule	2	2	T				1

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	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
AVES (birds; continued)							
Gruiformes (cranes and rails; continued)							
Porzana carolina Sora	no	3		yes			
Passeriformes (perching birds; N = 59)							
Ammodramus caudacutus Saltmarsh Sparrow	1	1	SC	yes		VU	1
Ammodramus nelsoni Nelson's Sparrow	2	2	SC	yes			1
Ammodramus savannarum Grasshopper Sparrow	2	1	E	yes			
Anthus rubescens American Pipit	2	2	E				1
Cardellina canadensis Canada Warbler	2	2	SC	yes			
Catharus bicknelli Bicknell's Thrush	1	1	SC	yes		VU	1
Catharus fuscescens Veery	2	2	SC	yes			
Catharus ustulatus Swainson's Thrush	no	3					1
Cistothorus platensis Sedge Wren	1	1	E	yes			
Coccothraustes vespertinus Evening Grosbeak	no	2	SC	yes			1
Contopus cooperi Olive-sided Flycatcher	2	2	SC	yes			
Contopus virens Eastern Wood-Pewee	no	2	SC	yes			
Dolichonyx oryzivorus Bobolink	2	3		yes			
Empidonax flaviventris Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	no	3					1

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	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
AVES (birds; continued)							
Passeriformes (perching birds; continued)							
Empidonax minimus Least Flycatcher	no	3	SC				
Eremophila alpestris Horned Lark	2	3	SC				
Euphagus carolinus Rusty Blackbird	2	1	SC	yes		VU	
Geothlypis philadelphia Mourning Warbler	no	3					1
Haemorhous purpureus Purple Finch	2	3		yes			
Hirundo rustica Barn Swallow	2	2	SC	yes			1
Hylocichla mustelina Wood Thrush	2	1	SC	yes			1
Icterus galbula Baltimore Oriole	2	3		yes			
Icterus spurius Orchard Oriole	no	3	SC				
Loxia curvirostra Red Crossbill	2	3					1
Loxia leucoptera White-winged Crossbill	no	3					1
Melospiza lincolni Lincoln's Sparrow	no	3					1
Mniotilta varia Black-and-white Warbler	2	2	SC	yes			
Oreothlypis peregrina Tennessee Warbler	no	2	SC				1
Parkesia motacilla Louisiana Waterthrush	2	3		yes			
Passerella iliaca Fox Sparrow	no	3	SC				

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	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
AVES (birds; continued)							
Passeriformes (perching birds; continued)							
Perisoreus canadensis Gray Jay	no	3					1
Petrochelidon pyrrhonota Cliff Swallow	no	3					1
Pheucticus ludovicianus Rose-breasted Grosbeak	2	3		yes			
Pinicola enucleator Pine Grosbeak	no	3					1
Pipilo erythrophthalmus Eastern Towhee	2	2	SC	yes			
Piranga olivacea Scarlet Tanager	2	3		yes			
Poecile hudsonicus Boreal Chickadee	no	2		yes			1
Progne subis Purple Martin	2	2	SC				1
Regulus calendula Ruby-crowned Kinglet	no	2					2
Riparia riparia Bank Swallow	no	1		yes			1
Setophaga americana Northern Parula	2	3					1
Setophaga caerulescens Black-throated Blue Warbler	2	3		yes			
Setophaga castanea Bay-breasted Warbler	2	3		yes			
Setophaga discolor Prairie Warbler	2	2	SC	yes			
Setophaga fusca Blackburnian Warbler	2	3		yes			
Setophaga pensylvanica Chestnut-sided Warbler	2	2	SC	yes			

