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**GEOTECHNICAL DATA REPORT  
TOWN FARM ROAD BRIDGE NO. 5785 OVER  
INTERSTATE 95  
MAINE DOT WIN 29486.00 (LEGACY WIN 27266.00)  
SIDNEY, MAINE**

June 2025  
09.0026242.00

**Prepared for:**  
Maine Department of Transportation  
Augusta, Maine

**Prepared by:**  
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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
<b>1.0 INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 BACKGROUND .....	1
1.2 OBJECTIVES AND SCOPE OF SERVICES.....	1
<b>2.0 SUBSURFACE EXPLORATIONS.....</b>	<b>1</b>
2.1 PREVIOUS (1958) BORING .....	2
2.2 RECENT BORINGS .....	2
<b>3.0 LABORATORY TESTING.....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>4.0 SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS.....</b>	<b>3</b>
4.1 SURFICIAL AND BEDROCK GEOLOGY.....	3
4.2 SUBSURFACE PROFILE .....	4
4.2.1 Bedrock .....	6
4.2.3 Groundwater.....	6

## TABLES

TABLE 1	Summary of Subsurface Explorations
TABLE 2	Summary of Rock Core

## FIGURES

FIGURE 1	Locus Plan
FIGURE 2	Boring Location Plan

## APPENDICES

APPENDIX A	Limitations
APPENDIX B	Historic Geotechnical Data and Foundation Drawings
APPENDIX C	Recent Test Boring Logs
APPENDIX D	Laboratory Test Results
APPENDIX E	Rock Core Photographs



## 1.0 INTRODUCTION

We are pleased to provide this Geotechnical Data Report, which includes geotechnical data related to the replacement of Maine Department of Transportation (MaineDOT) Town Farm Road Bridge No. 5785 in Sidney, Maine. Our work was completed in accordance with GZA's Project Contract for the above referenced project dated July 22, 2024, and our Proposal No. 09.P000130.24a, dated December 18, 2023, and the *Limitations* Included in **Appendix A** of this report.

### 1.1 BACKGROUND

The Town Farm Road Bridge No. 5785 was constructed circa 1958 and spans east to west, carrying Town Farm Road over Interstate 95 (I-95), as shown in **Figure 1**. Bridge No. 5785 is a 303-foot-long, five-span, continuous bridge with steel beams and a reinforced concrete deck. The bridge is 29 feet wide and supported by concrete piers and concrete stub abutments.

The 1958 as-built plans indicate that the two stub abutments are supported by HP 10x42 piles that are either plumb or battered at 2.5:12. Abutments 1 and 2 are supported by 9 and 12 piles, respectively. The piles were designed using an allowable design capacity of 37 and 30 tons for Abutments 1 and 2, respectively. The piles supporting the abutments were estimated to be between 30 to 40 feet long. The four pier stems are shown to be supported by spread footings bearing on marine sand or glacial till. The pier spread footings were designed an allowable bearing pressure of 2.5 tons per square foot (tsf). The existing approach embankments are approximately 13 to 19 feet above original grades. The available historic foundation drawings are attached in **Appendix B**.

Elevations referenced in this report are in feet and refer to the North American Vertical Datum of 1988 (NAVD88) unless noted otherwise. Elevations shown on the 1958 drawings are in feet and refer to the National Geodetic Vertical Datum of 1929 (NGVD29). Stantec indicated that a datum shift of approximately -0.7 feet can be used to convert from NGVD29 to NAVD88.

It is GZA's understanding that a full bridge replacement is planned for this project. The bridge will be designed and constructed as part of a Design-Build bundle. Requirements for on- or off-alignment bridge replacement alternatives will be specified in the MaineDOT Design-Build Request for Proposals (RFP).

### 1.2 OBJECTIVES AND SCOPE OF SERVICES

The objectives of our work were to collect data on the subsurface conditions as the Owner's Geotechnical Consultant to be provided to prospective Design-Build teams in the MaineDOT Design-Build Request for Proposals (RFP). To meet these objectives, GZA completed the following Scope of Services:

- Conducted a site visit to observe surficial conditions and reviewed existing bridge plans, historical topography, historical geotechnical reports, and mapped surficial and bedrock geology of the site;



- Coordinated and observed a subsurface exploration program, consisting of four test borings, to evaluate subsurface conditions for the bridge;
- Conducted a laboratory testing program to evaluate engineering and index properties of the site soils; and
- Prepared this report summarizing our findings.

## **2.0 SUBSURFACE EXPLORATIONS**

Details of the previous and current subsurface explorations are provided in the following sections.

### 2.1 PREVIOUS (1958) BORING

In 1958, MaineDOT conducted eight test borings, designated BOR #1 through #8, to explore subsurface conditions for bridge construction. All borings drilled for the design of the existing bridge were drilled prior to construction of I-95. At the time, the grades were 13 to 18 feet lower than Town Farm Road is today. Six of the eight borings were drilled through the overburden and to bedrock, and approximately 5 feet of core was collected from these six borings. Depths to bedrock ranged from 16 to 55 feet below original grades in these borings. Boring BOR #5 and BOR #6, located at the existing Abutment 2, were terminated in very dense/hard soil with gravel and boulders without confirming bedrock at depths of approximately 34 to 55 feet below original grades, respectively.

The boring log sheets from the 1958 geotechnical report are included in **Appendix B**.

### 2.2 RECENT BORINGS

GZA completed a preliminary subsurface exploration program consisting of four (4) test borings (BB-STFR-101 through BB-STFR-104), the locations and designations of which are shown on the attached **Boring Location Plan, Figure 2**. Borings BB-STFR-101 and -104 were completed about 15 feet behind the face of each abutment, boring BB-STFR-102 was drilled through the bridge between Pier 1 and Pier 2, and boring BB-STFR-103 was drilled through the bridge between Pier 3 and Pier 4. The as-drilled boring locations and elevations were surveyed by MaineDOT, provided to GZA and shown on the logs; the surveyed as-drilled locations are shown on **Figure 2**.

The borings were drilled to depths of approximately 30 to 79 feet below ground surface (bgs) and terminated approximately 10 to 13 feet into bedrock. Seaboard Drilling of Bangor, Maine provided drilling services and coordinated utility clearance. The drilling was completed from July 16 through July 19, 2024. GZA personnel monitored the drilling work and prepared logs of each boring, included in **Appendix C**.

The borings were drilled using solid stem augers followed by 3-inch or 4-inch casing and drive-and-wash techniques through the overburden and coring equipment in the bedrock. Standard Penetration Testing (SPT) and split-spoon sampling were performed at 5-foot typical intervals in overburden soils. SPTs were conducted according to MaineDOT requirements using an automatic hammer system calibrated in accordance with ASTM D4633-05 and MaineDOT procedures. SPTs were conducted using automatic



hammer Seaboard SN367, which had a rated hammer energy transfer ratio of 1.066 at the time of drilling. The drilling subcontractor backfilled the approach boreholes with cuttings or sand and topped them with asphalt cold patch upon completion. The bridge deck was patched with quick-set concrete. Rock core was taken from each boring using NQ (2.0-inch diameter) coring equipment.

### 3.0 LABORATORY TESTING

GZA retained Thielsch Engineering's Geotechnical Laboratory in Cranston, Rhode Island to complete a laboratory testing program to assess the gradation and index properties of the soil and bedrock. The testing program included:

COMPLETED LABORATORY TESTS		
Laboratory Test	ASTM Standard	Number of Tests
Grain Size Analysis	D6913	9
Hydrometer	D7928	4
Atterberg Limits	D4318	4
Moisture Content	D2216	16
Unconfined Compressive Strength (with axial and lateral strain)	D7012 Method D	2

Results of the testing are included in **Appendix D**.

### 4.0 SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS

#### 4.1 SURFICIAL AND BEDROCK GEOLOGY

Based on available surficial geologic mapping<sup>1</sup>, the surficial unit at the site is mapped as the Presumpscot Formation, which consists of marine silt, clay, and local sand beds deposited on the late-glacial sea floor. Glacial Till is mapped to the northwest of the site and consists of a poorly sorted mixture of clay, silt, and sand and can include cobbles and boulders.

Bedrock in the vicinity of the site is mapped<sup>2</sup> as the Waterville Formation. The Waterville formation is characterized as fine to medium grained siltstone and claystone pelite and fine grained to very fine grained, non-foliated, quartz-plagioclase, metasandstone. The Mayflower Hill formation is mapped west of the site and consists of light grey phyllite.

<sup>1</sup> Hildreth, Carol T., 2005, Surficial geology of the Vassalboro quadrangle, Maine: Maine Geological Survey, Open-File Map 05-8, Map, scale 1:24,000. Maine Geological Survey Maps. 1505. [http://digitalmaine.com/mgs\\_maps/1505](http://digitalmaine.com/mgs_maps/1505)

<sup>2</sup> Osberg, Philip H., 1968, Stratigraphy, structural geology, and metamorphism of the Waterville-Vassalboro area, Maine: Maine Geological Survey (Department of Economic Development), Bulletin 20, 64 p. report, color map, cross section, scale 1:62,500. Maine Geological Survey Maps. 80. [http://digitalmaine.com/mgs\\_maps/80](http://digitalmaine.com/mgs_maps/80)



#### 4.2 SUBSURFACE PROFILE

Four soil units, Fill, Marine Clay, Marine Sand, and Glacial Till were encountered in the test borings underlying approximately 5 to 6 inches of asphalt pavement (in Town Farm Road approaches) and overlying bedrock. The thicknesses and generalized descriptions of the soil units are presented in the following table, in descending order from existing ground surface. Detailed descriptions of the materials encountered at specific locations are provided in the boring logs in **Appendix C**.



INTERPRETED SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS		
Soil Unit	Approximate Encountered Thickness (ft)	Generalized Description
Fill	3 to 24	Varies <u>from</u> : Brown to grey, loose to very dense, fine to coarse SAND, trace gravel to Gravelly, trace to some silt <u>to</u> : brown, stiff, Clayey SILT, little sand. Typical MaineDOT Frost Classification Range= 0 to II Results from 8 Grain Size and 8 Moisture Content Analyses: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• AASHTO Classification: A-1-a, A-1-b, A-2-4(0)</li><li>• USCS Classifications: SW-SM, SM, GP-GM, ML</li><li>• Moisture Content: 4.3 to 16.1%</li></ul> <i>Encountered in all borings</i>
Marine Clay	5 to 9	Brown to grey, very soft to stiff, Clayey SILT to Silty CLAY, trace to some sand. Typical MaineDOT Frost Classification = IV Results from 3 Atterberg Limits and 3 Moisture Content Analyses: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• AASHTO Classification: A-4(6)</li><li>• USCS Classifications: CL, ML</li><li>• Liquid Limit: 22 to 29</li><li>• Plastic Limit: 16 to 19</li><li>• Plasticity Index: 6 to 10</li><li>• Moisture Content: 21.2 to 25.8%</li></ul> <i>Encountered in borings BB-STFR 101, BB-STFR-102, and BB-STFR-103</i>
Marine Sand	15	Brown, medium dense to very dense, Silty fine to medium SAND. <i>Encountered in BB-STFR-104</i>
Glacial Till	7 to 30	Varies <u>from</u> : Brown to grey, medium dense to very dense, Silty GRAVEL, Gravelly SAND, and Silty SAND <u>to</u> : hard, Clayey SILT, some gravel, trace to some sand. Typical MaineDOT Frost Classification Range= III to IV Results from 3 Grain Size, 1 Atterberg Limits, and 4 Moisture Content Analyses: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• AASHTO Classification: A-1-a, A-4(0)</li><li>• USCS Classifications: SM, GM, CL-ML</li><li>• Liquid Limit: 20</li><li>• Plastic Limit: 13</li><li>• Plasticity Index: 7</li><li>• Moisture Content: 6.0 to 21.0%</li></ul> <i>Encountered in all borings</i>
Estimated Top of Bedrock*	Approx. El. 121 to 163 (34 to 69 feet bgs)	
*Note: Estimated top of bedrock is based on recent borings. Depths to bedrock referenced to ground surface at Town Farm Road approaches or I-295.		



#### 4.2.1 Bedrock

Bedrock was cored in each test boring and was described as Pelite of the Waterville Formation. Pelite was generally described as medium hard to hard, fresh to slightly weathered, fine to medium grained, and grey with occasional quartzite laminae or intrusions. Joints were generally characterized as extremely close to widely spaced, low to high angle, planar to stepped, smooth to rough, fresh to discolored, and tight to open. The RQD ranged from 0 to 100 percent, indicating a Rock Quality of Very Poor to Excellent. The bedrock core data are summarized in **Table 2**. Wet and dry photographs of the collected rock core are included in **Appendix E**.

Unconfined compressive strength and elastic modulus tests were conducted on two rock specimens, the results of which are summarized in the following table.

SUMMARY OF BEDROCK STRENGTH TEST RESULTS						
Boring	Depth below Existing Ground (ft)	Depth below Top of Rock (ft)	Unconfined Compressive Strength (psi)	Secant Modulus @ 50% of Failure Stress (ksi)	Unit Weight (pcf)	Rock Type
BB-STFR-101	42.0	7.6	11,932	5,480	175.5	Pelite
BB-STFR-102	23.2	3.6	5,063	3,370	172.4	Pelite

#### 4.2.3 Groundwater

The groundwater depth was measured in all borings. Groundwater depths ranged from approximately 6.1 to 28.8 feet, corresponding to approximately El. 160.7 to El. 178.0. Groundwater levels in the borings were measured during or immediately after drilling and were likely affected by cased drilling procedures, which included introduction of water for drilling purposes.

The groundwater observations were made at the times and under the conditions stated in the boring logs. Fluctuations in groundwater level occur due to variations in season, precipitation, and construction activities in the area. Consequently, water levels during construction are likely to vary from those encountered at the time the observations were made.





## SIGNATURE PAGE

This report has been prepared and reviewed by:

**GZA GEOENVIRONMENTAL, INC.**

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Blaine Cardali'.

Blaine Cardali  
Senior Project Manager

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Chris L. Snow'.

Christopher L. Snow, P.E.  
Consultant/Reviewer



Andrew R. Blaisdell, P.E.  
Associate Principal

BMC/ARB/CLS:cc



6/24/2025

**GEOTECHNICAL DESIGN REPORT**  
**TOWN FARM ROAD BRIDGE NO. 5785 OVER INTERSTATE 95**  
**MaineDOT**  
09.0026242.00

TABLES



TABLE 1  
Summary of Subsurface Explorations  
Town Farm Road Bridge #5785 over I-95  
Sidney, ME  
WIN 27266.00

Boring ID	Northing	Easting	Ground Surface El. (ft)	Top of Stratum Elevation						Stratum Thickness					Depth to Bedrock (ft)	Bottom of Boring Depth (ft)	Bottom of Boring El. (ft)	Groundwater	
				Asphalt	Fill	Marine Clay	Marine Sand	Glacial Till	Bedrock	Asphalt	Fill	Marine Clay	Marine Sand	Glacial Till				El. (ft)	Depth (ft)
BB-STFR-101	606731.9	1158979.8	197.0	197.0	196.5	178.5	NE	170.0	162.6	0.5	18.0	8.5	NE	7.4	34.4	45.0	152.0	178.0	19.0
BB-STFR-102	606709.1	1159104.9	173.9	NE	173.9	168.9	NE	162.4	154.3	NE	5.0	6.5	NE	8.1	19.6	30.0	143.9	167.8	6.1
BB-STFR-103	606693.0	1159185.6	170.5	NE	170.5	167.0	NE	162.0	150.3	NE	3.5	5.0	NE	11.7	20.2	34.0	136.5	160.9	9.6
BB-STFR-104	606669.1	1159310.9	189.5	NE	189.5	NE	166.0	151.0	121.0	NE	23.5	NE	15.0	30.0	68.5	79.0	110.5	160.7	28.8

- Notes:
- 1. Refer to the boring logs in Appendix C for additional information.
  - 2. Project elevation datum is North American Vertical Datum (NAVD 88), unless noted otherwise.
  - 3. Project coordinates are in survey feet and reference the North American Datum of 1983 (NAD83) Maine Coordinate System 2000 West, unless noted otherwise.
  - 4. As-drilled locations were surveyed by MaineDOT and provided to GZA.
  - 5. Stratum depths, thickness and elevations are rounded to the nearest 0.1 foot as interpreted on the boring logs, but this does not represent the precision of the data.



TABLE 2  
Summary of Bedrock Data  
Town Farm Road Bridge #5785 Over I-95  
Sidney, ME  
WIN 27266.00

Boring ID	Core Run	Ground Surface El. (ft)	Depth of Core Run below GS (ft)			Depth to Rock (ft)	Depth Below Top of Rock (ft)			Length of Core Run (in)	Rec (in)	Rec (%)	RQD (in)	RQD %	Joint Spacing (in)	Joint Aperture (in)	Elev. (ft)		LAB							Rock Type
			Top		Bottom		Top		Bottom								Top	Bottom	Depth of Sample (ft)	Depth of Sample into Rock (ft)	Elev Top of Sample (ft)	UCS (psi)	Poissons Ratio	Modulus (ksi)	Unit Wt (pcf)	
BB-STFR-101	R1	197.0	35.0	-	37.3	34.4	0.6	-	2.9	27.6	26	96%	14	51%	0.75-2.5	0.004-0.1	162.0	159.7								PELITE
BB-STFR-101	R2	197.0	37.3	-	39.0	34.4	2.9	-	4.6	20.4	20	100%	0	0%	0.75-0.75	0.004-0.01	159.7	158.0								PELITE
BB-STFR-101	R3	197.0	39.0	-	41.0	34.4	4.6	-	6.6	24.0	19	79%	10	50%	2.5-2.5	0.02-0.1	158.0	156.0								PELITE
BB-STFR-101	R4	197.0	41.0	-	42.0	34.4	6.6	-	7.6	12.0	10	83%	5	42%	0.75-0.75	0.004-0.1	156.0	155.0								PELITE
BB-STFR-101	R5	197.0	42.0	-	45.0	34.4	7.6	-	10.6	36.0	36	100%	36	100%	2.5-24	0.02-0.1	155.0	152.0	42.0	7.6	155.0	11,932	0.53	5,480	175.5	PELITE
BB-STFR-102	R1	173.9	20.0	-	25.0	19.6	0.4	-	5.4	60.0	59	98%	27	45%	0.75-2.5	0.01-0.02	153.9	148.9	23.2	3.6	150.7	5,063	0.38	3,370	172.4	PELITE
BB-STFR-102	R2	173.9	25.0	-	30.0	19.6	5.4	-	10.4	60.0	60	100%	40	67%	0.75-2.5	0.01-0.02	148.9	143.9								PELITE
BB-STFR-103	R1	170.5	24.0	-	29.0	20.2	3.8	-	8.8	60.0	60	100%	10	17%	0.75-2.5	0.01-0.02	146.5	141.5								PELITE
BB-STFR-103	R2	170.5	29.0	-	34.0	20.2	8.8	-	13.8	60.0	48	80%	23	48%	0.75-2.5	0.01-0.02	141.5	136.5								PELITE
BB-STFR-104	R1	189.5	69.0	-	74.0	68.5	0.5	-	5.5	60.0	58	97%	6	10%	0.75-2.5	0.01-0.02	120.5	115.5								PELITE
BB-STFR-104	R2	189.5	74.0	-	79.0	68.5	5.5	-	10.5	60.0	53	88%	19	36%	0.75-2.5	0.01-0.02	115.5	110.5								PELITE

- Notes:
1. Refer to boring logs in Appendix B for additional information.
  2. Project elevation datum is North American Vertical Datum (NAVD 88), unless noted otherwise.
  3. As-drilled locations and elevations were surveyed by MaineDOT and provided to GZA.



