MURDER/NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER SUMMARY, 1998

Date and Location	Victi	n	Ass	ailant	Weapon	Relationship of Victim to	Circumstances
of Incident	Age	Sex	Age	Sex	Used	Offender	Circumstances
01/13/98 Wilton	68	М	35	М	Rifle/axe	Acquaintance	Victim shot and bludgeoned to death during a robbery.
02/14/98 Portland	39	F	36	M	Blunt instrument	Girlfriend	Died of blunt trauma to head and body.
02/26/98 Calais	1 mo.	F	35	М	Hands	Daughter	Father suffocated infant.
04/01/98 South Paris	23	F	36	М	Handgun	Wife	Husband shot wife, then self (murder/suicide).
04/04/98 Portland	17	М	14	М	Knife	Stranger	Victim stabbed during argument.
04/04/98 Gorham	38	М	18 20	M M	Handgun	Stranger	Victim shot during robbery.
04/10/98 Portland	40	F	46	М	Handgun	Wife	Husband shot wife, then self (murder/suicide).
04/28/98 Old Orchard Beach	4 mos.	М	44	F	Hands	Acquaintance	Blunt head trauma by babysitter.
04/30/98 Buxton	34	F	25	М	Knife	Acquaintance	Victim stabbed in home.
06/03/98 Windham	36	F	36	М	Hands	Wife	Victim strangled by husband, who then killed self (murder/suicide).
06/23/98 Wiscasset	1	F	27	М	Hands	Stepdaughter	Victim shaken by stepfather.
07/14/98 Augusta	87	F	28	М	Hands, arson	Acquaintance	Victim was assaulted and choked, and building set on fire.
07/14/98 Manchester	16	F	28	М	Blunt object	Stepdaughter	Died of blunt trauma.
08/15/98 Columbia Falls	32	М	34	М	Knife	Acquaintance	Victim was stabbed to death by fellow worker.
08/20/98 Yarmouth	24	F	25	М	Hands	Acquaintance	Victim drowned after being pushed from bridge.
08/29/98 Skowhegan	2	М	27	F	Overheated auto	Son	Victim was left in running car.
09/03/98 Sanford	63	М	42	М	Knife	Acquaintance	Victim stabbed during robbery.
09/09/98 Brunswick	62	F	29	М	Blunt object	Mother	Victim bludgeoned to death by son.
10/21/98 Augusta	42	F	43	М	Handgun	Wife	Victim shot by husband, who then shot self (murder/suicide).
11/09/98 Danforth	43	М	42	М	Handgun	Acquaintance	Victim was shot.
11/14/98 Lebanon	42	F	29	М	Strangled	Former girlfriend	Victim was strangled.
12/07/98 Caribou	30 4 2	F F M	34	М	Handgun	Wife Daughter Son	Husband shot wife, then shot children, set a fire and then shot self (triple murder/suicide).
12/11/98 Southwest Harbor	32	F	34	М	Blunt trauma	Wife	Victim beaten to death.
12/18/98 Biddeford	79	F	18	М	Hands	Stranger	Victim beaten to death in her home during a burglary.

MURDER AND NON-NEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER



Murder and non-negligent manslaughter are described by UCR as the willful (non-negligent) killing of one human being by another — or a death that results from the commission of another criminal act.

Murder — "1. A person is guilty of murder if: A. He intentionally or knowingly causes the death of another human being; B. He engages in conduct which manifests a depraved indifference to the value of human life ...; or C. ... causes another human being to commit suicide by the use of force, duress or deception." M.R.S.A. Title 17-A, § 201