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	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
AVES (birds; continued)							
Passeriformes (perching birds; continued)							
Setophaga petechia Yellow Warbler	no	3	SC				
Setophaga ruticilla American Redstart	no	2	SC	yes			
Setophaga striata Blackpoll Warbler	no	3					1
Setophaga tigrina Cape May Warbler	2	3					1
Setophaga virens Black-throated Green Warbler	2	3		yes			
Spizella pusilla Field Sparrow	2	3		yes			
Stelgidopteryx serripennis Northern Rough-winged Swallow	no	3	SC				
Sturnella magna Eastern Meadowlark	2	2	SC	yes			
Tachycineta bicolor Tree Swallow	no	2	SC	yes			
Toxostoma rufum Brown Thrasher	2	2	SC	yes			
Tyrannus tyrannus Eastern Kingbird	2	2	SC	yes			
Vermivora cyanoptera Blue-winged Warbler	1	2	SC	yes			
Zonotrichia albicollis White-throated sparrow	no	3	SC				
Pelecaniformes (pelecans, herons, ibises, and allies; N = 6)							
Ardea herodias Great Blue Heron	2	2	SC				1
Botaurus lentiginosus American Bittern	2	3		yes			

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	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
AVES (birds; continued)							
Pelecaniformes (pelecan, herons, ibises, and allies; continued)							
Egretta caerulea Little Blue Heron	2	3		yes			
Egretta thula Snowy Egret	2	3		yes			
Ixobrychus exilis Least Bittern	2	1	E	yes			
Nycticorax nycticorax Black-crowned Night-heron	2	2	E				
Piciformes (woodpeckers; N = 3)							
Colaptes auratus Northern Flicker	2	3		yes			
Picoides arcticus Black-backed Woodpecker	no	3					1
Picoides dorsalis American Three-toed Woodpecker	2	3					1
Podicipediformes (grebes; N = 2)							
Podiceps auritus Horned Grebe	no	3		yes			
Podilymbus podiceps Pied-billed Grebe	2	3		yes			
Procellariiformes (tubenoses; N = 2)							
Oceanodroma leucorhoa Leach's Storm-petrel	no	3	SC				
Puffinus gravis Great Shearwater	2	3		yes			
Strigiformes (owls; N = 4)							
Asio flammeus Short-eared Owl	1	2	T	yes			
Asio otus Long-eared Owl	2	3					1
Megascops asio Eastern Screech-Owl	2	3	SC				1

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	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
AVES (birds; continued)							
Strigiformes (owls; continued)							
Tyto alba Barn Owl	no	3	SC				
Suliformes (frigatebirds, boobies, cormorants, darters, and allies; N = 1)							
Phalacrocorax carbo Great Cormorant	2	1	T	yes			1
BIVALVIA (marine and freshwater molluscs; N = 14)							
Myoida (saltwater clams; N = 3)							
Mya arenaria Softshell Clam	no	3					1
Mya truncata Gaper Clam	no	3					4
Zirfaea crispata Atlantic Great Piddock	no	2					3
Mytiloida (mussels; N = 1)							
Mytilus edulis Blue Mussel	no	3					1
Ostreoida (oysters, scallops, and allies; N = 1)							
Crassostrea virginica Eastern oyster	no	3					2
Pectinoida (N = 2)							
Chlamys islandica Icelandic Scallop	no	3					2
Placopecten magellanicus Atlantic Sea Scallop	no	3					1
Unionoida (freshwater mussels; N = 6)							
Alasmidonta undulata Triangle Floater	no	3		yes			
Alasmidonta varicosa Brook Floater	2	1	T	yes			
Anodonta implicata Alewife Floater	no	3		yes			

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	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
BIVALVIA (marine and freshwater molluscs; continued)							
Unionoida (freshwater mussels; continued)							
Lampsilis cariosa Yellow Lampmussel	1	1	T	yes		EN	
Leptodea ochracea Tidewater Mucket	1	1	T	yes			
Margaritifera margaritifera Eastern Pearlshell	no	3				EN	
Veneroida (veneroids; N = 1)							
Mercenaria mercenaria Hard-shelled Clam	no	3					1
CEPHALASPIDOMORPHI (lampreys; N = 1)							
Petromyzontiformes (lampreys; N = 1)							
Lethenteron appendix American Brook Lamprey	no	3		yes			
CHONDRICHTHYES (sharks, rays, and skates; N = 9)							
Carcharhiniformes (ground sharks; N = 2)							
Prionace glauca Blue Shark	no	3					
Sphyrna zygaena Smooth Hammerhead	no	3				VU	
Lamniformes (sharks, skates, and rays ; N = 3)							
Alopias vulpinus Common Thresher Shark	no	3				VU	
Isurus oxyrinchus Shortfin Mako	no	2		yes		VU	
Lamna nasus Porbeagle	no	2		yes	SoC	VU	
Rajiformes (rays; N = 4)							
Amblyraja radiata Thorny Skate	no	2			SoC	VU	
Dipturus laevis Barndoor Skate	no	2		yes		EN	