6/24/2025

**GEOTECHNICAL DESIGN REPORT**

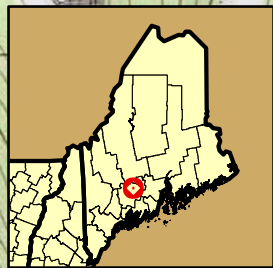
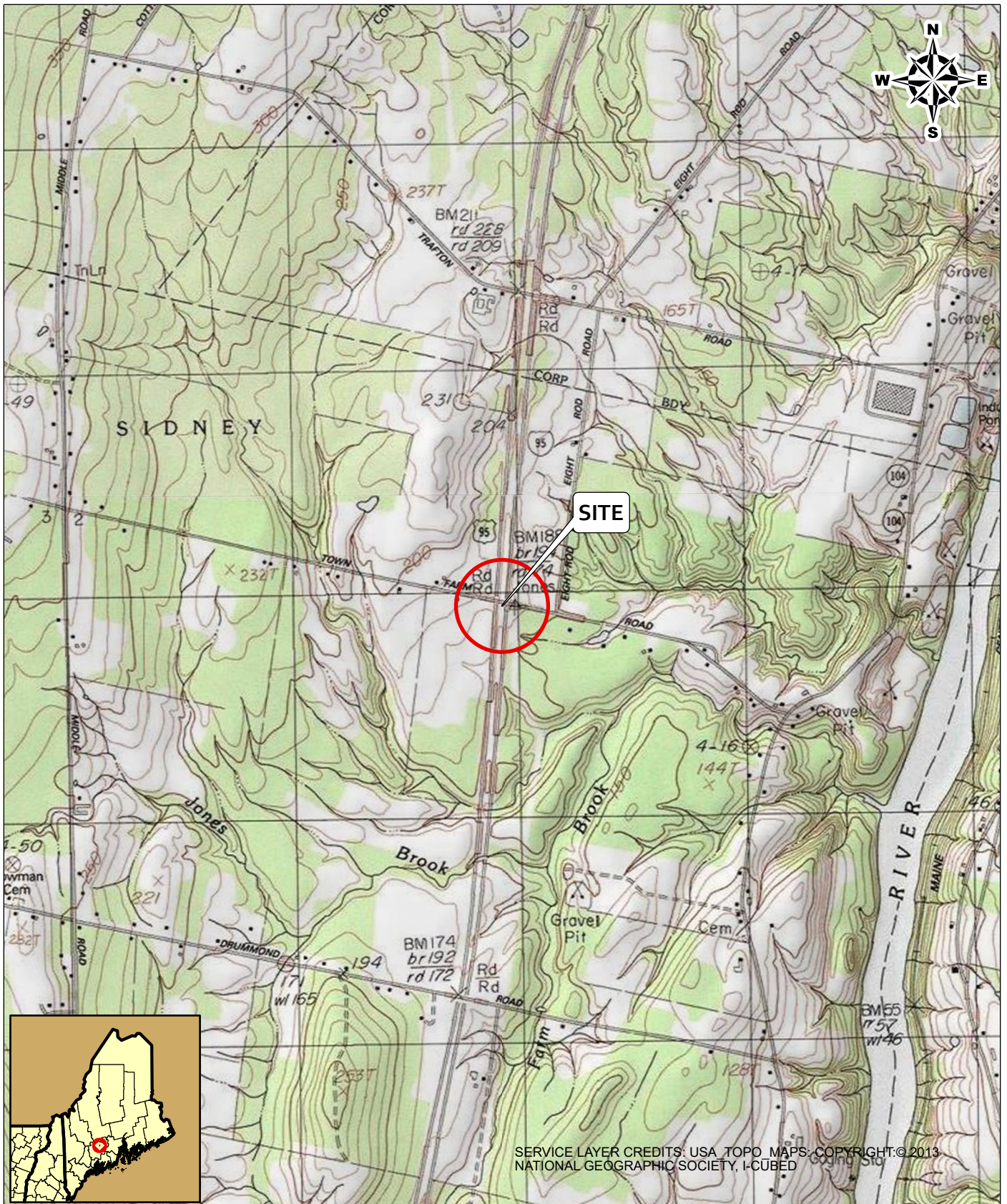
**TOWN FARM ROAD BRIDGE NO. 5785 OVER INTERSTATE 95**

**MaineDOT**

09.0026242.00

**FIGURES**





SERVICE LAYER CREDITS: USA TOPO MAPS, COPYRIGHT © 2013  
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0 1,000 2,000 4,000

SCALE IN FEET

TOWN FARM ROAD BRIDGE #5785 OVER I-95  
SIDNEY, ME

PREPARED BY:



GZA GeoEnvironmental, Inc.  
www.gza.com

PREPARED FOR:

STANTEC

LOCUS PLAN

PROJ MGR: BMC

REVIEWED BY: CLS

CHECKED BY: ARB

FIGURE

DESIGNED BY: EAF

DRAWN BY: EAF

SCALE: 1 in = 2,000 ft

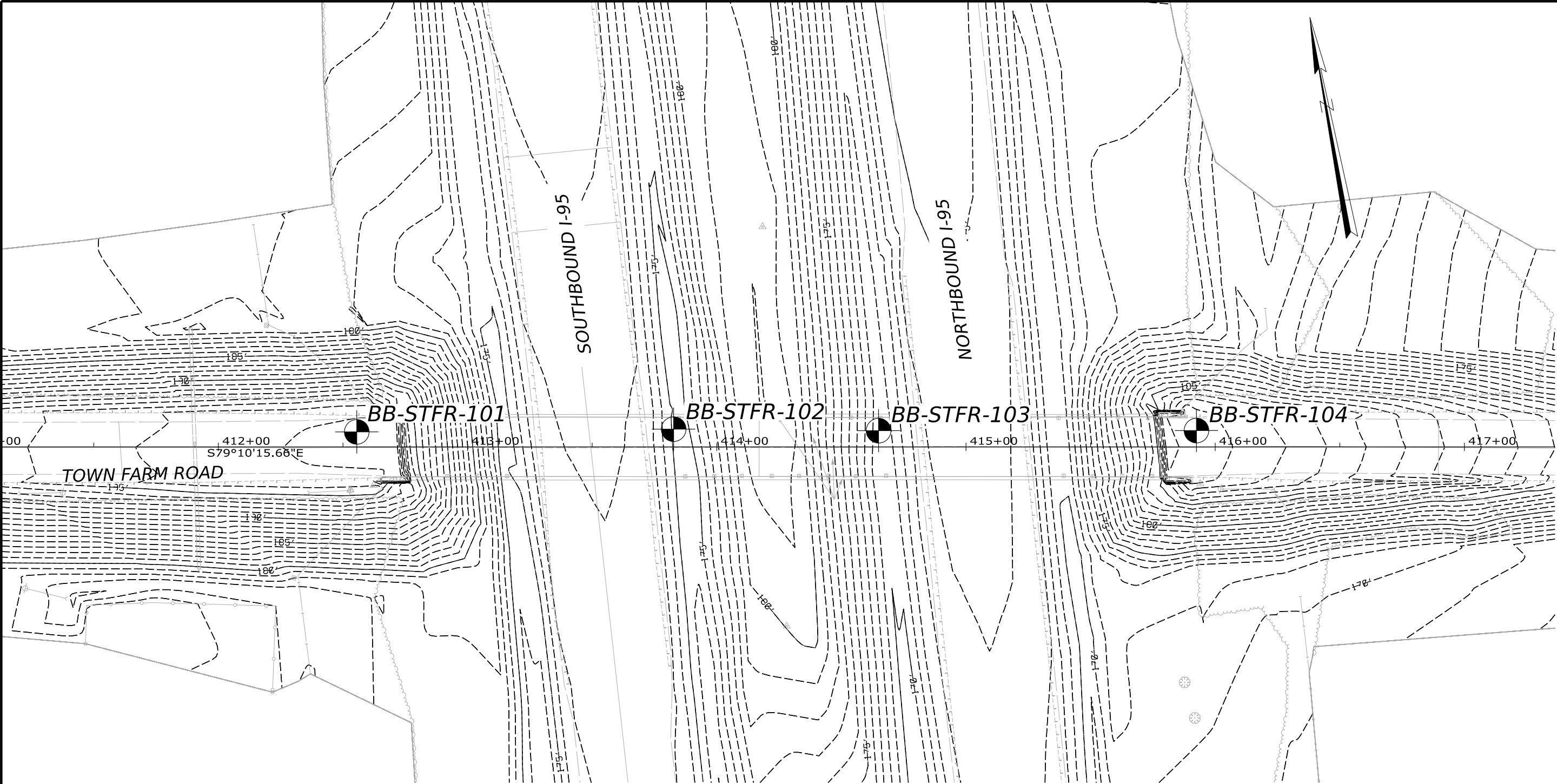
DATE: APRIL 2025

PROJECT NO: 09.0026242.00

REVISION NO:

1

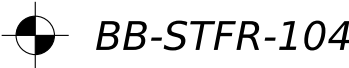




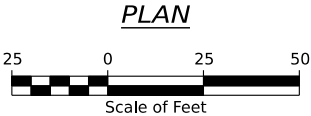
NOTES

- 1) Base map developed from the Work Set electronic files provided by Stantec on April 7, 2025.
- 2) The as-drilled locations of the test borings were surveyed by Maine DOT and provided by Stantec in an electronic file (Topo.dgn) on April 7, 2025.

BORING LOCATION PLAN LEGEND



Location and designation of BB-STFR-100 series borings performed by Seaboard Drilling, LLC of Bangor, Maine and observed by GZA personnel between July 16 and 19, 2024.



TOWN FARM ROAD BRIDGE  
SIDNEY, MAINE

BORING LOCATION PLAN

SHEET NUMBER

2

OF 2

STATE OF MAINE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
27266.00
WIN 27266.00
BRIDGE NO. 5785 HIGHWAY PLANS

PROJ. MANAGER	J. BRASK	BY	DATE
DESIGN-DETAILED	NW	5/15/2025	SIGNATURE
CHECKED-REVIEWED	ABB	5/16/2025	P.E. NUMBER
DESIGN-DETAILED	CLS		DATE
DESIGN-DETAILED			
REVISIONS 1			
REVISIONS 2			
REVISIONS 3			
REVISIONS 4			
FIELD CHANGES			



6/24/2025

**GEOTECHNICAL DESIGN REPORT**  
**TOWN FARM ROAD BRIDGE NO. 5785 OVER INTERSTATE 95**  
**MaineDOT**  
09.0026242.00

APPENDIX A – LIMITATIONS





## **GEOTECHNICAL LIMITATIONS**

### **Use of Report**

1. GZA GeoEnvironmental, Inc. (GZA) prepared this report on behalf of, and for the exclusive use of our Client for the stated purpose(s) and location(s) identified in the Proposal for Services and/or Report. Use of this report, in whole or in part, at other locations, or for other purposes, may lead to inappropriate conclusions; and we do not accept any responsibility for the consequences of such use(s). Further, reliance by any party not expressly identified in the contract documents, for any use, without our prior written permission, shall be at that party's sole risk, and without any liability to GZA.

### **Standard of Care**

2. GZA's findings and conclusions are based on the work conducted as part of the Scope of Services set forth in Proposal for Services and/or Report, and reflect our professional judgment. These findings and conclusions must be considered not as scientific or engineering certainties, but rather as our professional opinions concerning the limited data gathered during the course of our work. If conditions other than those described in this report are found at the subject location(s), or the design has been altered in any way, GZA shall be so notified and afforded the opportunity to revise the report, as appropriate, to reflect the unanticipated changed conditions .
3. GZA's services were performed using the degree of skill and care ordinarily exercised by qualified professionals performing the same type of services, at the same time, under similar conditions, at the same or a similar property. No warranty, expressed or implied, is made.
4. In conducting our work, GZA relied upon certain information made available by public agencies, Client and/or others. GZA did not attempt to independently verify the accuracy or completeness of that information. Inconsistencies in this information which we have noted, if any, are discussed in the Report.

### **Subsurface Conditions**

5. The generalized soil profile(s) provided in our Report are based on widely-spaced subsurface explorations and are intended only to convey trends in subsurface conditions. The boundaries between strata are approximate and idealized and were based on our assessment of subsurface conditions. The composition of strata, and the transitions between strata, may be more variable and more complex than indicated. For more specific information on soil conditions at a specific location refer to the exploration logs. The nature and extent of variations between these explorations may not become evident until further exploration or construction. If variations or other latent conditions then become evident, it will be necessary to reevaluate the conclusions and recommendations of this report.
6. In preparing this report, GZA relied on certain information provided by the Client, state and local officials, and other parties referenced therein which were made available to GZA at the time of our



evaluation. GZA did not attempt to independently verify the accuracy or completeness of all information reviewed or received during the course of this evaluation.

7. Water level readings have been made in test holes (as described in this Report) and monitoring wells at the specified times and under the stated conditions. These data have been reviewed and interpretations have been made in this Report. Fluctuations in the level of the groundwater however occur due to temporal or spatial variations in areal recharge rates, soil heterogeneities, the presence of subsurface utilities, and/or natural or artificially induced perturbations. The water table encountered in the course of the work may differ from that indicated in the Report.
8. GZA's services did not include an assessment of the presence of oil or hazardous materials at the property. Consequently, we did not consider the potential impacts (if any) that contaminants in soil or groundwater may have on construction activities, or the use of structures on the property.
9. Recommendations for foundation drainage, waterproofing, and moisture control address the conventional geotechnical engineering aspects of seepage control. These recommendations may not preclude an environment that allows the infestation of mold or other biological pollutants.

#### **Compliance with Codes and Regulations**

10. We used reasonable care in identifying and interpreting applicable codes and regulations. These codes and regulations are subject to various, and possibly contradictory, interpretations. Compliance with codes and regulations by other parties is beyond our control.

#### **Cost Estimates**

11. Unless otherwise stated, our cost estimates are only for comparative and general planning purposes. These estimates may involve approximate quantity evaluations. Note that these quantity estimates are not intended to be sufficiently accurate to develop construction bids, or to predict the actual cost of work addressed in this Report. Further, since we have no control over either when the work will take place or the labor and material costs required to plan and execute the anticipated work, our cost estimates were made by relying on our experience, the experience of others, and other sources of readily available information. Actual costs may vary over time and could be significantly more, or less, than stated in the Report.

#### **Additional Services**




12. GZA recommends that we be retained to provide services during any future: site observations, design, implementation activities, construction and/or property development/redevelopment. This will allow us the opportunity to: i) observe conditions and compliance with our design concepts and opinions; ii) allow for changes in the event that conditions are other than anticipated; iii) provide modifications to our design; and iv) assess the consequences of changes in technologies and/or regulations.

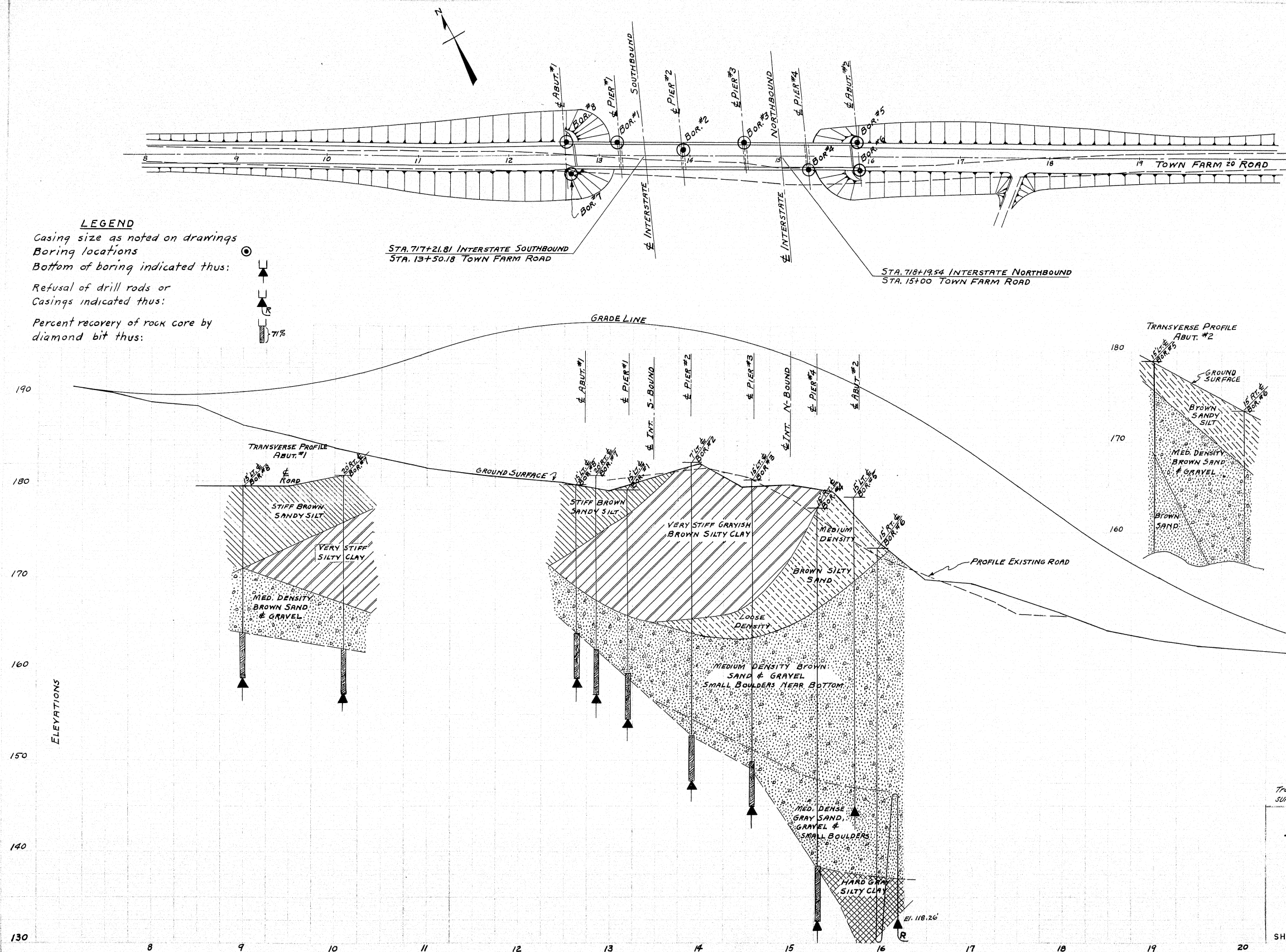


6/24/2025

**GEOTECHNICAL DESIGN REPORT**  
**TOWN FARM ROAD BRIDGE NO. 5785 OVER INTERSTATE 95**  
**MaineDOT**  
09.0026242.00

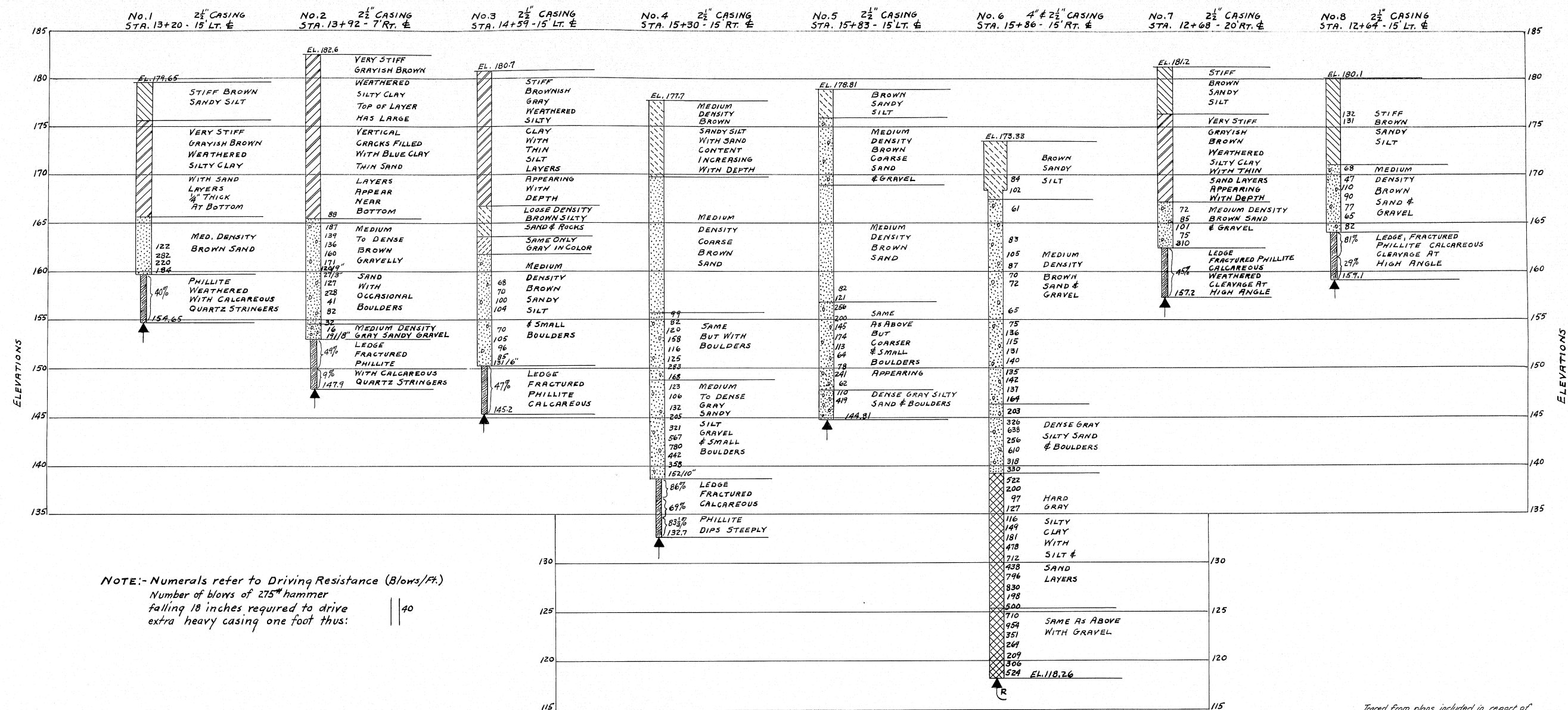
**APPENDIX B – HISTORIC GEOTECHNICAL DATA AND FOUNDATION DRAWINGS**

**LEGEND**  
 Casing size as noted on drawings  
 Boring locations  
 Bottom of boring indicated thus:   
 Refusal of drill rods or Casings indicated thus:   
 Percent recovery of rock core by diamond bit thus:  71%



Traced from plans included in report of subsurface investigation.

