



REPORTING REQUIREMENTS FOR INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURES

General Election - November 4, 2020

These instructions are intended to provide information about how to report independent expenditures. The statute and rules governing independent expenditures are 21-A M.R.S.A. § 1019-B and Commission Rules, Chapter 1, Section 10 (94-270 CMR Chapter 1, Section 10).

Please note: If the person making the independent expenditure is registered and files campaign finance reports with the Commission's office, all expenditures to support or oppose a candidate, regardless of amount, must also be included in a regularly scheduled campaign finance report.

Important Notice: Effective October 15, 2015, the reporting requirement for independent expenditures has changed (P.L. 2015, c. 350). The new threshold for reporting an independent expenditure is now more than \$250 per candidate. It is no longer more than \$100 per candidate. The \$250 threshold applies throughout the election cycle, including the 13-day period before an election. After an independent expenditure for a candidate has been reported, any subsequent independent expenditure for that candidate only has to be reported if it is also over \$250. Smaller expenditures do not need to be included in an independent expenditure report.

WHEN DO INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURES HAVE TO BE REPORTED?

It is important to note that it is the amount of a single expenditure spent per candidate for the election that matters in determining whether an independent expenditure has to be reported. When an Independent Expenditure report has to be filed depends on the timing of the expenditure. The schedule below shows the reporting periods and deadlines for reporting expenditures.

Reporting Period	Threshold for Reporting Expenditure	Report and Due Date
Anytime on or before September 4	Any expenditures over \$250 per candidate	60-Day Pre-Election Report due September 5 by 5:00 p.m.
From September 5 through October 21 (60 days before the election)	Any expenditures over \$250 per candidate	Within 2 calendar days of making the expenditure
From October 22 through November 4 (13 days before the election)	Any expenditures over \$250 per candidate	Within 1 calendar day of making the expenditure

WHAT IF THE COST OF A COMMUNICATION IS \$250 OR LESS PER CANDIDATE?

If the person making the communication did not spend or obligate more than \$250 per candidate to design, produce, or disseminate the communication, no Independent Expenditure report is necessary. Please note that if an organization uses materials produced by another entity (e.g., a legislative scorecard), the cost of producing that material must be included in the total amount for that communication.

WHAT ARE THE SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS FOR COMMUNICATIONS DISSEMINATED CLOSE TO THE ELECTION?

If you disseminate a communication that names or depicts a clearly identified candidate from Labor Day through the general election (from September 3 through November 6), any expenditure made for the design, production, or dissemination of the communication will be presumed to be an independent expenditure. This presumption applies even if the communication does not expressly advocate for the election or defeat of a candidate.

DOES THE PRESUMPTION EVER APPLY TO EXPENDITURES THAT ARE MADE BEFORE THE PRESUMPTION PERIOD BEGINS?

Yes. If the expenditure to design, produce or disseminate the communication is made before the presumption period and the communication itself is disseminated or is intended to be disseminated within the presumption period, the expenditure is presumed to be an independent expenditure and must be reported.

IMPORTANT INFORMATION ABOUT EXPENDITURES

The legal definition of expenditure includes not just the making of a payment but also “[a] contract, promise or agreement, expressed or implied, whether or not legally enforceable, to make any expenditure.” (21-A M.R.S.A. §§ 1012(3)(A)(3) & 1052(4)(A)(3)). The Commission views this as requiring the reporting of an unpaid obligation as an independent expenditure.

What is an expenditure?

- any obligation to pay for a good or service
- the placement of an order for goods and services
- a promise or agreement (even an implied one) that payment will be made
- the signing of a contract for a good or service
- the delivery of a good or service even if payment has not been made
- the payment for a good or service

When is an expenditure made?

The earliest of the following events:

- the placement of an order for a good or service
- a promise or an agreement to pay
- the signing of a contract for a good or service
- the delivery of a good or service
- the making of a payment for a good or service

HOW DO I REPORT INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURES?

Please note: Political action committees and political party committees who are registered with the Commission may file Independent Expenditure reports online through the campaign finance e-filing system. Please contact the Commission staff for more information.