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Table 1-3. continued: page 15 of 27

CLASS Order Scientific name ¹ Common name ¹	Maine SGCN Tier		Scale of Conservation Concern ²				Number of Other Factors ³
	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
CHONDRICHTHYES (sharks, rays, and skates; continued)							
Rajiformes (rays; continued)							
Leucoraja ocellata Winter Skate	no	2				EN	
Malacoraja senta Smooth Skate	no	2				EN	
ECHINOIDEA (sea urchins; N = 1)							
Camarodonta (sea urchins; N = 1)							
Strongylocentrotus droebachiensis Green Sea Urchin	no	2					2
GASTROPODA (aquatic and terrestrial snails; N = 15)							
Basommatophora (air-breathing freshwater snails; N = 2)							
Stagnicola mighelsi Bigmouth Pondsnaill	2	1	SC	yes			1
Stagnicola oronoensis Obese Pondsnaill	no	3					1
Littorinimorpha (N = 2)							
Arrhoges occidentalis American Pelican Foot	no	2					3
Limneria undata Wavy Lamellaria	no	3					2
Neotaenioglossa (mostly sea snails; N = 5)							
Boreotrophon clathratus Clathrate Trophon	no	2					3
Boreotrophon truncatus Murex	no	2					3
Colus pygmaeus Colus Snail	no	2					3
Floridobia winkleyi New England Silt Snail	no	3					2
Ptychotractus ligatus Spindle Shell	no	2					3

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Table 1-3. *continued: page 16 of 27*

CLASS Order Scientific name ¹ Common name ¹	Maine SGCN Tier		Scale of Conservation Concern ²				Number of Other Factors ³
	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
GASTROPODA (aquatic and terrestrial snails; continued)							
Stylommatophora (air-breathing snails land snails; N = 5)							
Appalachina sayana Spike-lip Crater	no	3					1
Neohelix dentifera Big-tooth Whitelip	no	3					1
Vertigo malleata Malleated Vertigo	no	3	SC				1
Vertigo morsei Six-whorl Vertigo	2	1	E				2
Vertigo paradoxa Mystery Vertigo	2	2	SC				
Thecosomata (sea butterflies; N = 1)							
Limacina helicina Limacina Snail	no	3					1
HOLOTHUROIDEA (sea cucumbers; N = 4)							
Dendrochirotida (sea cucumbers; N = 4)							
Cucumaria frondosa Orange-footed Sea Cucumber	no	2					2
Psolus fabricii Psolus	no	2					3
Psolus phantapus Psolus	no	2					3
Thyonidium drummondii Sea Cucumber	no	2					3
INSECTA (insects; N = 119)							
Coleoptera (beetles; N = 4)							
Cicindela ancocisconensis White Mountain Tiger Beetle	no	2	SC	yes			1
Cicindela marginata Salt Marsh Tiger Beetle	no	2	SC				1
Cicindela marginipennis Cobblestone Tiger Beetle	no	1	E	yes			1

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Table 1-3. continued: page 17 of 27