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSION  
 BRIDGE DIVISION  
**TOWN FARM ROAD BRIDGE**  
 OVER  
**INTERSTATE HIGHWAY**  
 IN THE TOWN OF  
**SIDNEY**  
**KENNEBEC COUNTY**  
 FOUNDATION SURVEY  
 SHEET 4 OF 15 AUGUSTA, MAINE MAY 1958



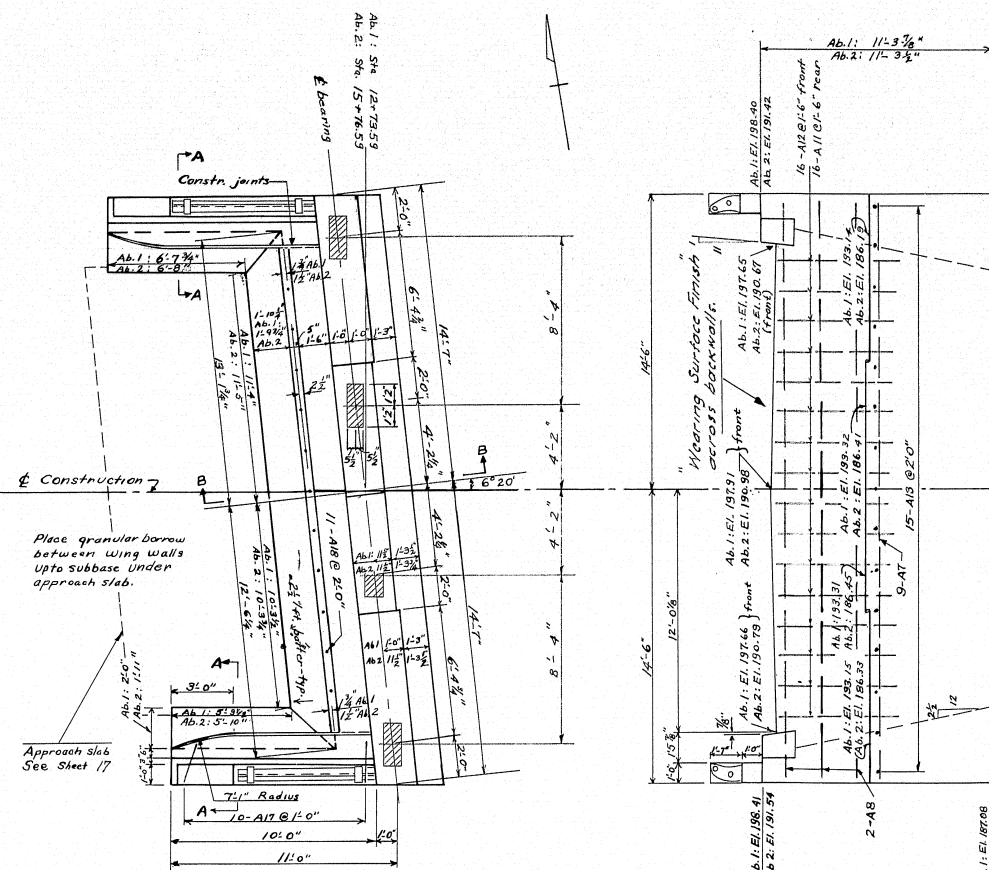
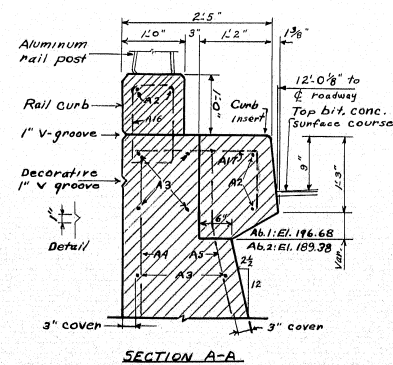
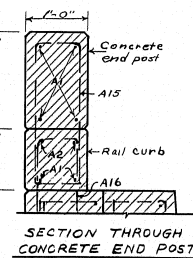
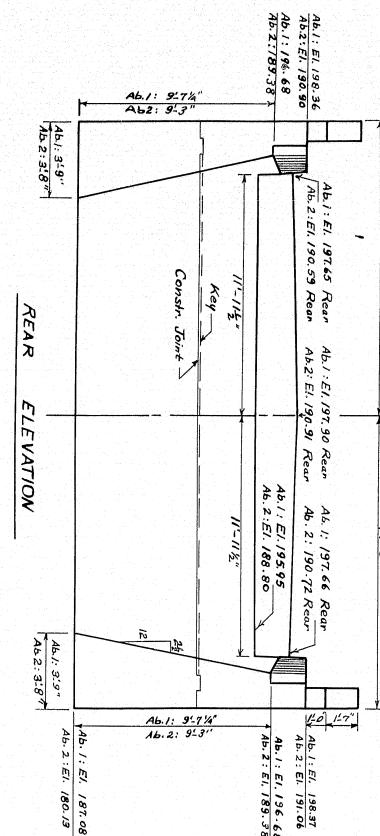
NOTE:- Numerals refer to Driving Resistance (Blows/Ft.)  
 Number of blows of 275# hammer  
 falling 18 inches required to drive  
 extra heavy casing one foot thus: 40

**BORING LOGS**  
 Scale 1" = 5'

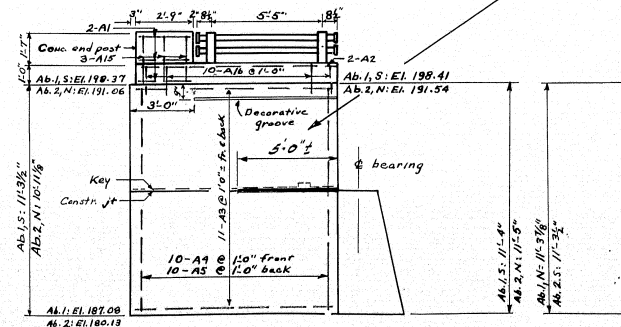
Traced from plans included in report of  
 subsurface investigation

DESIGN - TRACE - WELCH CHECK -	BRIDGE NO. SURVEY - PLOT -
STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSION BRIDGE DIVISION	
TOWN FARM ROAD BRIDGE OVER INTERSTATE HIGHWAY IN THE TOWN OF SIDNEY KENNEBEC COUNTY	
FOUNDATION SURVEY	
SHEET 5 OF 18 AUGUSTA, MAINE MAY 1958	

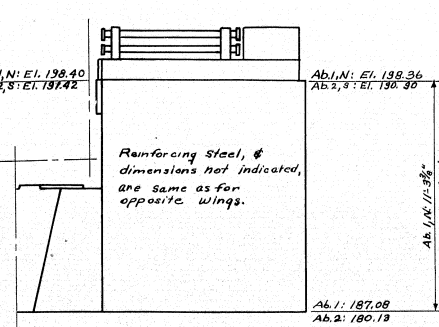




PLAN - ABUTMENT NO. 1  
ABUTMENT NO. 2 - ROTATE 180°

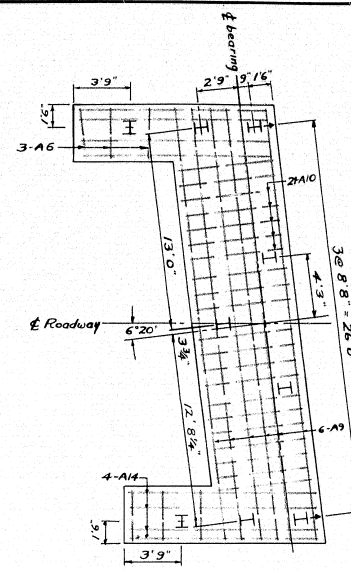


ELEVATION  
South Wing Abutment No. 1  
North Wing Abutment No. 2



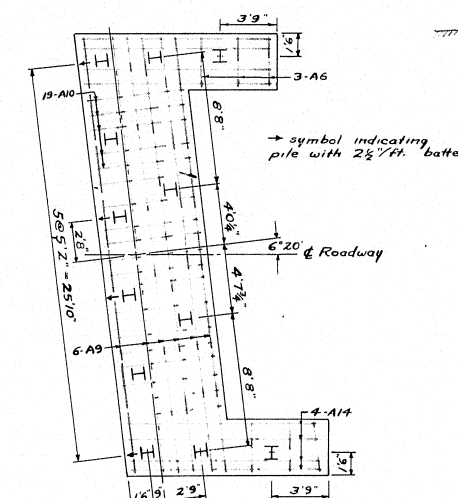
ELEVATION  
North Wing Abutment No. 1  
South Wing Abutment No. 2

FRONT ELEVATION



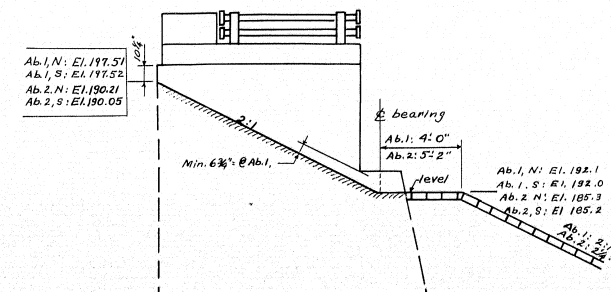
PILE & REINFORCING STEEL  
PLAN - ABUTMENT NO. 1

Required: 9-10" 10" 42" steel H-piles (Driven to ledge)  
Est. length 30'0". Max. pile load 37 tons.  
Pile cutoff elevation 189.08.



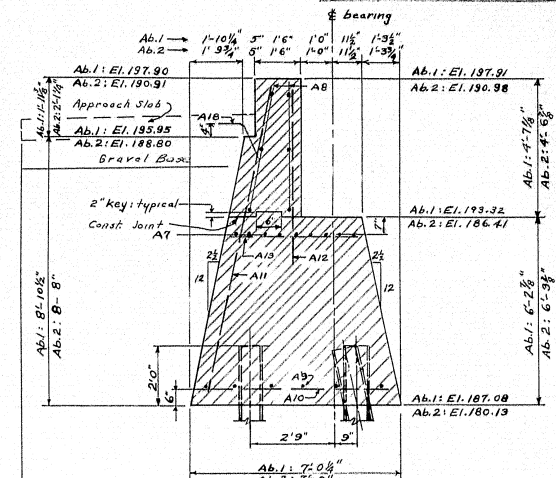
PILE & REINFORCING STEEL  
PLAN - ABUTMENT NO. 2

Required: 12-10" 10" 42" steel H-piles.  
Est. length 40'0". Max. pile load 30 tons.  
Pile cutoff elevation 182.13.



SLOPES AT ABUTMENTS

Abutment No. 1, South Wing, & Abutment No. 2, North Wing: As shown. Other Wings: Opp. hand.



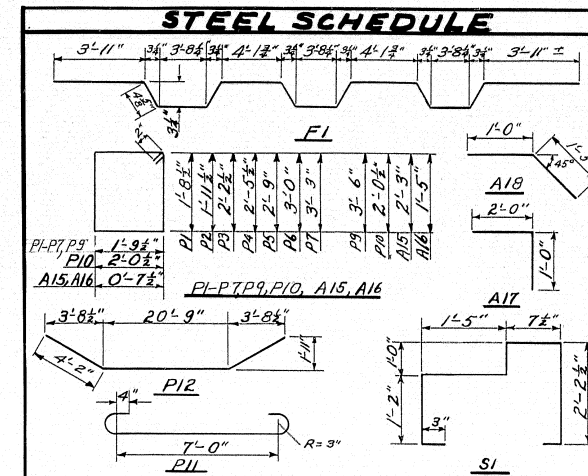
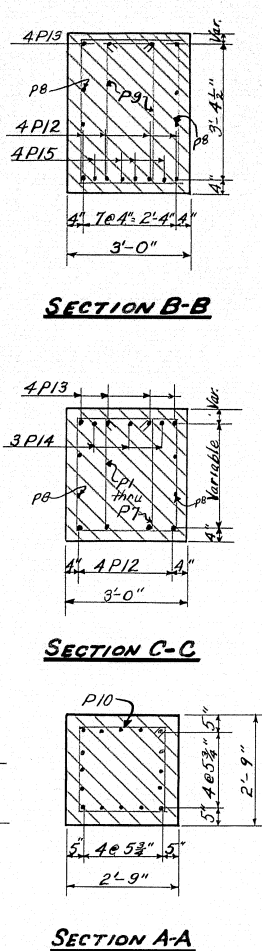
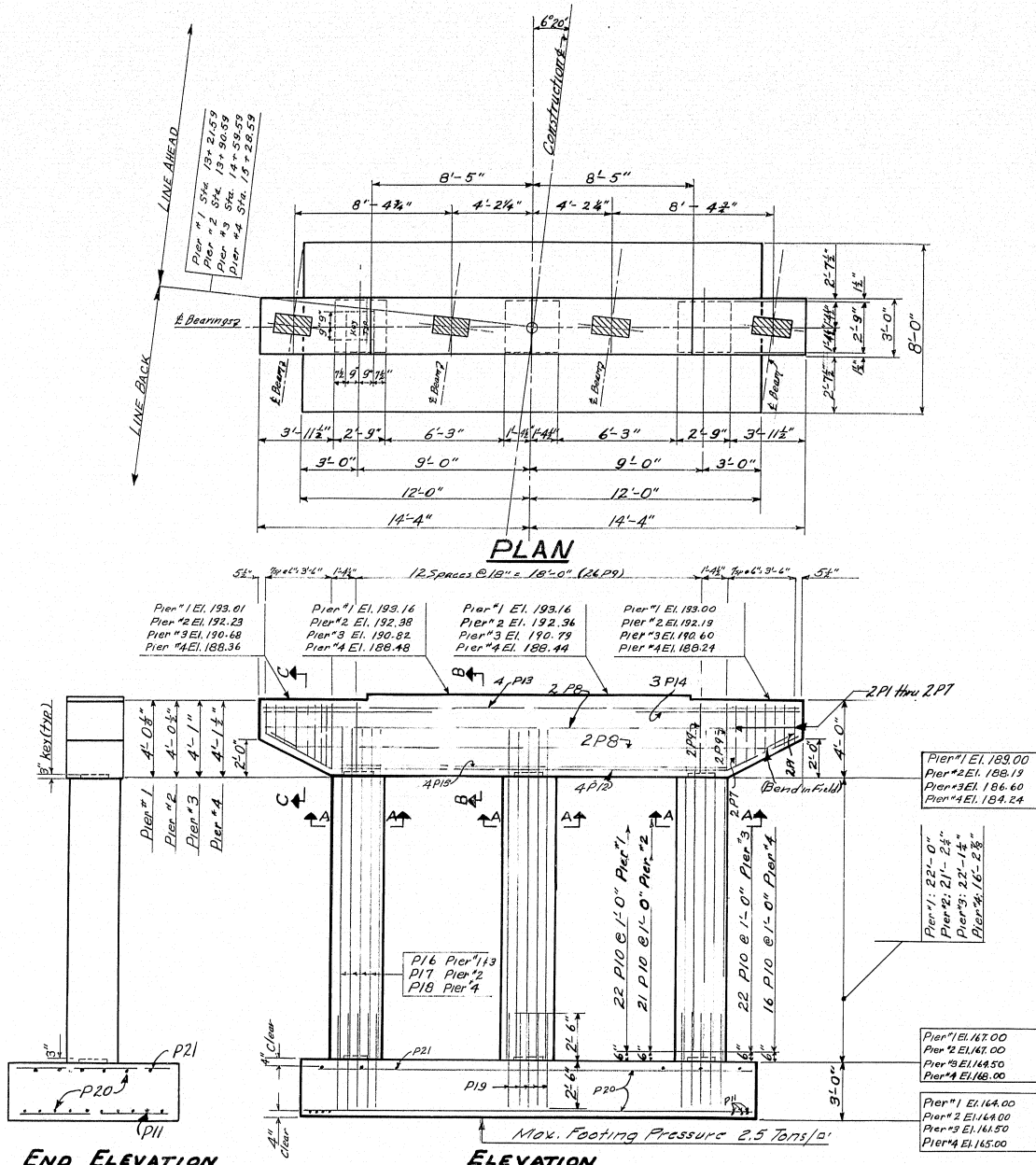
SECTION B-B

Grade areas under abutments to elevations shown before driving piles.

#### GENERAL NOTES

Dress shaded areas to exact bridge seat elevations shown.  
All chamfers to be 1/2" and V-grooves 1".  
Place reinforcing steel in bridge seats to clear anchor bolts.  
Concrete end posts, rail curbs and curb inserts to be Class A concrete, and to be paid for under Item 701-33, PCC abutments and retaining walls.  
Backwall to be built after structural steel is erected. See sheet 15 for setting expansion dams in backwalls.