Felony Murder — "1. A person is guilty of felony murder if

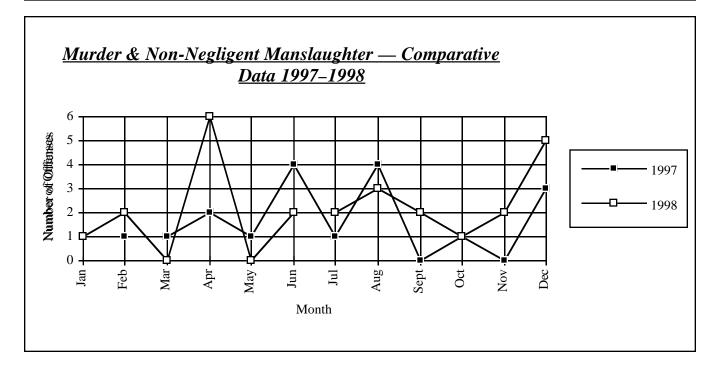
acting alone or with one or more other persons in the commission or attempt to commit immediate flight after committing or attempting to commit ... [another felony offense], he or another participant in fact causes the death of another human being ..." M.R.S.A. Title 17-A, § 202

Manslaughter — "1. A person is guilty of manslaughter if he: B. ... causes the death of another human being ... while under the influence of extreme anger or extreme fear ..." M.R.S.A. Title 17-A, § 203

Not included in the count for this offense classification are deaths caused by negligence, suicide, or accident. Although manslaughter by negligence is recorded on the "offenses known to police" form along with murder, it is not considered an index offense and is not discussed in this report. Attempts to murder or assaults to murder are scored as aggravated assaults and not murder.

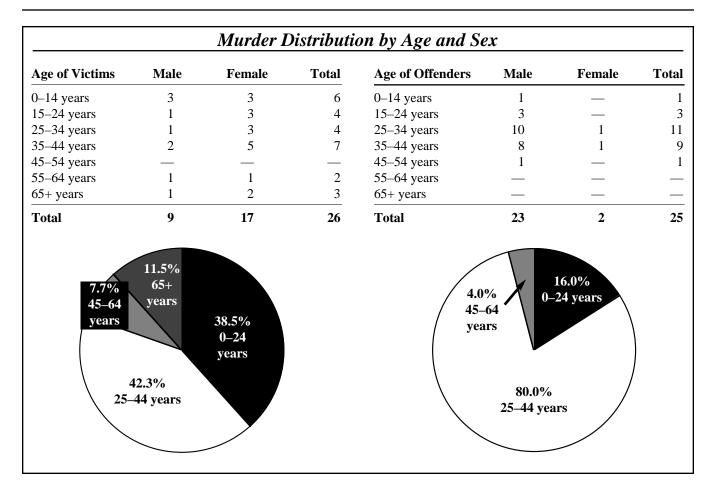
Trend							
Year	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		1994–1998
Number reported	28	20	25	19	26		
% change from previous year	75.0%	-28.6%	25.0%	-24.0%	36.8%		
						% change	-7.1%
Rate per 1,000	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02		
% change from previous year	100.0%						
						% change	—

	Characteris	rtics — 1998		
Victim–Offender Relationship)	Months of Highest Oc	currence	
Non-Stranger to Non-Stranger		April		
Stranger to Stranger	11.5%	December		
Unknown	0.0%	August		
Type of Weapon Used		Value of Property Stolen during Offense		
Firearm	34.6%	Total	\$0.00	
Knife/Cutting Instrument	19.2%	Per Incident Average	\$0.00	
Other Dangerous Weapon	15.4%	Clearance Rate		
Hands, Fists, Feet		25 Offenses Cleared		
Other/Undetermined7.7%		Arrests/Crime Ratio	0.73	



Profile of Persons Arrested — 19 Arrests					
Age	S	Sex			
17 and under		Male			
18–24		Female			
25–29					
30–34					
35–39					
40 and over					
5 offenders comm	itted suicide				