CLASS Order Scientific name ¹ Common name ¹	Maine SGCN Tier		Scale of Conservation Concern ²				Number of Other Factors ³
	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
INSECTA (insects; N = 119)							
Coleoptera (beetles; continued)							
Nebria nivalis gaspesiana Gaspe Gazelle Beetle	no	3					1
Ephemeroptera (mayflies; N = 15)							
Ameletus browni A Mayfly	no	3	SC				1
Baetisca berneri A Mayfly	no	3	SC				1
Baetisca carolina A Mayfly	no	3	SC				1
Baetisca lacustris A Mayfly	no	3	SC				1
Baetisca rubescens A Mayfly	2	3	SC				2
Epeorus frisoni Roaring Brook Mayfly	1	1	T	yes			1
Hexagenia rigida A Mayfly	no	3	SC				1
Metretopus borealis A Mayfly	no	3	SC				1
Nixe horrida A Mayfly	2	3	SC	yes			1
Parameletus midas A Mayfly	no	3	SC				1
Rhithrogena undulata A Mayfly	no	3	SC				1
Siphonisca aerodromia Tomah Mayfly	1	1	T				1
Siphonurus barbaroides A Mayfly	no	3	SC				1
Siphonurus barbarus A Mayfly	no	2	SC	yes			1

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Table 1-3. continued: page 18 of 27

CLASS Order Scientific name ¹ Common name ¹	Maine SGCN Tier		Scale of Conservation Concern ²				Number of Other Factors ³
	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
INSECTA (insects; continued)							
Ephemeroptera (mayflies; continued)							
Siphonurus demaryi A Mayfly	2	2	SC	yes			2
Hymenoptera (ants, bees, wasps and sawflies; N = 10)							
Bombus affinis Rusty-patched Bumble Bee	no	1	SC	yes			1
Bombus ashtoni Ashton's Cuckoo Bumble Bee	no	2	SC				2
Bombus citrinus Lemon Cuckoo Bumble Bee	no	3	SC				1
Bombus fernaldae Fernald's Cuckoo Bumble Bee	no	3	SC				1
Bombus fervidus Yellow Bumble Bee	no	3	SC				1
Bombus griseocollis Brown-belted Bumble Bee	no	3	SC				1
Bombus insularis Indiscriminate Cuckoo Bumble Bee	no	2	SC				2
Bombus pensylvanicus American Bumble Bee	no	2	SC				2
Bombus sandersoni Sanderson's Bumble Bee	no	3	SC				1
Bombus terricola Yellowbanded Bumble Bee	no	3	SC				1
Lepidoptera (butterflies, skippers, and moths; N = 47)							
Atrytonopsis hianna Dusted Skipper	no	3	SC				1
Boloria chariclea grandis Purple Lesser Fritillary	2	2	T				2
Boloria frigga saga Frigga Fritillary	2	1	E				2
Callophrys gryneus Juniper Hairstreak	2	2	E				1

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Table 1-3. continued: page 19 of 27

CLASS Order Scientific name ¹ Common name ¹	Maine SGCN Tier		Scale of Conservation Concern ²				Number of Other Factors ³
	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
INSECTA (insects; continued)							
Lepidoptera (butterflies, skippers, and moths; continued)							
Callophrys hesseli Hessel's Hairstreak	1	1	E				1
Callophrys lanoraieensis Bog Elfin	no	3					1
Catocala similis Similar Underwing	no	3	SC				1
Chaetaglaea cerata A Noctuid Moth	2	2	SC				1
Chaetaglaea tremula Barrens Chaetaglaea	no	3	SC				1
Citheronia sepulcralis Pine Devil	2	2	SC				1
Cucullia speyeri A Moth	2	3					1
Cupido amyntula maritima Western Tailed Blue	no	3					1
Danaus plexippus Monarch	no	3					1
Erora laeta Early Hairstreak	2	2	SC				1
Erynnis brizo Sleepy Duskywing	2	2	T				
Hemaris gracilis Graceful Clearwing	2	3	SC				1
Hemileuca lucina New England Buckmoth	no	3					1
Hemileuca maia maia Eastern Buckmoth	2	2	SC				1
Hesperia leonardus Leonard's Skipper	2	3	SC				
Hesperia metea Cobweb Skipper	2	3	SC				1

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Table 1-3. continued: page 20 of 27