DESIGN-DRESELY TRACE-MWM & R.D. CHECK-N. J. Smith	BRIDGE NO. SURVEY - PLOT
STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSION BRIDGE DIVISION	
TOWN FARM ROAD BRIDGE OVER INTERSTATE HIGHWAY IN THE TOWN OF SIDNEY KENNEBEC COUNTY	
ABUTMENTS	
SHEET 11 OF 18 AUGUSTA, MAINE MARCH, 1958	



STRAIGHT BARS				
MARK	SIZE	NO.	LENGTH	LOCATION
F2	#5	728	28'-10"	Slab
F3	#4	106	24'-2"	"
F4	#4	106	46'-8"	"
F5	#4	159	22'-8"	"
F6	#4	106	45'-8"	"
F7	#4	64	19'-0"	"
F8	#4	64	22'-0"	"
C1	#4	20	24'-2"	Curb & Rail Curb (Slab)
C2	#4	20	23'-8"	"
C3	#4	90	22'-8"	"
AS1	#6	176	14'-8"	Approach Slab
AS2	#4	40	21'-10"	"
BENT BARS				
MARK	SIZE	NO.	LENGTH	LOCATION
F1	#5	365	29'-6"	Slab
S1	#4	420	6'-11"	Slab, Curb & Rail curb
A1	#4	24	2'-5"	Abutment End Post
A2	#4	16	9'-5"	" Rail Curb's Curb
A3	#5	88	9'-6"	" Wings Hoer.
A4	#5	40	10'-2"	" " Vert.
A5	#5	40	10'-5"	" " "
A6	#6	12	3'-2"	" " e Piles
A7	#6	18	28'-8"	" " bridge seat
A8	#4	12	28'-8"	" " backwall
A9	#6	12	28'-8"	" " e piles
A10	#6	40	6'-5"	" " "
A11	#6	32	10'-0"	" " base wall
A12	#5	32	5'-9"	" " "
A13	#5	30	4'-3"	" " bridge seat
A14	#6	16	12'-3"	" " e piles
P1	#4	16	7'-4"	Pier Cap
P2	#4	120	10'-11"	" "
P3	#4	243	8'-6"	" Columns
P4	#7	128	9'-3"	" Footings
P5	#6	16	24'-1"	" Caps
P6	#6	16	28'-3"	PIER CAP
P7	#9	16	28'-3"	" "
P8	#9	24	8'-0"	" "
P9	#6	16	20'-9"	" "
P10	#8	96	24'-7"	" #1 F3 Columns
P11	#8	48	23'-8"	" #2 "
P12	#8	48	18'-9"	" #4 "
P13	#8	192	5'-0"	" FOOTINGS
P14	#7	64	23'-6"	" "
P15	#4	64	7'-6"	" "

DESIGN - DRESSLEY DET. SMITH BRIDGE NO. 16-20  
 TRACE - M.W.M. SURVEY -  
 CHECK - M.W.M. PLOT -  
 STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSION  
 BRIDGE DIVISION  
**TOWN FARM ROAD BRIDGE**  
 OVER  
**INTERSTATE HIGHWAY**  
 IN THE TOWN OF  
**SIDNEY**  
**KENNEBEC COUNTY**  
 PIERS & REINF. STEEL  
 SHEET 12 OF 18 AUGUSTA, MAINE APRIL 1958



6/24/2025

**GEOTECHNICAL DESIGN REPORT**  
**TOWN FARM ROAD BRIDGE NO. 5785 OVER INTERSTATE 95**  
**MaineDOT**  
09.0026242.00

APPENDIX C – TEST BORING LOGS



UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM					MODIFIED BURMISTER SYSTEM															
MAJOR DIVISIONS			GROUP SYMBOLS	TYPICAL NAMES																
COARSE-GRAINED SOILS  (more than half of material is larger than No. 200 sieve size)	GRAVELS  (more than half of coarse fraction is larger than No. 4 sieve size)	CLEAN GRAVELS	GW	Well-graded gravels, gravel-sand mixtures, little or no fines.	<u>Descriptive Term</u>	<u>Portion of Total (%)</u>														
		(little or no fines)	GP	Poorly-graded gravels, gravel sand mixtures, little or no fines.		trace	0 - 10													
						little	11 - 20													
						some	21 - 35													
					adjective (e.g. Sandy, Clayey)	36 - 50														
	SANDS  (more than half of coarse fraction is smaller than No. 4 sieve size)	GRAVEL WITH FINES  (Appreciable amount of fines)	GM	Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures.	<b>TERMS DESCRIBING DENSITY/CONSISTENCY</b>															
		GC	Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures.																	
		CLEAN SANDS	SW	Well-graded sands, Gravelly sands, little or no fines	<b>Coarse-grained soils</b> (more than half of material is larger than No. 200 sieve): Includes (1) clean gravels; (2) Silty or Clayey gravels; and (3) Silty, Clayey or Gravelly sands. Density is rated according to standard penetration resistance (N-value).															
		(little or no fines)	SP	Poorly-graded sands, Gravelly sand, little or no fines.																
SANDS WITH FINES  (Appreciable amount of fines)		SM	Silty sands, sand-silt mixtures																	
	SC	Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures.																		
FINE-GRAINED SOILS  (more than half of material is smaller than No. 200 sieve size)	SILTS AND CLAYS  (liquid limit less than 50)	ML	Inorganic silts and very fine sands, rock flour, Silty or Clayey fine sands, or Clayey silts with slight plasticity.	<u>Consistency of Cohesive soils</u>	<u>SPT N<sub>60</sub>-Value (blows per foot)</u>	<u>Approximate Undrained Shear Strength (psf)</u>	<u>Field Guidelines</u>													
		CL	Inorganic clays of low to medium plasticity, Gravelly clays, Sandy clays, Silty clays, lean clays.																	
		OL	Organic silts and organic Silty clays of low plasticity.	Very Soft	WOH, WOR, WOP, <2	0 - 250	Fist easily penetrates													
		SILTS AND CLAYS  (liquid limit greater than 50)	MH	Inorganic silts, micaceous or diatomaceous fine Sandy or Silty soils, elastic silts.	Soft	2 - 4	250 - 500	Thumb easily penetrates												
	CH		Inorganic clays of high plasticity, fat clays.	Medium Stiff	5 - 8	500 - 1000	Thumb penetrates with moderate effort													
	OH		Organic clays of medium to high plasticity, organic silts.	Stiff	9 - 15	1000 - 2000	Indented by thumb with great effort													
				Very Stiff	16 - 30	2000 - 4000	Indented by thumbnail													
				Hard	>30	over 4000	Indented by thumbnail with difficulty													
	HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS	Pt	Peat and other highly organic soils.	<b>Rock Quality Designation (RQD):</b> RQD (%) = $\frac{\text{sum of the lengths of intact pieces of core}^* > 4 \text{ inches}}{\text{length of core advance}}$ *Minimum NQ rock core (1.88 in. OD of core)																
<b>Desired Soil Observations (in this order, if applicable):</b> Color (Munsell color chart) Moisture (dry, damp, moist, wet) Density/Consistency (from above right hand side) Texture (fine, medium, coarse, etc.) Name (Sand, Silty Sand, Clay, etc., including portions - trace, little, etc.) Gradation (well-graded, poorly-graded, uniform, etc.) Plasticity (non-plastic, slightly plastic, moderately plastic, highly plastic) Structure (layering, fractures, cracks, etc.) Bonding (well, moderately, loosely, etc., ) Cementation (weak, moderate, or strong) Geologic Origin (till, marine clay, alluvium, etc.) Groundwater level																				
<b>Maine Department of Transportation Geotechnical Section Key to Soil and Rock Descriptions and Terms Field Identification Information</b>					<b>Rock Quality Based on RQD</b> <table><tr><th>Rock Quality</th><th>RQD (%)</th></tr><tr><td>Very Poor</td><td>≤25</td></tr><tr><td>Poor</td><td>26 - 50</td></tr><tr><td>Fair</td><td>51 - 75</td></tr><tr><td>Good</td><td>76 - 90</td></tr><tr><td>Excellent</td><td>91 - 100</td></tr></table> <b>Desired Rock Observations (in this order, if applicable):</b> Color (Munsell color chart) Texture (aphanitic, fine-grained, etc.) Rock Type (granite, schist, sandstone, etc.) Hardness (very hard, hard, mod. hard, etc.) Weathering (fresh, very slight, slight, moderate, mod. severe, severe, etc.) Geologic discontinuities/jointing: -dip (horiz - 0-5 deg., low angle - 5-35 deg., mod. dipping - 35-55 deg., steep - 55-85 deg., vertical - 85-90 deg.) -spacing (very close - <2 inch, close - 2-12 inch, mod. close - 1-3 feet, wide - 3-10 feet, very wide >10 feet) -tightness (tight, open, or healed) -infilling (grain size, color, etc.) Formation (Waterville, Ellsworth, Cape Elizabeth, etc.) RQD and correlation to rock quality (very poor, poor, etc.) ref: ASTM D6032 and FHWA NHI-16-072 GEC 5 - Geotechnical Site Characterization, Table 4-12 Recovery (inch/inch and percentage) Rock Core Rate (X.X ft - Y.Y ft (min:sec))				Rock Quality	RQD (%)	Very Poor	≤25	Poor	26 - 50	Fair	51 - 75	Good	76 - 90	Excellent	91 - 100
Rock Quality	RQD (%)																			
Very Poor	≤25																			
Poor	26 - 50																			
Fair	51 - 75																			
Good	76 - 90																			
Excellent	91 - 100																			
					<b>Sample Container Labeling Requirements:</b> WIN                                      Blow Counts Bridge Name / Town                      Sample Recovery Boring Number                              Date Sample Number                              Personnel Initials Sample Depth															





<div>Maine Department of Transportation</div> <div>Soil/Rock Exploration Log</div> <div>US CUSTOMARY UNITS</div>				<div>Project: Town Farm Road Bridge #5785</div> <div>Location: Sidney, Maine</div>				<div>Boring No.: BB-STFR-101</div> <div>WIN: 27266.00</div>			
Driller: Seaboard Drilling				Elevation (ft.): 197.0				Auger ID/OD: 4.0/4.5"			
Operator: K. Hanscom				Datum: NAVD88				Sampler: Standard Splitspoon			
Logged By: J. Cozens				Rig Type: D-53 Mobile				Hammer Wt./Fall: 140#/30"			
Date Start/Finish: 7-19-24/7-19-24				Drilling Method: Drive & Wash and SSA				Core Barrel: NQ			
Boring Location: N606731.9, E1158979.8				Casing ID/OD: 4.0/4.5"				Water Level*: 19'			
Hammer Efficiency Factor: 1.066				Hammer Type: Automatic <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hydraulic <input type="checkbox"/> Rope & Cathead <input type="checkbox"/>							
<div>Definitions:</div> <div><div>D = Split Spoon Sample</div><div>MD = Unsuccessful Split Spoon Sample Attempt</div><div>U = Thin Wall Tube Sample</div><div>MU = Unsuccessful Thin Wall Tube Sample Attempt</div><div>V = Field Vane Shear Test, PP = Pocket Penetrometer</div><div>MV = Unsuccessful Field Vane Shear Test Attempt</div></div> <div><div>R = Rock Core Sample</div><div>SSA = Solid Stem Auger</div><div>HSA = Hollow Stem Auger</div><div>RC = Roller Cone</div><div>WOH = Weight of 140 lb. Hammer</div><div>WOR/C = Weight of Rods or Casing</div><div>WO1P = Weight of One Person</div></div> <div><div>S<sub>u</sub> = Peak/Remolded Field Vane Undrained Shear Strength (psf)</div><div>S<sub>u(lab)</sub> = Lab Vane Undrained Shear Strength (psf)</div><div>q<sub>p</sub> = Unconfined Compressive Strength (ksf)</div><div>N-uncorrected = Raw Field SPT N-value</div><div>Hammer Efficiency Factor = Rig Specific Annual Calibration Value</div><div>N<sub>60</sub> = SPT N-uncorrected Corrected for Hammer Efficiency</div><div>N<sub>60</sub> = (Hammer Efficiency Factor/60%)*N-uncorrected</div></div> <div><div>T<sub>v</sub> = Pocket Torvane Shear Strength (psf)</div><div>WC = Water Content, percent</div><div>LL = Liquid Limit</div><div>PL = Plastic Limit</div><div>PI = Plasticity Index</div><div>G = Grain Size Analysis</div><div>C = Consolidation Test</div></div>											
Depth (ft.)	Sample Information								Graphic Log	Visual Description and Remarks	Laboratory Testing Results/ AASHTO and Unified Class.
	Sample No.	Pen./Rec. (in.)	Sample Depth (ft.)	Blows (6 in.) Shear Strength (psf) or RQD (%)	N-uncorrected	N <sub>60</sub>	Casing Blows	Elevation (ft.)			
50											Rock Quality = Excellent Rock Core Times (min:sec): 42.0-43.0' (3:04), 43.0-44.0' (3:44), 44.0-45.0' (3:11)  Bottom of Exploration at 45.0 feet below ground surface.
75											
<div>Remarks:</div> <div><div>1. Fine Grained Soil Descriptions on this log are based on plasticity estimated using visual manual classification techniques of laboratory Atterberg Limit Tests if available, rather than the MaineDot Standard based percentages passing specific grain sizes.</div><div>2. Automatic hammer Seaboard Drilling #D50 Energy Transfer Ratio = 1.066.</div><div>3. Water level measured immediately after removal of casing.</div></div>											
<div>Stratification lines represent approximate boundaries between soil types; transitions may be gradual.</div> <div>* Water level readings have been made at times and under conditions stated. Groundwater fluctuations may occur due to conditions other than those present at the time measurements were made.</div>										<div>Page 3 of 3</div> <div>Boring No.: BB-STFR-101</div>	



<div>Maine Department of Transportation</div> <div>Soil/Rock Exploration Log</div> <div>US CUSTOMARY UNITS</div>						Project: Town Farm Road Bridge #5785				Boring No.: BB-STFR-102					
						Location: Sidney, Maine				WIN: 27266.00					
Driller: Seaboard Drilling						Elevation (ft.): 173.9				Auger ID/OD: 4.0/4.5"					
Operator: K. Hanscom						Datum: NAVD88				Sampler: Standard Splitspoon					
Logged By: L. Hailey						Rig Type: ATV				Hammer Wt./Fall: 140#/30"					
Date Start/Finish: 7-16-24/7-16-24						Drilling Method: Drive & Wash				Core Barrel: NQ					
Boring Location: N606709.1, E1159104.9						Casing ID/OD: 4.0/4.5", 3.0/3.5"				Water Level*: 6.1'					
Hammer Efficiency Factor: 1.066						Hammer Type: Automatic <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hydraulic <input type="checkbox"/> Rope & Cathead <input type="checkbox"/>									
Definitions:															
D = Split Spoon Sample				R = Rock Core Sample				S <sub>u</sub> = Peak/Remolded Field Vane Undrained Shear Strength (psf)				T <sub>v</sub> = Pocket Torvane Shear Strength (psf)			
MD = Unsuccessful Split Spoon Sample Attempt				SSA = Solid Stem Auger				S <sub>u(lab)</sub> = Lab Vane Undrained Shear Strength (psf)				WC = Water Content, percent			
U = Thin Wall Tube Sample				HSA = Hollow Stem Auger				q <sub>p</sub> = Unconfined Compressive Strength (ksf)				LL = Liquid Limit			
MU = Unsuccessful Thin Wall Tube Sample Attempt				RC = Roller Cone				N-uncorrected = Raw Field SPT N-value				PL = Plastic Limit			
V = Field Vane Shear Test, PP = Pocket Penetrometer				WOH = Weight of 140 lb. Hammer				Hammer Efficiency Factor = Rig Specific Annual Calibration Value				PI = Plasticity Index			
MV = Unsuccessful Field Vane Shear Test Attempt				WOR/C = Weight of Rods or Casing				N <sub>60</sub> = SPT N-uncorrected Corrected for Hammer Efficiency				G = Grain Size Analysis			
				WO1P = Weight of One Person				N <sub>60</sub> = (Hammer Efficiency Factor/60%)*N-uncorrected				C = Consolidation Test			
Sample Information															
Depth (ft.)	Sample No.	Pen./Rec. (in.)	Sample Depth (ft.)	Blows (/6 in.) Shear Strength (psf) or RQD (%)	N-uncorrected	N <sub>60</sub>	Casing Blows	Elevation (ft.)	Graphic Log	Visual Description and Remarks	Laboratory Testing Results/AASHTO and Unified Class.				
25	R2	60/60	25.0 - 30.0	RQD = 67%						R2: Medium hard, slightly weathered, medium grained, grey, PELITE, with occasional quartzite laminae and intrusions. Joints are very close to closely spaced, moderately dipping to high angle, undulating, rough, discolored, partially open. Recovery = 100% Rock Quality = Fair Rock Core Times (min:sec): 25.0-26.0' (2:56), 26.0-27.0' (3:12), 27.0-28.0' (2:41), 28.0-29.0' (4:50), 29.0-30.0' (3:46)					
30								143.9		Bottom of Exploration at 30.0 feet below ground surface.					
35															
40															
45															
50															
Remarks:  1. Fine Grained Soil Descriptions on this log are based on plasticity estimated using visual manual classification techniques of laboratory Atterberg Limit Tests if available, rather than the MaineDot Standard based percentages passing specific grain sizes. 2. Automatic hammer Seaboard Drilling #D50 Energy Transfer Ratio =1.066. 3. Water level measured immediately after removal of casing. 4. Measured 22.5 feet from bridge deck to ground surface.															
Stratification lines represent approximate boundaries between soil types; transitions may be gradual. * Water level readings have been made at times and under conditions stated. Groundwater fluctuations may occur due to conditions other than those present at the time measurements were made.										Page 2 of 2 Boring No.: BB-STFR-102					



[illegible]



<div>Maine Department of Transportation</div> <div>Soil/Rock Exploration Log</div> <div>US CUSTOMARY UNITS</div>				<div>Project: Town Farm Road Bridge #5785</div> <div>Location: Sidney, Maine</div>				<div>Boring No.: BB-STFR-104</div> <div>WIN: 27266.00</div>							
Driller: Seaboard Drilling				Elevation (ft.) 189.5				Auger ID/OD: 4.0/4.5"							
Operator: E. Baron				Datum: NAVD88				Sampler: Standard Splitspoon							
Logged By: L. Hailey				Rig Type: ATV				Hammer Wt./Fall: 140#/30"							
Date Start/Finish: 7-16-24/7-16-24				Drilling Method: Drive and Wash				Core Barrel: NQ							
Boring Location: N606669.1, E1159310.9				Casing ID/OD: 4.0/4.5", 3.0/3.5"				Water Level*: 28.8'							
Hammer Efficiency Factor: 1.066				Hammer Type: Automatic <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hydraulic <input type="checkbox"/> Rope & Cathead <input type="checkbox"/>											
Definitions: D = Split Spoon Sample MD = Unsuccessful Split Spoon Sample Attempt U = Thin Wall Tube Sample MU = Unsuccessful Thin Wall Tube Sample Attempt V = Field Vane Shear Test, PP = Pocket Penetrometer MV = Unsuccessful Field Vane Shear Test Attempt				R = Rock Core Sample SSA = Solid Stem Auger HSA = Hollow Stem Auger RC = Roller Cone WOH = Weight of 140lb. Hammer WOR/C = Weight of Rods or Casing WO1P = Weight of One Person				Su = Peak/Remolded Field Vane Undrained Shear Strength (psf) Su(lab) = Lab Vane Undrained Shear Strength (psf) qp = Unconfined Compressive Strength (ksf) N-uncorrected = Raw Field SPT N-value Hammer Efficiency Factor = Rig Specific Annual Calibration Value N60 = SPT N-uncorrected Corrected for Hammer Efficiency N60 = (Hammer Efficiency Factor/60%)*N-uncorrected							
T <sub>v</sub> = Pocket Torvane Shear Strength (psf) WC = Water Content, percent LL = Liquid Limit PL = Plastic Limit PI = Plasticity Index G = Grain Size Analysis C = Consolidation Test															
Sample Information															
Depth (ft.)	Sample No.	Pen./Rec. (in.)	Sample Depth (ft.)	Blows (6 in.) Shear Strength (psf) or RQD (%)	N-uncorrected	N60	Casing Blows	Elevation (ft.)	Graphic Log	Visual Description and Remarks			Laboratory Testing Results/ AASHTO and Unified Class.		
0							SSA			Brown, dry, Gravelly SAND, some silt, (Fill). Spoon refusal at 1.3' due to concrete approach slab.		G#24-S-3644 A-1-b, SM WC = 2.1% G#24-S-3645 A-2-4(0), SM WC = 8.1%			
	1D	4/1	1.0 - 1.3	20/4"	--					Brown, dry, medium dense, fine to medium SAND, some silt, trace gravel, (Fill).					
	2D	24/19	2.1 - 4.1	4-4-3-2	7	12									
5										Brown, dry, medium dense, fine to medium SAND, some gravel, (Fill).		G#24-S-3646 A-2-4(0), SM WC = 8.0%			
	3D	24/9	5.0 - 7.0	3-5-4-4	9	16									
10	4D	24/18	10.0 - 12.0	3-5-5-5	10	18				Brown, dry, medium dense, fine to medium SAND, some silt, trace gravel, (Fill).					
15	5D	24/22	15.0 - 17.0	7-7-6-5	13	23			Brown, moist, medium dense, fine to medium SAND, some gravel, some silt, (Fill).		G#24-S-3647 A-2-4(0), SW-SM WC = 5.0%				
20	6D	24/19	20.0 - 22.0	4-5-5-5	10	18			Brown, moist, medium dense, fine to medium SAND, little silt, (Fill).						
25								166.0	----- 23.5						
Remarks: 1. Fine Grained Soil Descriptions on this log are based on plasticity estimated using visual manual classification techniques of laboratory Atterberg Limit Tests if available, rather than the MaineDot Standard based percentages passing specific grain sizes. 2. Automatic hammer Seaboard Drilling #D50 Energy Transfer Ratio = 1.066. 3. Water level measured immediately after removal of casing.															
Stratification lines represent approximate boundaries between soil types; transitions may be gradual. * Water level readings have been made at times and under conditions stated. Groundwater fluctuations may occur due to conditions other than those present at the time measurements were made.										Page 1 of 4 Boring No.: BB-STFR-104					