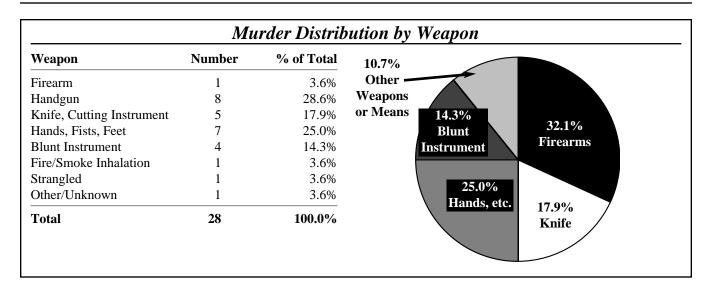
Relationship*	Number	% of Total	11.5%	
Vife	6	23.1%	Unknown or	
lother	1	3.8%	Stranger	
Son	2	7.7%	Stranger	
Daughter	2	7.7%		
Stepdaughter	2	7.7%	38.5%	50.0%
Fotal Family	13	50.0%	Otherwise Known to	Family
irlfriend/Boyfriend	2	7.7%	Victim	
Acquaintance	8	30.8%	\backslash	
Stranger	3	11.5%	\mathbf{X}	
Total Other	13	50.0%		
TOTAL	26	100.0%		



	Murde	er Distributi
Circumstance**	Number	% of Total
Robbery	3	11.5%
Burglary	1	3.8%
Arson	1	3.8%
Felony Total*	5	19.2%
Domestic Conflict	12	46.2%
Argument	1	3.8%
Child Abuse/Neglect	4	15.4%
Other	4	15.4%
Other than Felony Total	21	80.8%
TOTAL	26	100.0%

*Felony murder is defined as a killing which occurs in conjunction with the commission of another crime such as a robbery, arson, sexual assault or other felonious activities.

**Due to the unlimited set of possible circumstances surrounding homicides, it is difficult to provide a clear-cut or precise statistical category. In the intent of uniformity, the number of circumstance categories has been kept to a minimum. Caution is suggested in drawing generalizations from the data without more deliberate analysis. This table makes no attempt to analyze the motives of offenders, but rather to display general circumstances surrounding the events.



FORCIBLE RAPE

Forcible rape is the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will.

"A person is guilty of gross sexual assault if that person engages in a sexual act (direct genital contact) with another person and the person submits as a result of compulsion." M.R.S.A. Title 17-A, § 253

This category is broken down into two categories: Rape by Force, and Attempted Forcible Rape. Carnal abuse without force (statutory rape) and other sex offenses are not included.

Forcible rape differs from other violent crimes in that the victim, in many cases, is reluctant to report the offense to police. The



investigation by police, medical examination, court procedure, embarrassment and fear of any accompanying stigma have a deterrent effect on the victim's willingness to make the offense known to police.

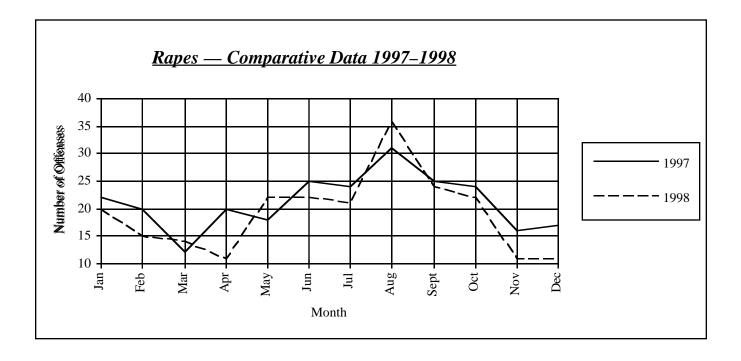
Maine has experienced increased availability in services such as rape crisis centers providing 24-hour hot lines and counselors, witness/victim assistants in district attorneys' offices, improved medical practices and increased sensitivity by law enforcement personnel. The increased number of offenses identified in this report may be, in part, influenced by the increasing confidence of victims in the criminal justice system.