CLASS Order Scientific name ¹ Common name ¹	Maine SGCN Tier		Scale of Conservation Concern ²				Number of Other Factors ³
	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
INSECTA (insects; continued)							
Lepidoptera (butterflies, skippers, and moths; continued)							
Lapara coniferarum Southern Pine Sphinx	no	3	SC				1
Lepipolys perscripta A Moth	no	3	SC				1
Lithophane lepida lepida Pine Pinion	2	2	SC	yes			2
Lycaena dorcas claytoni Clayton's Copper	1	2	T	yes			
Lycia rachelae Twilight Moth	1	2	T				1
Metarranthis apiciaria Barrens Metarranthis Moth	no	2	SC	yes			1
Nepytia pellucidaria A Moth	2	3	SC				1
Oeneis polixenes katahdin Katahdin Arctic	1	1	E	yes			1
Paonias astylus Huckleberry Sphinx	no	3	SC				1
Papilio brevicauda gaspeensis Short-tailed Swallowtail	no	3	SC				1
Papilio troilus Spicebush Swallowtail	2	3	SC				
Plebejus idas Northern Blue	no	2	SC				2
Plebejus idas empetri Crowberry Blue	2	2	SC				1
Polygonia satyrus Satyr Comma	no	3	SC				1
Psectraglaea carnosa Pink Sallow	2	2	SC				2
Satyrium edwardsii Edwards' Hairstreak	2	2	E				1

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Table 1-3. continued: page 21 of 27

CLASS Order Scientific name ¹ Common name ¹	Maine SGCN Tier		Scale of Conservation Concern ²				Number of Other Factors ³
	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
INSECTA (insects; continued)							
Lepidoptera (butterflies, skippers, and moths; continued)							
Satyrium titus Coral Hairstreak	2	3	SC				
Satyrodes appalachia Appalachian Brown	no	3	SC				
Spartiniphaga inops Spartina Borer Moth	no	3					1
Speranza exonerata Barrens Itame	2	2	SC				2
Thorybes bathyllus Southern Cloudywing	no	3	SC				1
Xylena thoracica Acadian Swordgrass Moth	no	3	SC				
Xylotype capax Broad Sallow	no	3	SC				1
Xystocheilus rufago Red-winged Sallow	no	3	SC				1
Zale lunifera Bold-based Zale Moth	2	3	SC				1
Zale obliqua Oblique Zale	no	3	SC				1
Zanclognatha martha Pine Barrens Zanclognatha	2	1	T				2
Odonata (dragonflies and damselflies; N = 36)							
Aeshna juncea Sedge Darner	2	2	SC	yes			2
Aeshna sitchensis Zigzag Darner	no	3	SC	yes			
Anax longipes Comet Darner	no	3	SC				1
Argia translata Dusky Dancer	2	3	SC				1

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Table 1-3. continued: page 22 of 27

CLASS Order Scientific name ¹ Common name ¹	Maine SGCN Tier		Scale of Conservation Concern ²				Number of Other Factors ³
	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
INSECTA (insects; continued)							
Odonata (dragonflies and damselflies; continued)							
Arigomphus furcifer Lilypad Clubtail	no	3	SC				
Celithemis martha Martha's Pennant	no	3		yes			1
Cordulegaster obliqua Arrowhead Spiketail	2	3	SC	yes			
Enallagma carunculatum Tule Bluet	2	3	SC				1
Enallagma durum Big Bluet	2	3	SC				1
Enallagma laterale New England Bluet	no	2		yes			1
Enallagma pictum Scarlet Bluet	2	2	SC	yes			1
Epiaeschna heros Swamp Darner	2	3	SC				1
Erythrodiplax berenice Seaside Dragonlet	no	3		yes			
Gomphus quadricolor Rapids Clubtail	1	2	E				
Gomphus vastus Cobra Clubtail	2	3	SC				1
Ischnura hastata Citrine Forktail	2	3	SC				1
Ischnura ramburii Rambur's Forktail	2	3	SC				1
Lanthus vernalis Southern Pygmy Clubtail	no	2	SC				1
Leucorrhinia patricia Canada Whiteface	2	2	SC	yes			1
Libellula needhami Needhams Skimmer	no	3	SC				1