<div>Maine Department of Transportation</div> <div>Soil/Rock Exploration Log</div> <div>US CUSTOMARY UNITS</div>					<div>Project: Town Farm Road Bridge #5785</div> <div>Location: Sidney, Maine</div>					<div>Boring No.: BB-STFR-104</div> <div>WIN: 27266.00</div>								
Driller: Seaboard Drilling				Elevation (ft.): 189.5				Auger ID/OD: 4.0/4.5"										
Operator: E. Baron				Datum: NAVD88				Sampler: Standard Splitspoon										
Logged By: L. Hailey				Rig Type: ATV				Hammer Wt./Fall: 140#/30"										
Date Start/Finish: 7-16-24/7-16-24				Drilling Method: Drive and Wash				Core Barrel: NQ										
Boring Location: N606669.1, E1159310.9				Casing ID/OD: 4.0/4.5", 3.0/3.5"				Water Level*: 28.8'										
Hammer Efficiency Factor: 1.066				Hammer Type: Automatic <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hydraulic <input type="checkbox"/> Rope & Cathead <input type="checkbox"/>														
Definitions: D = Split Spoon Sample MD = Unsuccessful Split Spoon Sample Attempt U = Thin Wall Tube Sample MU = Unsuccessful Thin Wall Tube Sample Attempt V = Field Vane Shear Test, PP = Pocket Penetrometer MV = Unsuccessful Field Vane Shear Test Attempt				R = Rock Core Sample SSA = Solid Stem Auger HSA = Hollow Stem Auger RC = Roller Cone WOH = Weight of 140 lb. Hammer WOR/C = Weight of Rods or Casing WO1P = Weight of One Person				S <sub>u</sub> = Peak/Remolded Field Vane Undrained Shear Strength (psf) S <sub>u</sub> (lab) = Lab Vane Undrained Shear Strength (psf) q <sub>p</sub> = Unconfined Compressive Strength (ksf) N-uncorrected = Raw Field SPT N-value Hammer Efficiency Factor = Rig Specific Annual Calibration Value N <sub>60</sub> = SPT N-uncorrected Corrected for Hammer Efficiency N <sub>60</sub> = (Hammer Efficiency Factor/60%)*N-uncorrected				T <sub>v</sub> = Pocket Torvane Shear Strength (psf) WC = Water Content, percent LL = Liquid Limit PL = Plastic Limit PI = Plasticity Index G = Grain Size Analysis C = Consolidation Test						
Depth (ft.)	Sample Information								Graphic Log	Visual Description and Remarks		Laboratory Testing Results/ AASHTO and Unified Class.						
	Sample No.	Pen./Rec. (in.)	Sample Depth (ft.)	Blows (6 in.) Shear Strength (psf) or RQD (%)	N-uncorrected	N <sub>60</sub>	Casing Blows	Elevation (ft.)										
50	12D	24/13	50.0 - 52.0	11-13-15-18	28	50				Grey, wet, hard, Clayey SILT, some gravel, trace sand, (Glacial Till).		G#24-S-3649 CL LL = 20 PL = 13 PI = 7 WC = 19.3%						
55	13D	24/24	55.0 - 57.0	19-26-25-27	51	91									Grey, wet, hard, Clayey SILT, some sand, (Glacial Till).			
60	14D	24/24	60.0 - 62.0	17-36-56-37	92	163					Grey, wet, hard, Clayey SILT, some sand, (Glacial Till).							
65	15D	24/16	65.0 - 67.0	22-15-33-22	48	85									Grey, wet, hard, Clayey SILT, some sand, some gravel, (Glacial Till).			
70	R1	60/58	69.0 - 74.0	RQD = 10%							Increased roller cone resistance at 68.5', probable top of rock. Advanced casing to 69.0' and set up to core. R1: Medium hard, slightly weathered, medium grained, grey, PELITE. Joints are very close to closely spaced, moderately dipping, undulating, rough, discolored partially open. Recovery = 97% Rock Quality = Very Poor Rock Core Times (min:sec): 69.0-70.0' (2:59), 70.0-71.0' (1:40), 71.0-72.0' (2:08), 72.0-73.0' (2:25), 73.0-74.0' (2:40)							
75	R2	60/53	74.0 - 79.0	RQD = 36%							R2: Medium hard, slightly weathered, medium grained, grey, PELITE with occasional quartzite laminae or intrusions.. Joints are very close							

Remarks:




1. Fine Grained Soil Descriptions on this log are based on plasticity estimated using visual manual classification techniques of laboratory Atterberg Limit Tests if available, rather than the MaineDot Standard based percentages passing specific grain sizes.

2. Automatic hammer Seaboard Drilling #D50 Energy Transfer Ratio = 1.066.

3. Water level measured immediately after removal of casing.

Stratification lines represent approximate boundaries between soil types; transitions may be gradual.  
\* Water level readings have been made at times and under conditions stated. Groundwater fluctuations may occur due to conditions other than those present at the time measurements were made.

Page 3 of 4  
Boring No.: BB-STFR-104

<div>Maine Department of Transportation</div> <div>Soil/Rock Exploration Log</div> <div>US CUSTOMARY UNITS</div>				<div>Project: Town Farm Road Bridge #5785</div> <div>Location: Sidney, Maine</div>				<div>Boring No.: BB-STFR-104</div> <div>WIN: 27266.00</div>																																																																																																					
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6/24/2025

**GEOTECHNICAL DESIGN REPORT**  
**TOWN FARM ROAD BRIDGE NO. 5785 OVER INTERSTATE 95**  
**MaineDOT**  
09.0026242.00

APPENDIX D – LABORATORY TESTING RESULTS

**State of Maine - Department of Transportation**  
**Laboratory Testing Summary Sheet**

**Project ID:** Town Farm Road Bridge  
**#5785**

**MDOT Project Number:**

**Town(s):** Sidney, ME

**GZA Project Number:** 09.0026242.00 Task 01

Boring & Sample	Station	Sample	Depth	Lab	Organic	WC	LL	PI	Classification		
ID Number	(Feet)	No.	(Feet)	Number	%	%			Unified	AASHTO	Frost
BB-STFR-101		1D	1.5-2.5	S-3634		4.3	NV	NP	SM	A-1-b	II
BB-STFR-101		2D	5-7	S-3635		8.3	NV	NP	SM	A-2-4(0)	II
BB-STFR-101		4D	15-17	S-3636		9.6	NV	NP	SM	A-1-b	II
BB-STFR-101		6D	25-27	S-3637		25.8	29	10	CL		IV
BB-STFR-102		1D	0-2	S-3638		16.1	NV	NP	SW-SM	A-1-b	0
BB-STFR-102		2D	8-10	S-3639		22.1	24	8	CL	A-4(6)	IV
BB-STFR-102		3D	10-12	S-3640		6.0	NV	NP	SM	A-1-a	II
Classification of these soil samples is in accordance with AASHTO Classification System M-145-95. This classification is followed by the "Frost Susceptibility Rating" from zero (non-frost susceptible) to Class IV (highly frost susceptible). The "Frost Susceptibility Rating" is based upon the MDOT and Corps of Engineers Classification Systems.											

GSDC = Grain Size Distribution Curve as determined by AASHTO T 88-19 and/or ASTM D 7928-21e1 (Last Updated June 2021)

WC = water content as determined by AASHTO T 265-19 and/or ASTM D 2216-19

LL = Liquid limit as determined by AASHTO T 89-17 and/or ASTM D 4318-17E01

PI = Plasticity Index as determined by AASHTO 90-16 and/or ASTM D4318-17E01

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**State of Maine - Department of Transportation  
Laboratory Testing Summary Sheet**

**Project ID:** Town Farm Road Bridge  
#5785

**MDOT Project Number:**

**Town(s):** Sidney, ME

**GZA Project Number:** 09.0026242.00 Task 01

Boring & Sample	Station	Sample	Depth	Lab	Organic	WC	LL	PI	Classification		
ID Number	(Feet)	No.	(Feet)	Number	%	%			Unified	AASHTO	Frost
BB-STFR-103		1D	0-2	S-3641		14.3	NV	NP	GP-GM	A-1-a	0
BB-STFR-103		2D	5-7	S-3642		21.2	22	8	CL		IV
BB-STFR-103		3D	10-12	S-3643		21.0			SM	A-4(0)	III
BB-STFR-104		1D	0-2	S-3644		2.1	NV	NP	SM	A-1-b	II
BB-STFR-104		2D	2.1-4.1	S-3645		8.1	NV	NP	SM	A-2-4(0)	II
BB-STFR-104		4D	10-12	S-3646		8.0	NV	NP	SM	A-2-4(0)	II
BB-STFR-104		6D	20-22	S-3647		5.0	NV	NP	SW-SM	A-2-4(0)	II
BB-STFR-104		10D	40-42	S-3648		14.1			GM	A-4(0)	III
BB-STFR-104		12D	50-52	S-3649		19.3	20	7	CL		IV
Classification of these soil samples is in accordance with AASHTO Classification System M-145-95. This classification is followed by the "Frost Susceptibility Rating" from zero (non-frost susceptible) to Class IV (highly frost susceptible). The "Frost Susceptibility Rating" is based upon the MDOT and Corps of Engineers Classification Systems.											

GSDC = Grain Size Distribution Curve as determined by AASHTO T 88-19 and/or ASTM D 7928-21e1 (Last Updated June 2021)


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		GZA GeoEnvironmental, Inc. South Portland, ME Project Manager: Logan Hailey Assigned By: Logan Hailey Collected By: GZA	Town Farm Road Bridge #5785 Sidney, Maine Project Number: 09.0026242.00 Task 1 Summary Page: 1 of 1 Report Date: 9/23/2024

LABORATORY TESTING DATA SHEET, Report No.: 7424-J-167

Boring No.	Sample ID	Depth (ft)	Laboratory No.	Identification Tests										Proctor / CBR / Permeability Tests										Laboratory Log and Soil Description
				As Rcvd Moisture Content %	LL %	PL %	OD LL	Gravel %	Sand %	Fines %	Org. %	pH	g <sub>d</sub> MAX (pcf) W <sub>opt</sub> (%)	g <sub>d</sub> MAX (pcf) W <sub>opt</sub> (%) (Corr.)	Dry unit wt. (pcf)	Test Moisture Content %	Target Test Setup as % of Proctor	CBR @ 0.1"	CBR @ 0.2"	Permeability cm/sec				
				D2216	D4318			D6913		D2974	D4792	D1557												
BB-STFR-101	1D	1.5-2.5	24-S-3634	4.3				35.3	43.7	21.0											Brown f-c SAND and f-c GRAVEL, some Silt			
BB-STFR-101	2D	5-7	24-S-3635	8.3				4.3	71.8	23.9											Brown f-m SAND, some Silt, trace fine Gravel			
BB-STFR-101	4D	15-17	24-S-3636	9.6				34.4	48.8	16.8											Brown f-c SAND, some f-c Gravel, little Silt			
BB-STFR-101	6D	25-27	24-S-3637	25.8	29	19															Grey SILT & CLAY			
BB-STFR-102	1D	0-2	24-S-3638	16.1				13.8	77.6	8.6											Brown f-m SAND, little fine Gravel, trace Silt			
BB-STFR-102	2D	8-10	24-S-3639	22.1	24	16		0.0	4.2	95.8											Brown SILT & CLAY, trace fine Sand			
BB-STFR-102	3D	10-12	24-S-3640	6.0				38.9	47.4	13.7											Brown GRAVELLY SAND, little Silt			

Date Received:
 

9/10/2024

Reviewed By:
 




Date Reviewed:
 

9/23/2024

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		GZA GeoEnvironmental, Inc. South Portland, ME Project Manager: Logan Hailey Assigned By: Logan Hailey Collected By: GZA	Town Farm Road Bridge #5785 Sidney, Maine Project Number: 09.0026242.00 Task 1 Summary Page: 1 of 1 Report Date: 9/23/2024

### LABORATORY TESTING DATA SHEET, Report No.: 7424-J-168

Boring No.	Sample ID	Depth (ft)	Laboratory No.	Identification Tests										Proctor / CBR / Permeability Tests							Laboratory Log and Soil Description
				As Rcvd Moisture Content %	LL %	PL %	OD LL	Gravel %	Sand %	Fines %	Org. %	pH	g <sub>d</sub> MAX (pcf) W <sub>opt</sub> (%)	g <sub>d</sub> MAX (pcf) W <sub>opt</sub> (%) (Corr.)	Dry unit wt. (pcf)	Test Moisture Content %	Target Test Setup as % of Proctor	CBR @ 0.1"	CBR @ 0.2"	Permeability cm/sec	
				D2216	D4318			D6913			D2974	D4792	D1557								
BB-STFR-103	1D	0-2	24-S-3641	14.3				60.0	30.8	9.2											Dark Brown f-c GRAVEL, some f-c Sand, trace Silt
BB-STFR-103	2D	5-7	24-S-3642	21.2	22	16															Brown SILT & CLAY
BB-STFR-103	3D	10-12	24-S-3643	21.0				20.5	33.4	46.1											Brown CLAYEY SILT, some f-m Sand, some f-c Gravel
BB-STFR-104	1D	0-2	24-S-3644	2.1				39.1	40.3	20.6											Brown GRAVELLY SAND, some Silt
BB-STFR-104	2D	2.1-4.1	24-S-3645	8.1				1.3	74.5	24.2											Brown f-m SAND, some Silt, trace fine Gravel
BB-STFR-104	4D	10-12	24-S-3646	8.0				2.4	76.3	21.3											Brown f-m SAND, some Silt, trace fine Gravel
BB-STFR-104	6D	20-22	24-S-3647	5.0				0.0	88.9	11.1											Brown f-m SAND, little Silt
BB-STFR-104	10D	40-42	24-S-3648	14.1				35.2	19.0	45.8											Brown CLAYEY SILT and f-c GRAVEL, little f-c Sand
BB-STFR-104	12D	50-52	24-S-3649	19.3	20	13															Grey SILT & CLAY

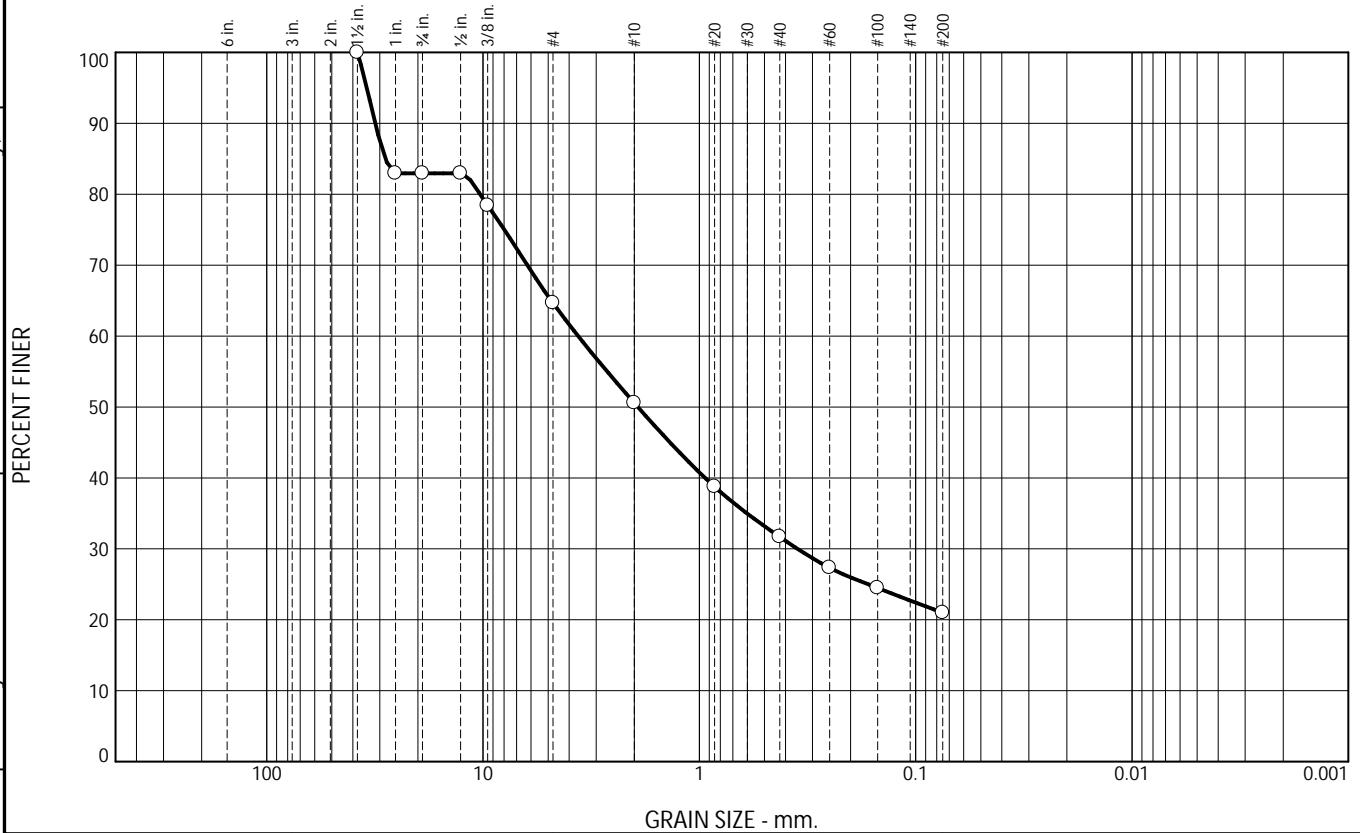
Date Received: 9/10/2024

Reviewed By: 

Date Reviewed: 9/23/2024

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## Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	17.0	18.3	14.1	18.9	10.7	21.0	

SIEVE SIZE OR DIAMETER	PERCENT FINER	SPEC.* PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
1 1/2"	100.0		
1"	83.0		
3/4"	83.0		
1/2"	83.0		
3/8"	78.4		
#4	64.7		
#10	50.6		
#20	38.8		
#40	31.7		
#60	27.3		
#100	24.5		
#200	21.0		

\* (no specification provided)

Soil Description  
Brown f-c SAND and f-c GRAVEL, some Silt

PL= NP      Atterberg Limits      LL= NV      PI= NP  
Coefficients  
D<sub>90</sub>= 31.4945      D<sub>85</sub>= 28.2586      D<sub>60</sub>= 3.6308  
D<sub>50</sub>= 1.9246      D<sub>30</sub>= 0.3519      D<sub>15</sub>=  
D<sub>10</sub>=      C<sub>u</sub>=      C<sub>c</sub>=  
Classification  
USCS= SM      AASHTO= A-1-b  
Remarks

Source of Sample: BB-STFR-101  
Sample Number: 1D

Depth: 1.5-2.5'

Date: 9.12.24

Thielsch Engineering Inc.

Cranston, RI

Client: GZA GeoEnvironmental  
Project: Town Farm Road Bridge #5785  
Sidney, ME

Project No: 09.0026242.00 Task 1

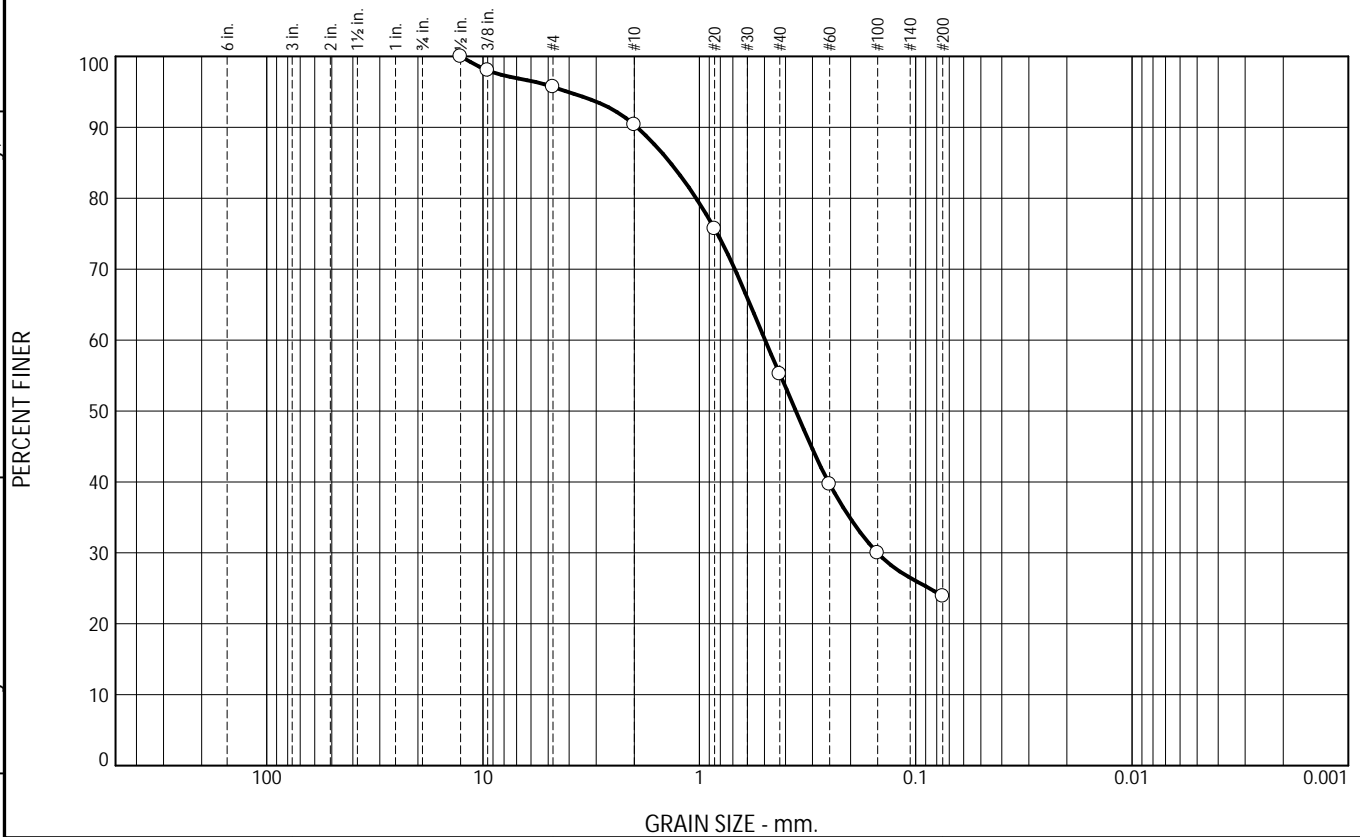
Fig. 24-S-3634

Tested By: MCS

Checked By: Kris Roland

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## Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	0.0	4.3	5.3	35.2	31.3	23.9	

SIEVE SIZE OR DIAMETER	PERCENT FINER	SPEC.* PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
1/2"	100.0		
3/8"	98.0		
#4	95.7		
#10	90.4		
#20	75.7		
#40	55.2		
#60	39.7		
#100	30.0		
#200	23.9		

\* (no specification provided)

Soil Description  
Brown f-m SAND, some Silt, trace fine Gravel

PL= NP      Atterberg Limits      LL= NV      PI= NP  
Coefficients  
D<sub>90</sub>= 1.9404      D<sub>85</sub>= 1.3612      D<sub>60</sub>= 0.4969  
D<sub>50</sub>= 0.3580      D<sub>30</sub>= 0.1503      D<sub>15</sub>=  
D<sub>10</sub>=      C<sub>u</sub>=      C<sub>c</sub>=  
Classification  
USCS= SM      AASHTO= A-2-4(0)  
Remarks

Source of Sample: BB-STFR-101  
Sample Number: 2D

Depth: 5-7'

Date: 9.12.24

Thielsch Engineering Inc.