Trend							
Year	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		1994–1998
Number reported	315	268	266	254	229		
% change from previous year	-9.5%	-14.9	-0.7%	-4.5%	-9.8%		
						% change	-27.3%
Rate per 1,000	0.26	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.19		
% change from previous year	-7.1% -	15.4%		-4.5%	-9.5%		
•						% change	-26.9%

Characteristics — 1998

Type of Offense	
Rape by Force	90.8%
Attempts to Rape	9.2%
Months of Highest Occurre	
August	15.7%
September	10.5%
May, June, October	9.6%
Value of Property Stolen during	Offense
Total	\$158.00
Per Incident Average	\$0.62
Clearance Rate	
81 Offenses Cleared	35.4%
Arrests/Crime Ratio	0.31

Profile of Persons Arrested 72 Arrests				
Age				
17 and under	.20.8%			
18–24	.29.2%			
25–29	6.9%			
30–34	9.7%			
35–39	.12.5%			
40 and over	.20.8%			
Sex				
Male	100.0%			
Female	0.0%			



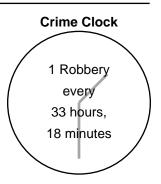
Rape by Type of Offense, 1997–1998							
	1997	1998	% change				
Forcible Rape	234	208	-11.1%				
Attempted Rape	20	21	+5.0%				
Totals	254	229	-9.8%				

ROBBERY



Robbery is defined by UCR as "the felonious and forcible taking of the property of another against his will by violence or by putting him in fear." All attempts to rob are included in the UCR report.

"1. A person is guilty of robbery if he commits or attempts to commit theft and at the time of his actions: A. He recklessly inflicts bodily injury on another; B. He threatens to use force against any person present with the intent (1) to prevent or overcome resistance to the taking of the property, ...; or (2) to compel the person in control of the property to give it up ...; C. He uses physical force on another



with the intent enumerated in paragraph B, subparagraphs (1) and (2); D. He intentionally inflicts or attempts to inflict bodily injury on another; or E. He or an accomplice to his knowledge is armed with a dangerous weapon ... "M.R.S.A. Title 17-A, § 65, 1

Trend							
Year	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		1994–1998
Number reported	277	331	288	258	263		
% change from previous year	5.3%	19.5%	-13.0%	-10.4%	1.9%		
						% change	-5.1%
Rate per 1,000	0.22	0.27	0.23	0.21	0.21		
% change from previous year	4.8%	22.7%	-14.8%	-8.7%	_		
						% change	-4.5%

Characteristics — 1998

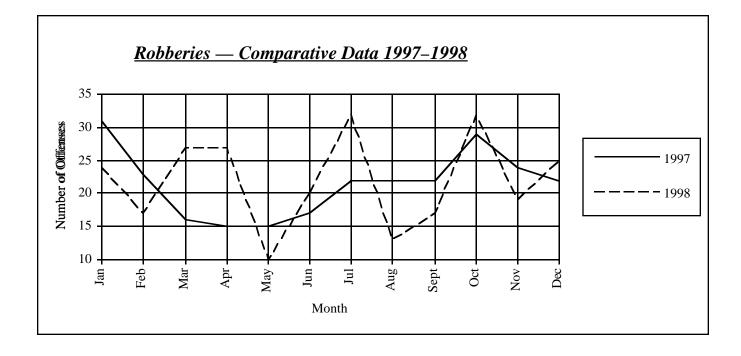
Type of Weapon Us	ed	Months of Highest Occurrence		
Hands, Fists, Feet		July, October		
Firearm	14.1%	March, April		
Knife/Cutting Instrument		December		
Other Dangerous Weapon		Value of Property Stolen during Offense		
Place of Occurrence		Total	\$103,903.00	
Street, Alley		Per Incident Average	\$395.07	
Business Establishment		Clearance H	Rate	
Residence		109 Offenses Cleared		
Miscellaneous	17.9%	Arrests/Crime Ratio	0.56	
Banks				

Profile of Persons Arrested 146 Arrests

Age

0	
17 and under	
18–24	
25–29	8.2%
30–34	7.5%
35–39	4.1%
40 and over	7.5%
Sex	
Male	
Female	5.5%