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Table 1-3. continued: page 23 of 27

CLASS Order Scientific name ¹ Common name ¹	Maine SGCN Tier		Scale of Conservation Concern ²				Number of Other Factors ³
	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
INSECTA (insects; continued)							
Odonata (dragonflies and damselflies; continued)							
Libellula semifasciata Painted Skimmer	no	3	SC				
Nannothemis bella Elfin Skimmer	no	3		yes			
Neurocordulia michaeli Broad-tailed Shadowdragon	no	3		yes			
Ophiogomphus anomalus Extra-striped Snaketail	no	3		yes			
Ophiogomphus colubrinus Boreal Snaketail	2	1	T	yes			
Ophiogomphus howei Pygmy Snaketail	2	2	SC	yes			
Progomphus obscurus Common Sanddragon	no	3	SC				
Rhionaeschna mutata Spatterdock Darner	1	3	SC				1
Somatochlora albicincta Ringed Emerald	no	3	SC				
Somatochlora brevicincta Quebec Emerald	2	2	SC	yes			1
Somatochlora incurvata Incurvate Emerald	no	3	SC	yes			
Somatochlora minor Ocellated Emerald	no	3		yes			
Stylurus spiniceps Arrow Clubtail	2	3	SC				
Tramea carolina Carolina Saddlebags	no	3	SC				1
Tramea lacerata Black Saddlebags	no	3	SC				1
Williamsonia lintneri Ringed Boghaunter	1	1	T	yes		VU	1

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Table 1-3. continued: page 24 of 27

CLASS Order Scientific name ¹ Common name ¹	Maine SGCN Tier		Scale of Conservation Concern ²				Number of Other Factors ³
	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
INSECTA (insects; continued)							
Plecoptera (stoneflies; N = 3)							
Alloperla voinae A Stonefly	no	3					1
Neoperla mainensis A Stonefly	2	3	SC	yes			1
Pteronarcys comstocki Spiny Salmonfly	no	3					1
Trichoptera (caddisflies; N = 4)							
Hydroptila blicklei A Caddisfly	no	3	SC	yes			2
Hydroptila parachelops A Caddisfly	no	3	SC	yes			2
Hydroptila tomah A Caddisfly	2	3	SC	yes			2
Ochrotrichia denningi A Caddisfly	no	3					2
MALACOSTRACA (crustaceans; N = 4)							
Decapoda (decapods; N = 4)							
Lebbeus groenlandicus Spiny Lebbeid Shrimp	no	2					3
Lebbeus polaris Polar Lebbeid Shrimp	no	2					3
Orconectes limosus Spinycheek Crayfish	no	3					1
Pandalus borealis Northern Shrimp	no	1		yes			2
MAMMALIA (mammals; N = 22)							
Artiodactyla (even-toed ungulates; N = 1)							
Alces alces americanus Moose	no	3					1
Carnivora (carnivores; N = 1)							
Lynx canadensis Canada Lynx	2	2	SC		T		1

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Table 1-3. continued: page 25 of 27

CLASS Order Scientific name ¹ Common name ¹	Maine SGCN Tier		Scale of Conservation Concern ²				Number of Other Factors ³
	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
MAMMALIA (mammals; continued)							
Cetacea (whales; N = 7)							
Balaenoptera borealis Sei Whale	1	2	E	yes	E	EN	
Balaenoptera musculus Blue Whale	no	2		yes	E	EN	
Balaenoptera physalus Finback Whale	1	2	E	yes	E	EN	
Eubalaena glacialis North Atlantic Right Whale	1	1	E	yes	E	EN	
Megaptera novaeangliae Humpback Whale	1	1	E	yes	E		
Phocoena phocoena Harbor Porpoise	no	2					
Physeter macrocephalus Sperm Whale	1	2	E	yes	E	VU	
Chiroptera (bats; N = 8)							
Eptesicus fuscus Big Brown Bat	no	2	SC				1
Lasionycteris noctivagans Silver-haired Bat	no	2	SC	yes			
Lasiurus borealis Eastern Red Bat	no	3	SC				
Lasiurus cinereus Hoary Bat	no	3	SC				
Myotis leibii Eastern Small-footed Myotis	2	1	T	yes			
Myotis lucifugus Little Brown Bat	no	1	E				1
Myotis septentrionalis Northern Long-eared Myotis	no	1	E	yes	T		1
Perimyotis subflavus Tri-colored Bat	no	2	SC	yes			