Cranston, RI

Client: GZA GeoEnvironmental  
Project: Town Farm Road Bridge #5785  
Sidney, ME

Project No: 09.0026242.00 Task 1

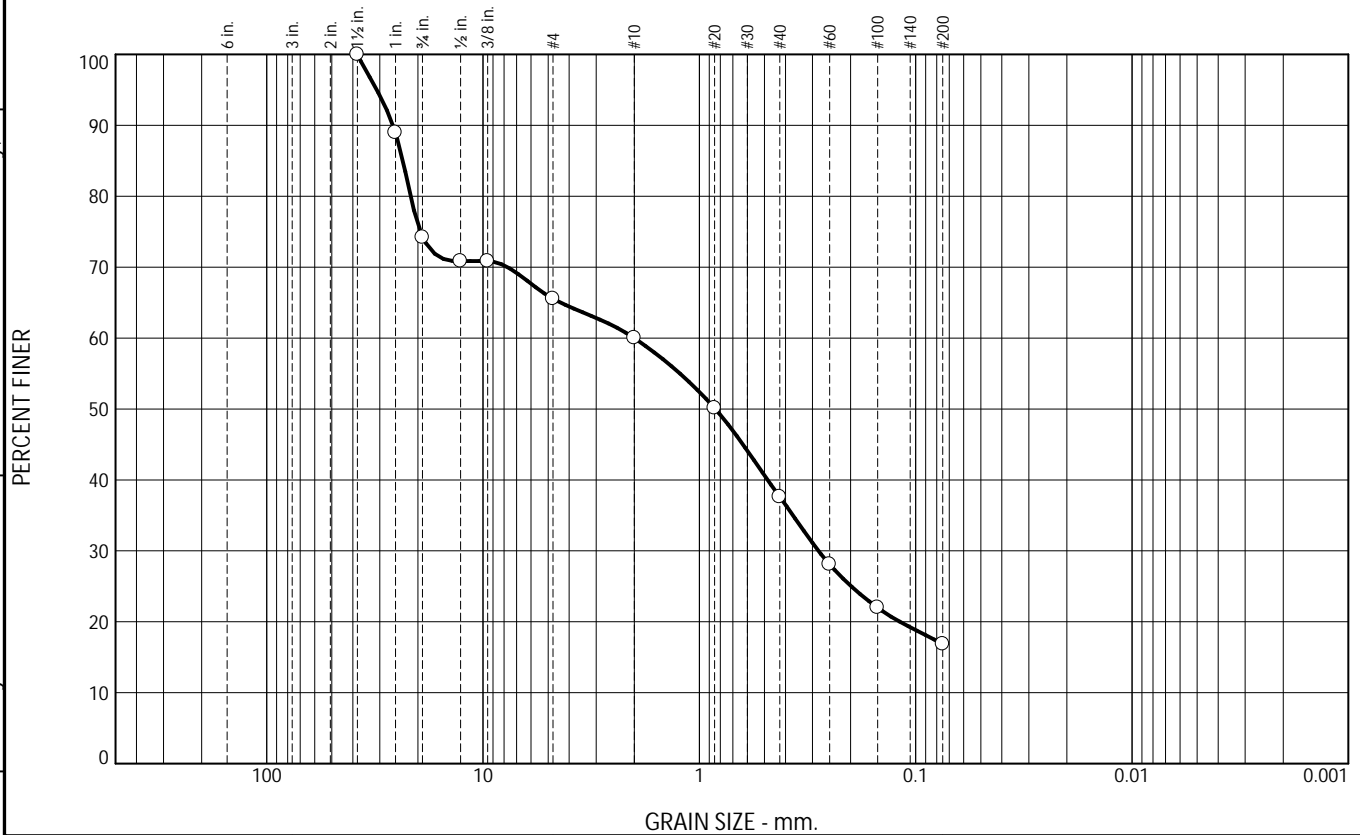
Fig. 24-S-3635

Tested By: MCS

Checked By: Kris Roland

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## Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	25.8	8.6	5.6	22.4	20.8	16.8	

SIEVE SIZE OR DIAMETER	PERCENT FINER	SPEC.* PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
1 1/2"	100.0		
1"	89.0		
3/4"	74.2		
1/2"	70.9		
3/8"	70.9		
#4	65.6		
#10	60.0		
#20	50.1		
#40	37.6		
#60	28.1		
#100	22.0		
#200	16.8		

\* (no specification provided)

Soil Description  
Brown f-c SAND, some f-c Gravel, little Silt

PL= NP      Atterberg Limits      LL= NV      PI= NP  
D<sub>90</sub>= 26.0932      D<sub>85</sub>= 23.4660      D<sub>60</sub>= 1.9994  
D<sub>50</sub>= 0.8435      D<sub>30</sub>= 0.2817      D<sub>15</sub>=  
D<sub>10</sub>=      C<sub>u</sub>=      C<sub>c</sub>=

USCS= SM      Classification      AASHTO= A-1-b  
Remarks

Source of Sample: BB-STFR-101  
Sample Number: 4D

Depth: 15-17'

Date: 9.12.24

Thielsch Engineering Inc.

Cranston, RI

Client: GZA GeoEnvironmental  
Project: Town Farm Road Bridge #5785  
Sidney, ME

Project No: 09.0026242.00 Task 1

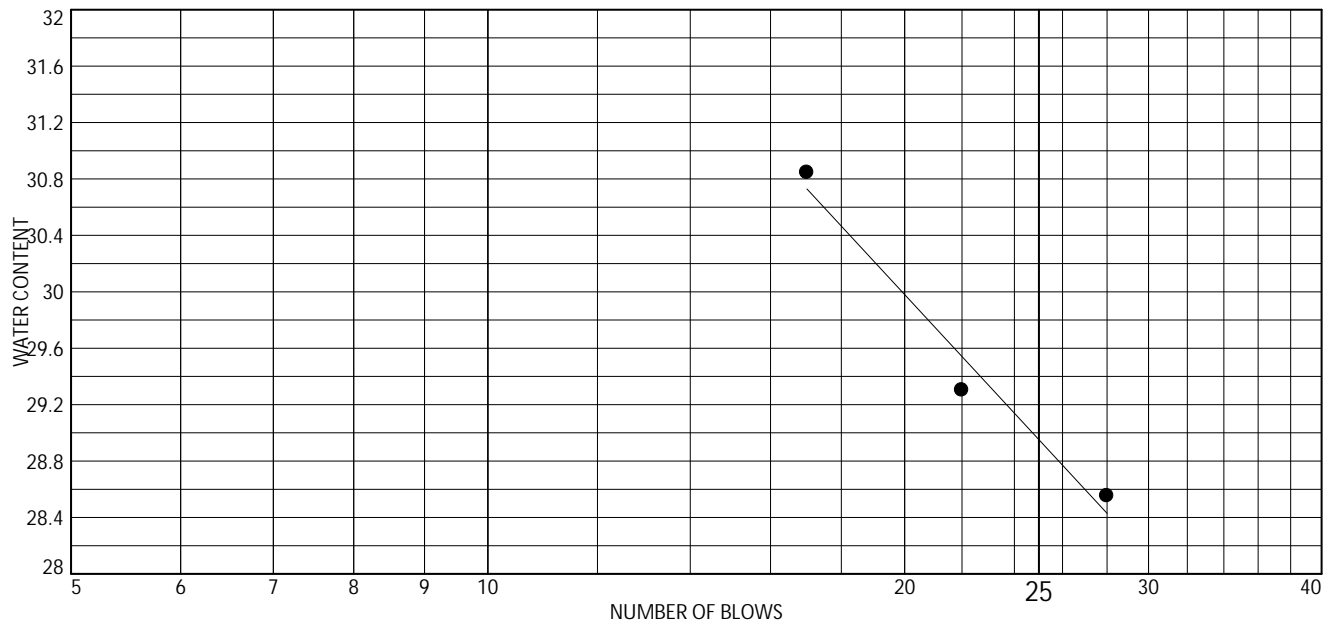
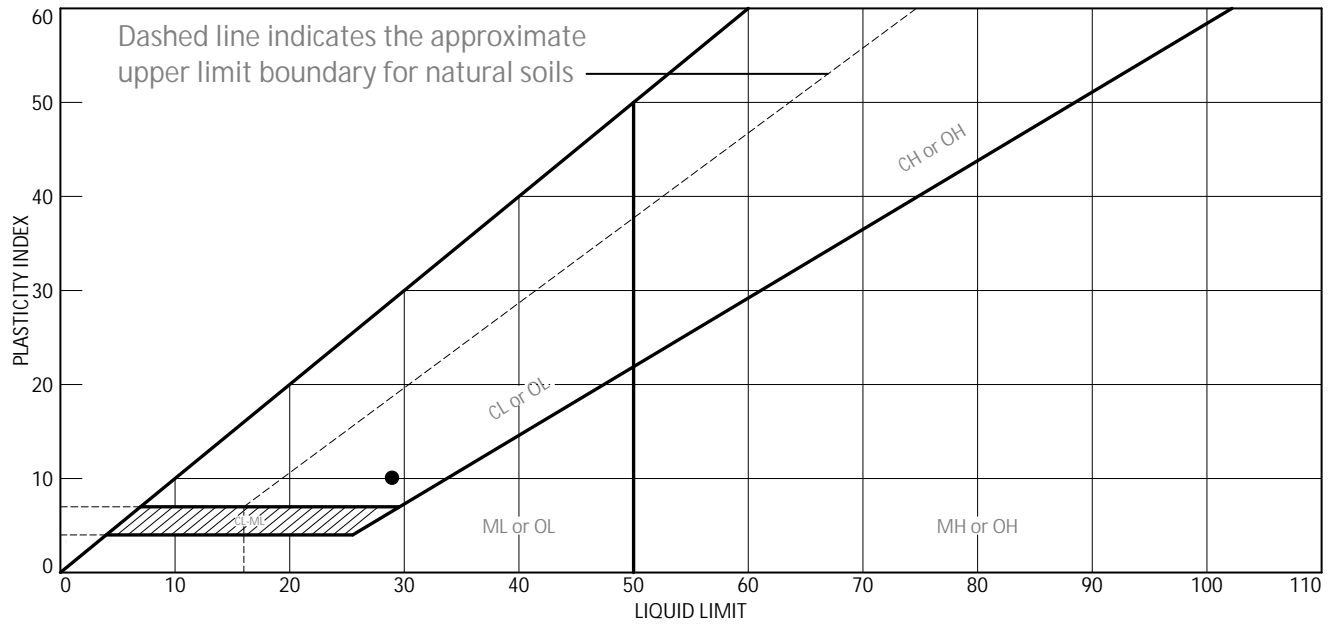
Fig. 24-S-3636

Tested By: MCS

Checked By: Kris Roland

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## LIQUID AND PLASTIC LIMITS TEST REPORT



MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LL	PL	PI	%<#40	%<#200	USCS
● Grey SILT & CLAY	29	19	10			

Project No. 09.0026242.00 Task 1 Client: GZA GeoEnvironmental  
Project: Town Farm Road Bridge #5785  
Sidney, ME  
Source of Sample: BB-STFR-101 Depth: 25-27'  
Sample Number: 6D

Thielsch Engineering Inc.

Cranston, RI

Remarks:

Fig. 24-L-3637

Tested By: AB Checked By: Kris Roland

These results are for the exclusive use of the client for whom they were obtained. This report only relates to items inspected and/or tested. No warranty, expressed or implied, is made.

## Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	0.0	13.8	5.2	38.8	33.6	8.6	

SIEVE SIZE OR DIAMETER	PERCENT FINER	SPEC.* PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
3/4"	100.0		
1/2"	93.7		
3/8"	92.4		
#4	86.2		
#10	81.0		
#20	68.8		
#40	42.2		
#60	22.7		
#100	14.3		
#200	8.6		

\* (no specification provided)

Soil Description  
Brown f-m SAND, little fine Gravel, trace Silt

PL= NP      Atterberg Limits      LL= NV      PI= NP  
Coefficients  
D<sub>90</sub>= 7.1703      D<sub>85</sub>= 3.9192      D<sub>60</sub>= 0.6549  
D<sub>50</sub>= 0.5154      D<sub>30</sub>= 0.3120      D<sub>15</sub>= 0.1595  
D<sub>10</sub>= 0.0908      C<sub>u</sub>= 7.22      C<sub>c</sub>= 1.64

Classification  
USCS= SW-SM      AASHTO= A-1-b  
Remarks

Source of Sample: BB-STFR-102      Depth: 0-2'  
Sample Number: 1D

Date: 9.12.24

Thielsch Engineering Inc.

Cranston, RI

Client: GZA GeoEnvironmental  
Project: Town Farm Road Bridge #5785  
Sidney, ME

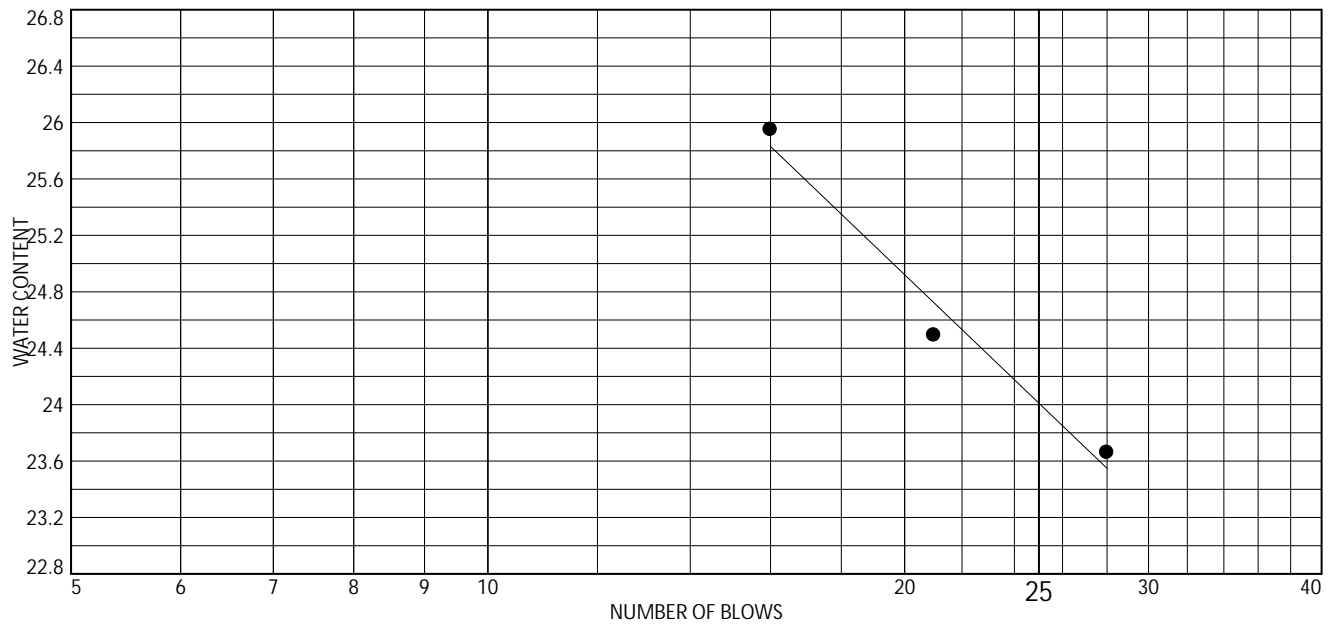
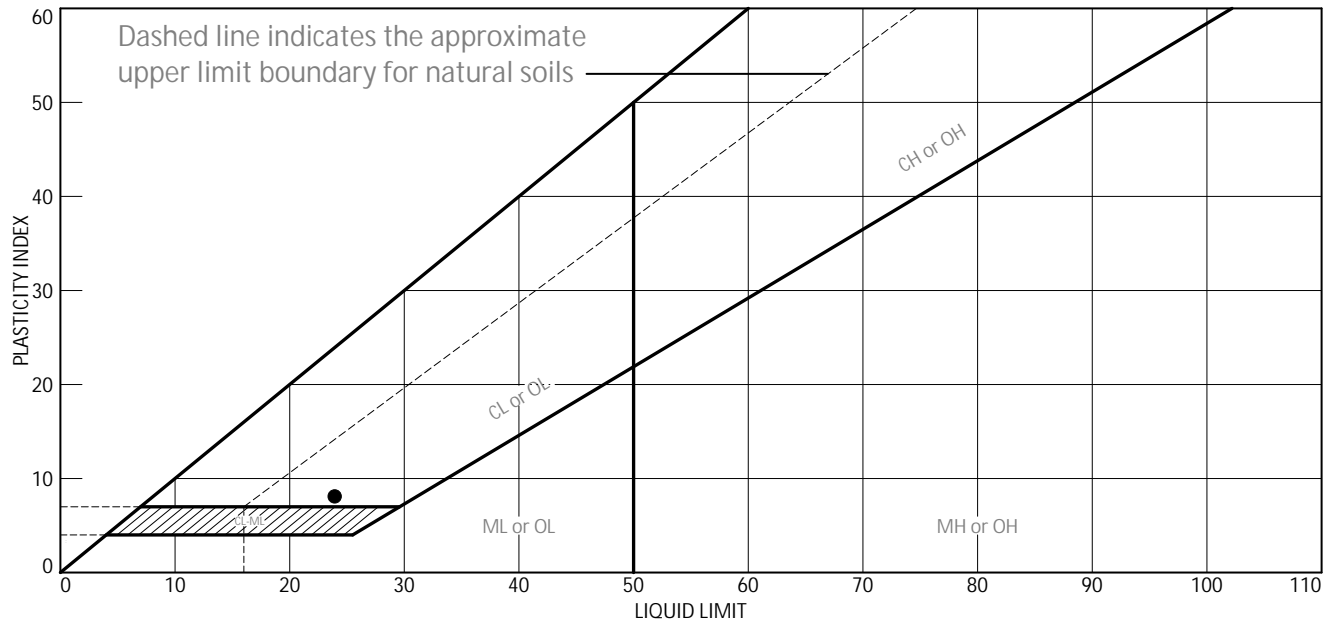
Project No: 09.0026242.00 Task 1

Fig. 24-S-3638

Tested By: MCS      Checked By: Kris Roland

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## LIQUID AND PLASTIC LIMITS TEST REPORT



MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LL	PL	PI	%<#40	%<#200	USCS
Brown SILT & CLAY, trace fine Sand	24	16	8	100.0	95.8	CL

Project No. 09.0026242.00 Task 1 Client: GZA GeoEnvironmental  
Project: Town Farm Road Bridge #5785  
Sidney, ME  
Source of Sample: BB-STFR-102 Depth: 8-10'  
Sample Number: 2D

Thielsch Engineering Inc.