Robbery by W	Robbery by Weapon Type, 1997–1998						
	1997	1998	% change				
Firearm	44	37	-15.9%				
Knife	31	36	16.1%				
Other Weapon	28	26	-7.1%				
Strong Arm	155	164	5.8%				
Totals	258	263	1.9%				



Robbery by Classification, 1997–1998							
	Number of Offenses Value Stolen						
Classification	1997	1998	% change	1997	1998	% change	
Highway	103	85	-17.5%	\$13,967.00	\$12,638.00	-9.5%	
Commercial House	27	26	-3.7%	\$286,959.00	\$12,424.00	-95.7%	
Gas/Service Station	7	4	-42.9%	\$3,336.00	\$3,977.00	+19.2%	
Convenience Store	32	41	+28.1%	\$4,696.00	\$9,743.00	+107.5%	
Residence	44	55	+25.0%	\$26,794.00	\$36,457.00	+36.1%	
Bank/Lending Inst.	2	5	+150.0%	\$1,423.00	\$20,634.00	+1,350.0%	
Miscellaneous	43	47	+9.3%	\$10,865.00	\$8,030.00	-26.1%	
Totals	258	263	+1.9%	\$348,040.00	\$103,093.00	-70.1%	

Robbery Type by County									
County		Highway	Commercial House	Gas Station	Convenience Store	Residence	Bank	Misc.	Total
Androscoggin									
	1998	15	1	1	4	10	1	9	41
	1997	13		1	2	12	1	7	36
Aroostook									
	1998	1		_	3	2		1	7
	1997	—	1	_	_	1		2	4
Cumberland									
	1998	30	11	3	17	22	3	20	106
	1997	66	16	4	14	19	1	6	126
Franklin									
	1998			_				1	1
	1997							_	C
Hancock									
	1998		1		1				2
	1998	_		_			_	1	1
Varrahaa	1777							1	
Kennebec	1998	Λ	2		3	1		4	14
	1998 1997	4 5	2 2	_	5 5	1	_	4 5	14
	1997	5	2		5			5	17
Knox	1000	1	4						_
	1998	1	4		1				-
	1997	1	1		1			3	6
Lincoln									
	1998	1		—	—				1
	1997					1		1	2
Oxford									
	1998	2	—		1	1	—	—	4
	1997	1	—	_		—			1
Penobscot									
	1998	14	3	—	7	6	1	3	34
	1997	9	2	—	4	6	—	4	25
Piscataquis									
•	1998	_		_	1				1
	1997	—		1	_				1
Sagadahoc									
	1998	1	1	_		2		3	7
	1997	1	1	_		1		1	4
Somerset									
~ 511101 501	1998			_	1			1	2
	1997		1	_	2			_	3
Waldo			-		_				
vi aluo	1998				1	1			2
	1998 1997	_		_				_	2
Weak	1771								
Washington	1009				1	1			~
	1998 1007	_	—	_	1	1		1	2 1
	1997							1	1
York	1000	1 -	2			6		-	
	1998	16	3	1	1	9		5	34
	1997	7	3	1	4	4	—	12	31



AGGRAVATED ASSAULT

An aggravated assault is an attempt or offer, with unlawful force or violence, to do physical injury to another. This type of assault is usually accompanied by the use of a weapon or other means likely to produce death or serious bodily injury. Attempts are included since it is not necessary that an injury result when a gun, knife, or other weapon is used which could and probably would result in serious personal injury if the crime is successfully completed. Assaults with personal weapons (hands, fists, feet) are scored as aggravated if there is personal injury requiring more than simple first aid to treat.