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Table 1-3. continued: page 26 of 27

CLASS Order Scientific name ¹ Common name ¹	Maine SGCN Tier		Scale of Conservation Concern ²				Number of Other Factors ³
	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
MAMMALIA (mammals; continued)							
Lagomorpha (rabbits, hares, and pikas; N = 1)							
Sylvilagus transitionalis New England Cottontail	1	1	E	yes	C	VU	2
Rodentia (rodents; N = 3)							
Microtus pennsylvanicus shattucki Penobscot Meadow Vole	1	2	SC	yes			
Ondatra zibethicus Muskrat	no	3					1
Synaptomys borealis sphagnicola Northern Bog Lemming	2	1	T	yes			
Soricomorpha (shrews and relatives; N = 1)							
Sorex dispar Long-tailed Shrew	no	3		yes			
MAXILLOPODA (crustaceans; N = 1)							
Calanoida (calanoid copepods; N = 1)							
Calanus finmarchicus A Copepod	no	3					1
MEROSTOMATA (horseshoe crabs and sea scorpions; N = 1)							
Xiphosurida (horseshoe crabs; N = 1)							
Limulus polyphemus Horseshoe Crab	no	1		yes			1
OPHIUROIDEA (brittle stars; N = 1)							
Euryalida (basket stars; N = 1)							
Gorgonocephalus arcticus Northern Basket Starfish	no	2					3
REPTILIA (reptiles; N = 11)							
Squamata (lizards and snakes; N = 3)							
Coluber constrictor constrictor Northern Black Racer	2	1	E	yes			
Storeria dekayi dekayi Northern Brownsnake	no	2	SC				1

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Table 1-3. continued: page 27 of 27

CLASS Order Scientific name ¹ Common name ¹	Maine SGCN Tier		Scale of Conservation Concern ²				Number of Other Factors ³
	2005	2015	State	Regional	National	Global	
REPTILIA (reptiles; N = 11)							
Squamata (lizards and snakes; continued)							
Thamnophis sauritus Eastern Ribbon Snake	no	2	SC	yes			
Testudines (turtles and tortoises; N = 8)							
Caretta caretta Loggerhead Seaturtle	no	2	T	yes	T	EN	
Chelonia mydas Green Seaturtle	no	2		yes	E	EN	
Clemmys guttata Spotted Turtle	2	1	T	yes		EN	
Dermochelys coriacea Leatherback Seaturtle	no	1	E	yes	E	VU	
Emydoidea blandingii Blanding's Turtle	1	1	E	yes		EN	
Glyptemys insculpta Wood Turtle	2	1	SC	yes		EN	
Lepidochelys kempii Kemp's Ridley Seaturtle	no	2	E	yes	E	CR	
Terrapene carolina carolina Eastern Box Turtle	1	2	E	yes		VU	
RHYNCHONELLATA (brachiopods; N = 1)							
Terebratulida (articulate brachiopods; N = 1)							
Terebratulina septentrionalis Lamp Shell	no	2					3

¹ Click on a species name to launch a full SGCN report summarizing associated habitats, stressors, and conservation strategies for that species.

² State & Federal ESA Codes: Endangered Species [E]; Threatened Species [T]; Candidate Species [C]; Special Concern Species [SC]; Species of Concern [SoC]. IUCN Codes: Critically Endangered [CR]; Endangered [EN]; Vulnerable [VU].

³ Other potential qualifying factors for 2015 SGCN designation include: climate change, recent significant decline, understudied species, regional endemism, historic taxon with rediscovery potential, and tribal cultural significance.