Cranston, RI

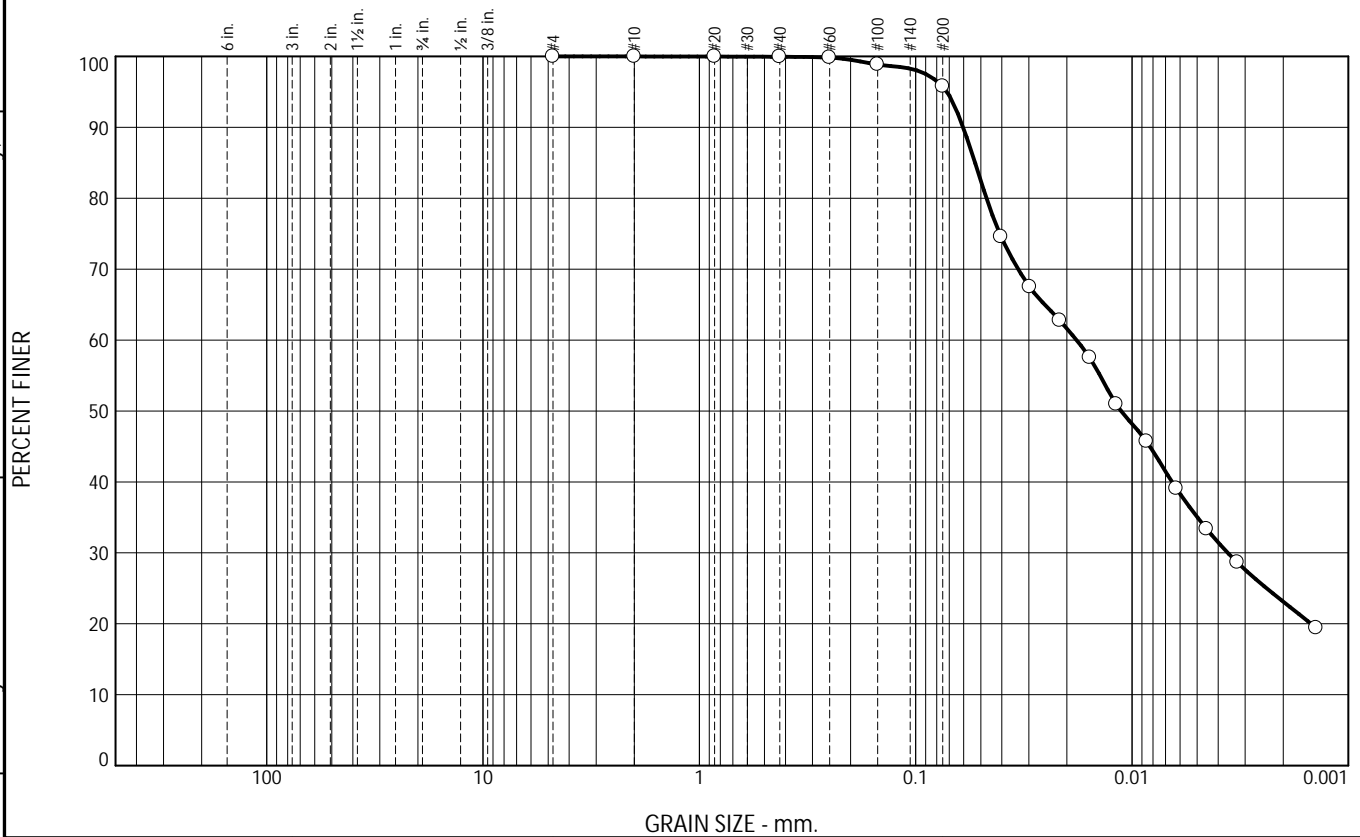
Remarks:

Fig. 24-L-3639

Tested By: AB Checked By: Kris Roland

These results are for the exclusive use of the client for whom they were obtained. This report only relates to items inspected and/or tested. No warranty, expressed or implied, is made.

## Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	72.7	23.1

SIEVE SIZE OR DIAMETER	PERCENT FINER	SPEC.* PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
#4	100.0		
#10	100.0		
#20	100.0		
#40	100.0		
#60	99.8		
#100	98.9		
#200	95.8		
0.0403 mm.	74.6		
0.0297 mm.	67.5		
0.0216 mm.	62.8		
0.0157 mm.	57.5		
0.0118 mm.	51.0		
0.0086 mm.	45.7		
0.0062 mm.	39.1		
0.0045 mm.	33.4		
0.0033 mm.	28.6		
0.0014 mm.	19.4		

\* (no specification provided)

### Soil Description

Brown SILT & CLAY, trace fine Sand

PL= 16      Atterberg Limits      LL= 24      PI= 8  
D<sub>90</sub>= 0.0604      Coefficients      D<sub>85</sub>= 0.0532      D<sub>60</sub>= 0.0180  
D<sub>50</sub>= 0.0112      D<sub>30</sub>= 0.0036      D<sub>15</sub>=  
D<sub>10</sub>=      C<sub>u</sub>=      C<sub>c</sub>=

USCS= CL      Classification      AASHTO= A-4(6)

Remarks

Source of Sample: BB-STFR-102  
Sample Number: 2D

Depth: 8-10'

Date: 9.19.24

Thielsch Engineering Inc.

Cranston, RI

Client: GZA GeoEnvironmental  
Project: Town Farm Road Bridge #5785  
Sidney, ME

Project No: 09.0026242.00 Task 1

Fig. 24-S-3639

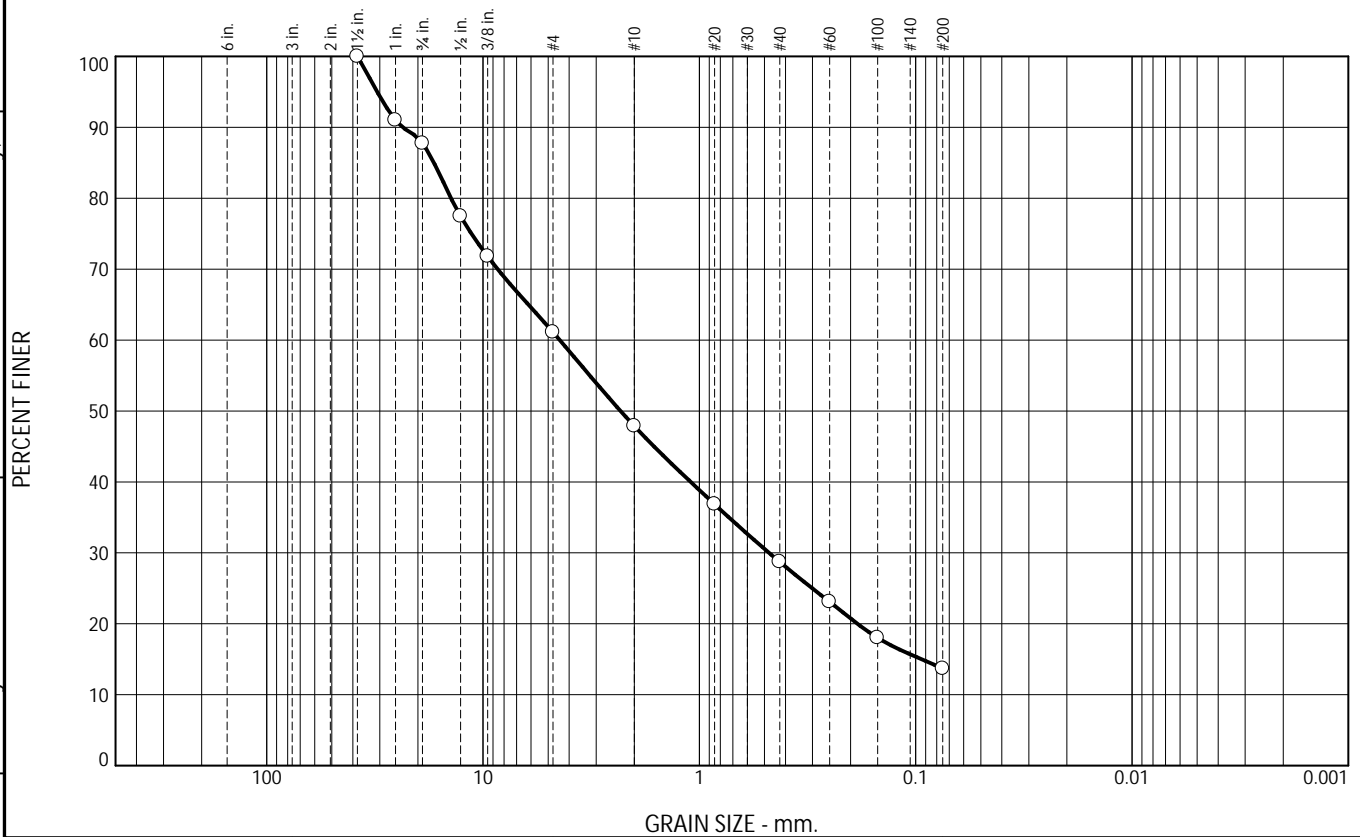
Tested By: RB/SBR

Checked By: Kris Roland



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## Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	12.3	26.6	13.2	19.2	15.0	13.7	

SIEVE SIZE OR DIAMETER	PERCENT FINER	SPEC.* PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
1 1/2"	100.0		
1"	91.0		
3/4"	87.7		
1/2"	77.5		
3/8"	71.8		
#4	61.1		
#10	47.9		
#20	36.8		
#40	28.7		
#60	23.1		
#100	18.0		
#200	13.7		

\* (no specification provided)

### Soil Description

Brown GRAVELLY SAND, little Silt

PL= NP      Atterberg Limits      LL= NV      PI= NP

Coefficients

D<sub>90</sub>= 23.5101      D<sub>85</sub>= 16.8679      D<sub>60</sub>= 4.4172  
D<sub>50</sub>= 2.3147      D<sub>30</sub>= 0.4763      D<sub>15</sub>= 0.0940  
D<sub>10</sub>=      C<sub>u</sub>=      C<sub>c</sub>=

USCS= SM      Classification      AASHTO= A-1-a

Remarks

Source of Sample: BB-STFR-102  
Sample Number: 3D

Depth: 10-12'

Date: 9.12.24

Thielsch Engineering Inc.

Cranston, RI

Client: GZA GeoEnvironmental  
Project: Town Farm Road Bridge #5785  
Sidney, ME

Project No: 09.0026242.00 Task 1

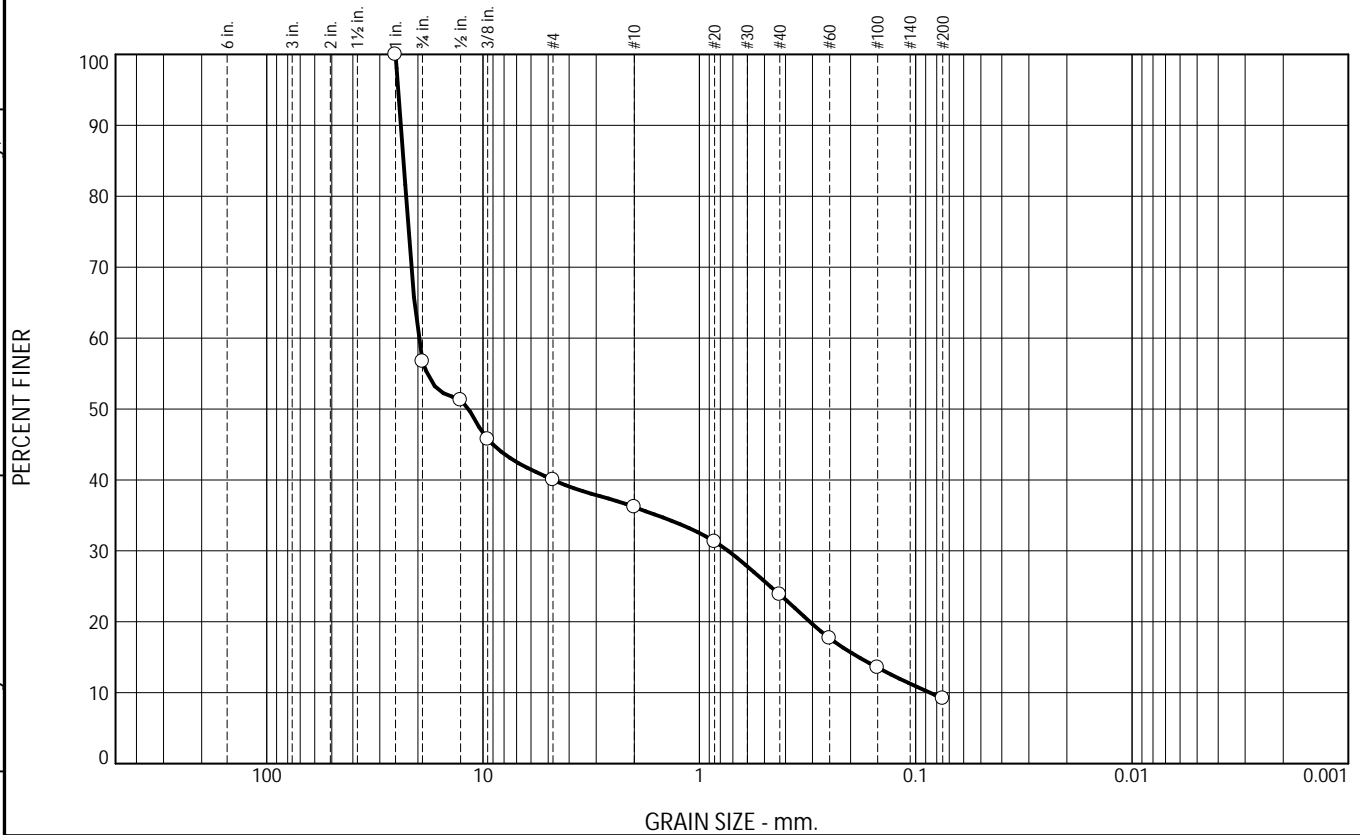
Fig. 24-S-3640

Tested By: MCS

Checked By: Kris Roland

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## Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	43.3	16.7	3.8	12.4	14.6	9.2	

SIEVE SIZE OR DIAMETER	PERCENT FINER	SPEC.* PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
1"	100.0		
3/4"	56.7		
1/2"	51.3		
3/8"	45.7		
#4	40.0		
#10	36.2		
#20	31.3		
#40	23.8		
#60	17.7		
#100	13.5		
#200	9.2		

\* (no specification provided)

Soil Description  
Dark Brown f-c GRAVEL, some f-c Sand, trace Silt

PL= NP      Atterberg Limits      LL= NV      PI= NP

Coefficients  
D<sub>90</sub>= 23.9373      D<sub>85</sub>= 23.2991      D<sub>60</sub>= 19.9393  
D<sub>50</sub>= 11.6618      D<sub>30</sub>= 0.7369      D<sub>15</sub>= 0.1832  
D<sub>10</sub>= 0.0859      C<sub>u</sub>= 232.02      C<sub>c</sub>= 0.32

Classification  
USCS= GP-GM      AASHTO= A-1-a

Remarks

Source of Sample: BB-STFR-103      Depth: 0-2'  
Sample Number: 1D

Date: 9.12.24

Thielsch Engineering Inc.

Cranston, RI

Client: GZA GeoEnvironmental  
Project: Town Farm Road Bridge #5785  
Sidney, ME

Project No: 09.0026242.00 Task 1

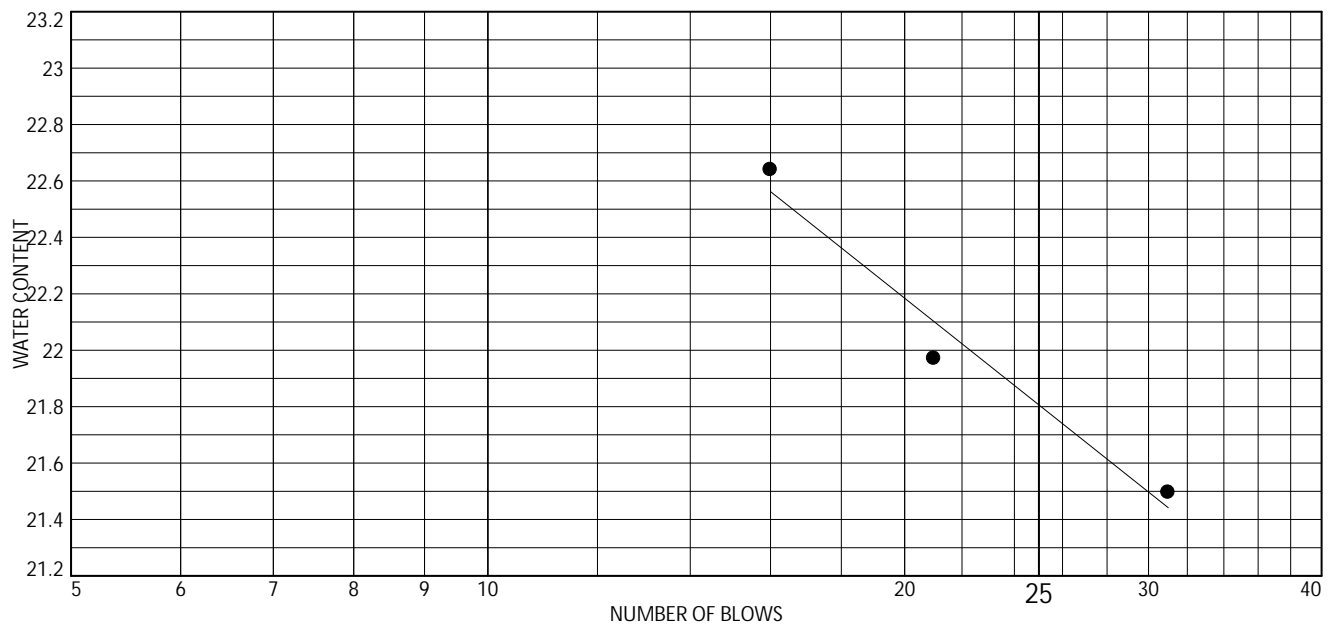
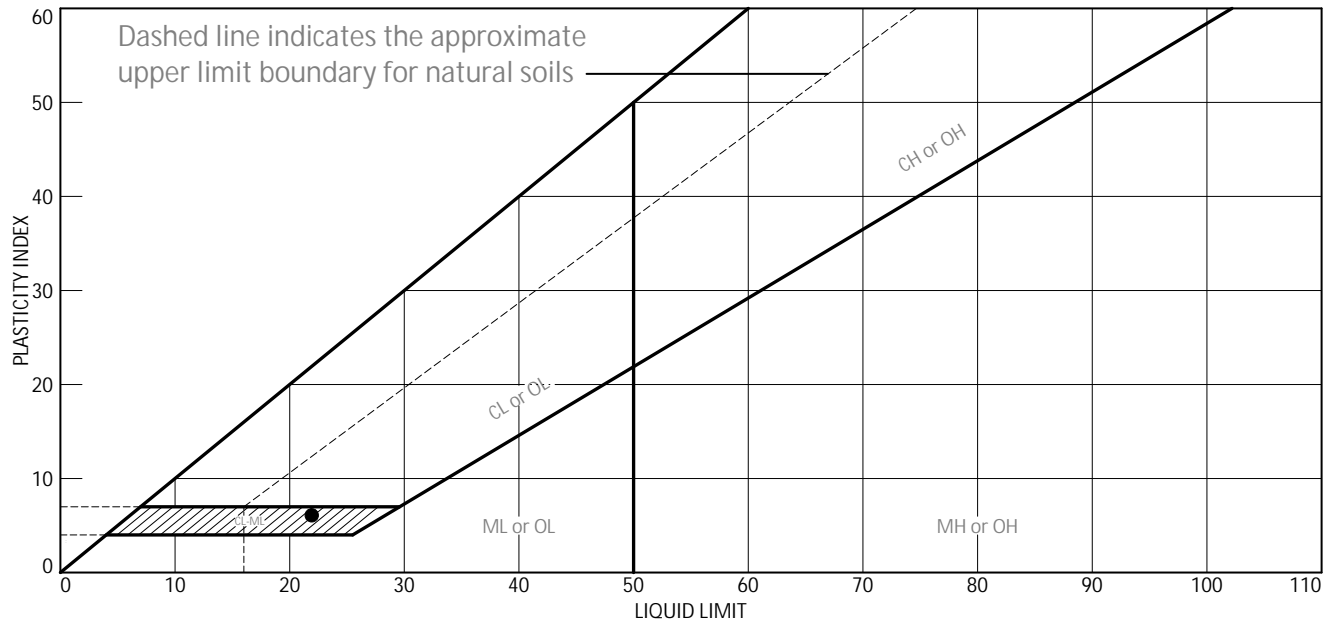
Fig. 24-S-3641

Tested By: MCS

Checked By: Kris Roland

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## LIQUID AND PLASTIC LIMITS TEST REPORT



MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LL	PL	PI	%<#40	%<#200	USCS
Brown SILT & CLAY	22	16	6			

Project No. 09.0026242.00 Task 1 Client: GZA GeoEnvironmental  
Project: Town Farm Road Bridge #5785  
Sidney, ME  
Source of Sample: BB-STFR-103 Depth: 5-7'  
Sample Number: 2D

Thielsch Engineering Inc.