If you or your organization makes an independent expenditure, you must file the attached report with the Commission’s office. The filer must report the date, amount, payee, and purpose of the expenditure, and must allocate the cost among the different candidates affected by the expenditure, indicating whether the expenditure was made in support of or in opposition to each candidate. The Election Law requires the report to contain a notarized statement disclosing whether the expenditure was made in cooperation or consultation with a candidate, so please locate a notary public in advance of the filing deadline.

If you have any questions about whether an expenditure for a communication has to be reported as an independent expenditure, please contact the Commission’s office.



INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURES AFFIDAVIT

AFFIDAVIT

STATE OF _____

COUNTY OF _____

I, _____, being duly sworn, attest that I, or the organization that I am affiliated with, made each of the expenditures listed in the attached report independently, and not in cooperation, consultation, or concert with, or at the request or suggestion of, any candidate, authorized committee or agent of a candidate in a race affected by any expenditure listed in this report.

Signature of Affiant

Date

I certify that on the date set forth below, the individual named above did appear personally before me and that I did identify this applicant by: (a) comparing his/her physical appearance with the photograph on the identifying document presented by the applicant and with the photograph affixed thereto, and (b) comparing the applicant's signature made in my presence on this form with the signature on his/her identifying document.

The statements on this document are subscribed and sworn to before me by the applicant on this _____ day of _____, 20____.

Notary Public Signature: _____

My Notary Commission Expires: _____

Schedule B-IE-1

CANDIDATE(S) SUPPORTED/OPPOSED

- Please list all candidates that were the subjects of independent expenditures.
- If more than one candidate was the subject of the expenditure, allocate the expenditure among the candidates
- Duplicate as needed

Office sought by candidate (including district # or county)	Candidate's Name	Indicate whether expenditure was made in support of or in opposition to the candidate	Amount expended this reporting period for each candidate
Total expenditures for all candidates this reporting period.			
<i>This amount should equal the total independent expenditures listed on Schedule B-IE-2, Line C.</i>			⇒

Schedule B-IE-2

PAYMENTS AND OBLIGATIONS

- Please indicate the date, payee, expenditure type, and amount of each expenditure.
- If you are reporting an agreement or obligation to make a future payment, please check (☐) the box next to the expenditure type.
- Duplicate as needed.

EXPENDITURE TYPES			
APP	Apparel (t-shirts, hats, embroidery, etc.)	PER	Personnel and campaign staff, consulting, and independent contractors
CON	Contribution to party committee, non-profit, other	PHO	Phones (phone banking, robocalls, and texts)
EQP	Equipment of \$50 or more (computer, tablet, phone, furniture, etc.)	POL	Polling and survey research
EVT	Campaign and fundraising events (venue/booth rental, entertainment, supplies, etc.)	POS	Postage for US Mail and mailbox fees
FOD	Food for campaign events or volunteers, catering	PRO	Professional services (graphic design, legal services, web design)
HRD	Hardware and small tools (hammer, nails, lumber, paint, etc.)	RAD	Radio ads and production costs only
LIT	Printed campaign materials (palmcards, signs, stickers, flyers etc.)	TKT	Entrance cost to event (bean suppers, fairs, party events, etc.)
MHS	Mail house and direct mail (design, printing, mailing, and postage)	TRV	Travel (mileage and lodging, etc.)
OFF	Office supplies, rent, utilities, internet service, phone minutes/data	TVN	TV/Cable ads, production, and media buyer costs only
ONL	Social medial and online advertising only	WEB	Website and internet costs (website domain and registration, etc.)
OTH	Other and fees (bank, contribution, and money order fees, etc.)		

Date of Expenditure	Payee, Address, Zip Code	Expenditure Type	☑	Amount

A. Expenditures for this page ⇒

B. Total for all other Schedule B-IE-2 pages (if any) ⇒

C. Total independent expenditures for this reporting period (A+B). ⇒
This amount should equal the total amount for all candidates listed on Schedule B-IE-1.