Aggravated Assault: "1. A person is guilty of aggravated assault if he ... causes: A. Serious bodily injury to another; or, B. Bodily injury to another with use of a dangerous weapon; or, C. Bodily injury to another under circumstances manifesting extreme indifference to the value of human life." M.R.S.A. Title 17-A, § 208

Assault while Hunting: "1. A person is guilty of assault while hunting if ... he, with criminal negligence, causes bodily injury to another with the use of a dangerous weapon." M.R.S.A. Title 17-A, § 208-A

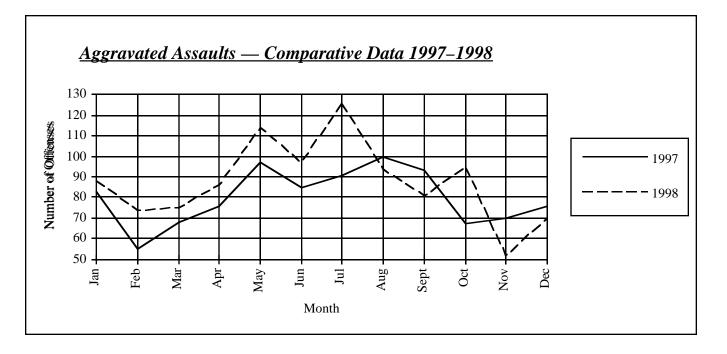
Assault on an Officer: "1. A person is guilty of assault on an officer if: A. ... causes bodily injury to a law enforcement officer while the officer is in the performance of his official duties; or, B. While in custody in a penal institution or other facility pursuant to an arrest or ... court order, he commits an assault on a member of the staff of the institution ..." M.R.S.A. Title 17-A, § 752-A

Not included in this class are simple (non-aggravated) assaults. Simple assaults are non-index offenses, although a record is kept of these assaults on an "offenses known to police" form. During 1998 there were 10,299 simple assaults reported (+0.5% from 1997), with a clearance rate of 78.3%. These simple assaults are included in the report of domestic assaults, and assaults on law enforcement officers.

	Trend						
Year	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		1994–1998
Number reported	978	1,021	970	961	1,052		
% change from previous year	3.5%	4.4%	-5.0%	-0.9%	9.5%		
						% change	7.6%
Rate per 1,000	0.79	0.83	0.79	0.78	0.85		
% change from previous year	2.6%	5.1%	-4.8%	-1.3%	9.0%		
						% change	7.6%

Characteristics — 1998				
Type of Weapon Used				
Hands, Fists, Feet	59.0%			
Other Dangerous Weapons				
Knife/Cutting Instrument	11.6%			
Firearms	3.3%			
Months of Highest Occurren	ce			
July	12.0%			
May	10.8%			
June	9.2%			
Clearance Rate				
738 Offenses Cleared	70.2%			
Arrests/Crime Ratio	0.62			

Profile of Persons Ar 651 Arrests	rested
Age	
17 and under	
18–24	
25–29	
30–34	
35–39	
40 and over	
Sex	
Male	
Female	



Aggravated Assault by Weapon Type, 1997–1998						
	Firearm	Knife	Other Weapon	Strong Arm	Totals	
1997	41	123	303	494	961	
1998	35	122	274	621	1,052	
% change	-14.6%	-0.8%	-9.6%	25.7%	9.5%	

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

Due to problems of abuse and domestic violence between family or household members, the 109th Maine Legislature enacted a law entitled "An Act Concerning Abuse between Household and Family Members." The law, Chapter 578 of the Public Laws of 1979, mandates the reporting of domestic violence data by law enforcement agencies and the collection of such data (Title 19, § 770 [1]) by the Uniform Crime Reporting Unit, State Bureau of Identification, Department of Public Safety.

During 1998:

• Of a grand total of 11,351 reported assaults, 3,855 or 34.0% were identified as occurring between household

or family members.

- Domestic assaults decreased 8.7% (367 offenses) from the 1997 figure of 4,222.
- Law enforcement agencies cleared 3,457 domestic assaults for a clearance rate of 89.7%.
- Of the 3,855 domestic assaults, 97.1% in-

volved personal weapons (hands, fists, feet).



1 Domestic Assault every 2 hours, 16 minutes

	Domestic Violence Assaults Comparison Data 1997–1998				
Situations/Relationships	1997 Number of Offenses	1997 % of Total	1998 Number of Offenses	1998 % of Total	
Male Assault on Female					
Firearm	13	.3	10	.3	
Knife, Cutting Instrument	17	.4	14	.4	
Other Dangerous Weapon	26	.6	33	.9	
Hands, Aggravated Injury	68	1.6	51	1.3	
Hands, Not Aggravated	2,566	60.8	2,230	57.8	
Total Male Assault on Female	2,690	63.7	2,338	60.6	
Female Assault on Male					
Firearm	2	<.1	1	<.1	
Knife, Cutting Instrument	17	.4	8	.2	
Other Dangerous Weapon	10	.2	15	.4	
Hands, Aggravated Injury	4	<.1	11	.3	
Hands, Not Aggravated	430	10.2	406	10.5	
Total Female Assault on Male	463	11.0	441	11.4	
Parent Assault on Child					
Firearm	1	<.1	2	<.1	
Knife, Cutting Instrument	1	<.1	1	<.1	
Other Dangerous Weapon	6	.1	1	<.1	
Hands, Aggravated Injury	9	.2	9	.2	
Hands, Not Aggravated	281	6.7	217	5.6	
Total Parent Assault on Child	298	7.1	230	6.0	
Child Assault on Parent					
Firearm	1	<.1	_	<.1	
Knife, Cutting Instrument	4	<.1	1	<.1	
Other Dangerous Weapon	4	<.1	4	.1	
Hands, Aggravated Injury	3	<.1	5	.1	
Hands, Not Aggravated	257	6.1	203	5.3	
Total Child Assault on Parent	269	6.4	213	5.5	
All Other Domestic Assaults					
Firearm	4	<.1	1	<.1	
Knife, Cutting Instrument	6	.1	4	.1	
Other Dangerous Weapon	19	.5	16	.4	
Hands, Aggravated Injury	21	.5	94	2.4	
Hands, Not Aggravated	452	10.7	518	13.4	
Total All Other Domestic Assaults	502	11.9	633	16.4	
Grand Total All Domestic Assaults	4,222	100.0	3,855	100.0	
Domestic Assaults/Type of Weapon Firearm	21	5	17	А	
	21	.5	14	.4 .7	
Knife, Cutting Instrument	45 65	1.1 1.5	28		
Other Dangerous Weapon			69 170	1.8	
Hands, Aggravated Injury	105	2.5	170	4.4	
Hands, Not Aggravated Total Domestic Assaults	3,986 4,222	94.4 100.0	3,574 3,855	92.7 100. 0	
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Total All Domestic Assaults	4,222	37.7	3,855	34.0	
Total All Reported Assaults	11,212	100.0	11,351	100.0	

Breakdown of Reported Domestic Assaults by County, 1997–1998						
County	1997 Number of Offenses	1997 Percent of Total	1998 Number of Offenses	1998 Percent of Total	Percent Change Offenses	
Androscoggin	308	7.3%	340	8.8%	10.4%	
Aroostook	282	6.7%	225	5.8%	-20.2%	
Cumberland	984	23.3%	895	23.2%	-9.0%	
Franklin	92	2.2%	92	2.4%	_	
Hancock	124	2.9%	119	3.1%	-4.0%	
Kennebec	257	6.1%	181	4.7%	-29.6%	
Knox	109	2.6%	116	3.0%	6.4%	
Lincoln	82	1.9%	48	1.2%	-41.5%	
Oxford	131	3.1%	132	3.4%	0.8%	
Penobscot	528	12.5%	443	11.5%	-16.1%	
Piscataquis	37	0.9%	41	1.1%	10.8%	
Sagadahoc	214	5.1%	129	3.3%	-39.7%	
Somerset	163	3.9%	207	5.4%	27.0%	
Waldo	56	1.3%	80	2.1%	42.9%	
Washington	119	2.8%	81	2.1%	-31.9%	
York	736	17.4%	726	18.8%	-1.4%	
Totals	4,222	100.0%	3,855	100.0%	-8.7%	