Cranston, RI

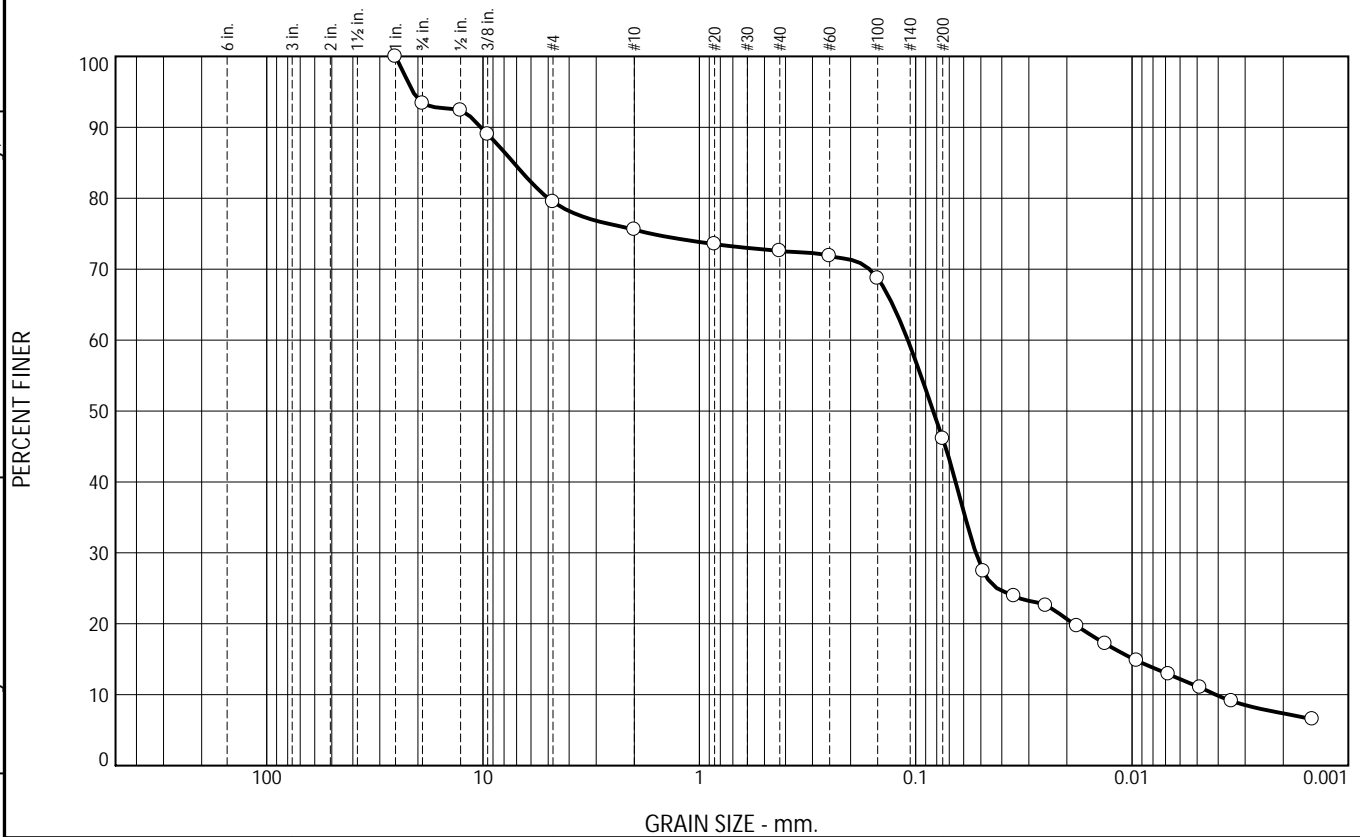
Remarks:

Fig. 24-L-3642

Tested By: AB Checked By: Kris Roland

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## Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	6.6	13.9	3.9	3.0	26.5	38.7	7.4

SIEVE SIZE OR DIAMETER	PERCENT FINER	SPEC.* PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
1"	100.0		
3/4"	93.4		
1/2"	92.4		
3/8"	89.0		
#4	79.5		
#10	75.6		
#20	73.5		
#40	72.6		
#60	71.9		
#100	68.7		
#200	46.1		
0.0487 mm.	27.4		
0.0351 mm.	23.9		
0.0250 mm.	22.6		
0.0180 mm.	19.7		
0.0133 mm.	17.2		
0.0095 mm.	14.8		
0.0068 mm.	12.9		
0.0048 mm.	11.0		
0.0035 mm.	9.1		
0.0015 mm.	6.5		

\* (no specification provided)

Soil Description  
Brown CLAYEY SILT, some f-m Sand, some f-c Gravel

PL=                      Atterberg Limits                      LL=                      PI=  
  
Coefficients  
D<sub>90</sub>= 10.2421      D<sub>85</sub>= 7.2141                      D<sub>60</sub>= 0.1088  
D<sub>50</sub>= 0.0830      D<sub>30</sub>= 0.0527                      D<sub>15</sub>= 0.0098  
D<sub>10</sub>= 0.0041      C<sub>u</sub>= 26.52                      C<sub>c</sub>= 6.22

USCS= SM                      Classification                      AASHTO= A-4(0)

Remarks  
Sample visually classified as plastic. Sample rolled to 1/4"

Source of Sample: BB-STFR-103  
Sample Number: 3D

Depth: 10-12'

Date: 9.19.24

Thielsch Engineering Inc.

Cranston, RI

Client: GZA GeoEnvironmental  
Project: Town Farm Road Bridge #5785  
Sidney, ME

Project No: 09.0026242.00 Task 1

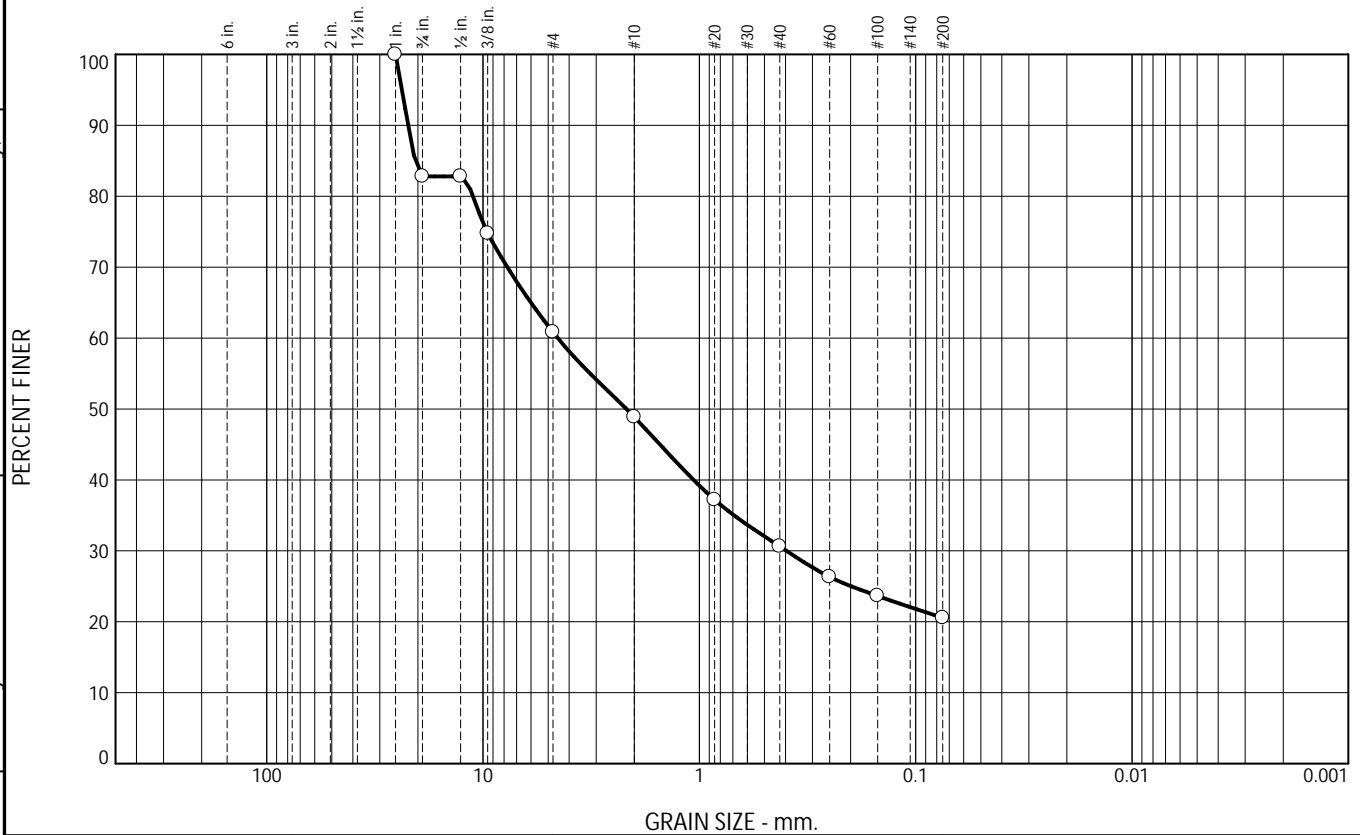
Fig. 24-S-3643

Tested By: RB/SBR

Checked By: Kris Roland

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## Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	17.2	21.9	12.0	18.3	10.0	20.6	

SIEVE SIZE OR DIAMETER	PERCENT FINER	SPEC.* PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
1"	100.0		
3/4"	82.8		
1/2"	82.8		
3/8"	74.7		
#4	60.9		
#10	48.9		
#20	37.2		
#40	30.6		
#60	26.3		
#100	23.6		
#200	20.6		

\* (no specification provided)

### Soil Description

Brown GRAVELLY SAND, some Silt

PL= NP      Atterberg Limits      LL= NV      PI= NP

Coefficients

D<sub>90</sub>= 22.2139      D<sub>85</sub>= 20.5964      D<sub>60</sub>= 4.5118  
D<sub>50</sub>= 2.1751      D<sub>30</sub>= 0.3958      D<sub>15</sub>=  
D<sub>10</sub>=      C<sub>u</sub>=      C<sub>c</sub>=

Classification

USCS= SM      AASHTO= A-1-b

Remarks

Source of Sample: BB-STFR-104      Depth: 0-2'  
Sample Number: 1D

Date: 9.12.24

Thielsch Engineering Inc.

Cranston, RI

Client: GZA GeoEnvironmental  
Project: Town Farm Road Bridge #5785  
Sidney, ME

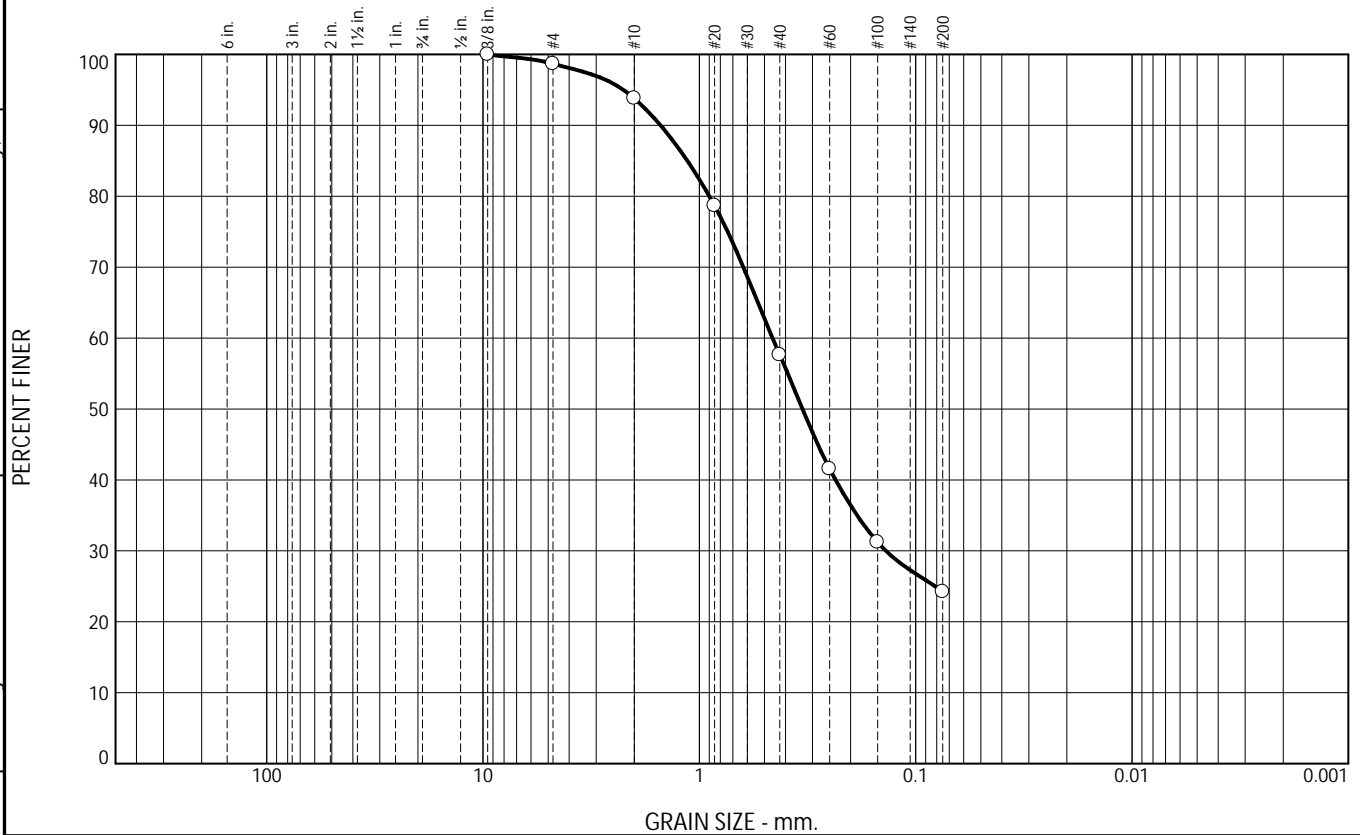
Project No: 09.0026242.00 Task 1

Fig. 24-S-3644

Tested By: MCS      Checked By: Kris Roland

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## Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	0.0	1.3	4.9	36.2	33.4	24.2	

SIEVE SIZE OR DIAMETER	PERCENT FINER	SPEC.* PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
3/8"	100.0		
#4	98.7		
#10	93.8		
#20	78.7		
#40	57.6		
#60	41.6		
#100	31.2		
#200	24.2		

\* (no specification provided)

Soil Description  
Brown f-m SAND, some Silt, trace fine Gravel

PL= NP      Atterberg Limits      LL= NV      PI= NP  
Coefficients  
D<sub>90</sub>= 1.5110      D<sub>85</sub>= 1.1364      D<sub>60</sub>= 0.4589  
D<sub>50</sub>= 0.3337      D<sub>30</sub>= 0.1374      D<sub>15</sub>=  
D<sub>10</sub>=      C<sub>u</sub>=      C<sub>c</sub>=  
Classification  
USCS= SM      AASHTO= A-2-4(0)  
Remarks

Source of Sample: BB-STFR-104  
Sample Number: 2D

Depth: 2.1-4.1'

Date: 9.12.24

Thielsch Engineering Inc.

Cranston, RI

Client: GZA GeoEnvironmental  
Project: Town Farm Road Bridge #5785  
Sidney, ME

Project No: 09.0026242.00 Task 1

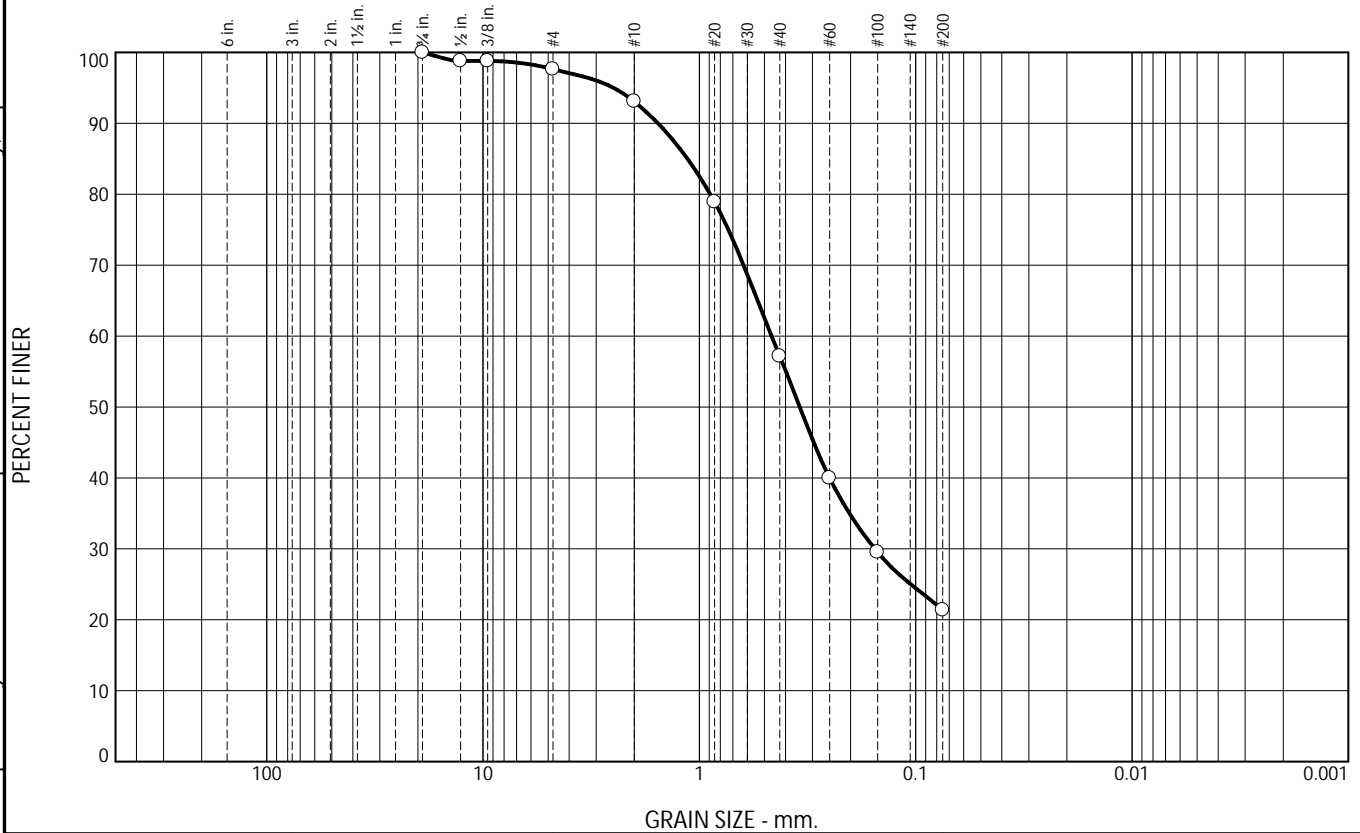
Fig. 24-S-3645

Tested By: MCS

Checked By: Kris Roland

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## Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	0.0	2.4	4.5	35.9	35.9	21.3	

SIEVE SIZE OR DIAMETER	PERCENT FINER	SPEC.* PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
3/4"	100.0		
1/2"	98.8		
3/8"	98.8		
#4	97.6		
#10	93.1		
#20	78.9		
#40	57.2		
#60	40.0		
#100	29.5		
#200	21.3		

\* (no specification provided)

Soil Description  
Brown f-m SAND, some Silt, trace fine Gravel

PL= NP      Atterberg Limits      LL= NV      PI= NP  
Coefficients  
D<sub>90</sub>= 1.5532      D<sub>85</sub>= 1.1345      D<sub>60</sub>= 0.4638  
D<sub>50</sub>= 0.3436      D<sub>30</sub>= 0.1544      D<sub>15</sub>=  
D<sub>10</sub>=      C<sub>u</sub>=      C<sub>c</sub>=  
Classification  
USCS= SM      AASHTO= A-2-4(0)  
Remarks

Source of Sample: BB-STFR-104  
Sample Number: 4D

Depth: 10-12'

Date: 9.12.24

Thielsch Engineering Inc.

Cranston, RI

Client: GZA GeoEnvironmental  
Project: Town Farm Road Bridge #5785  
Sidney, ME

Project No: 09.0026242.00 Task 1

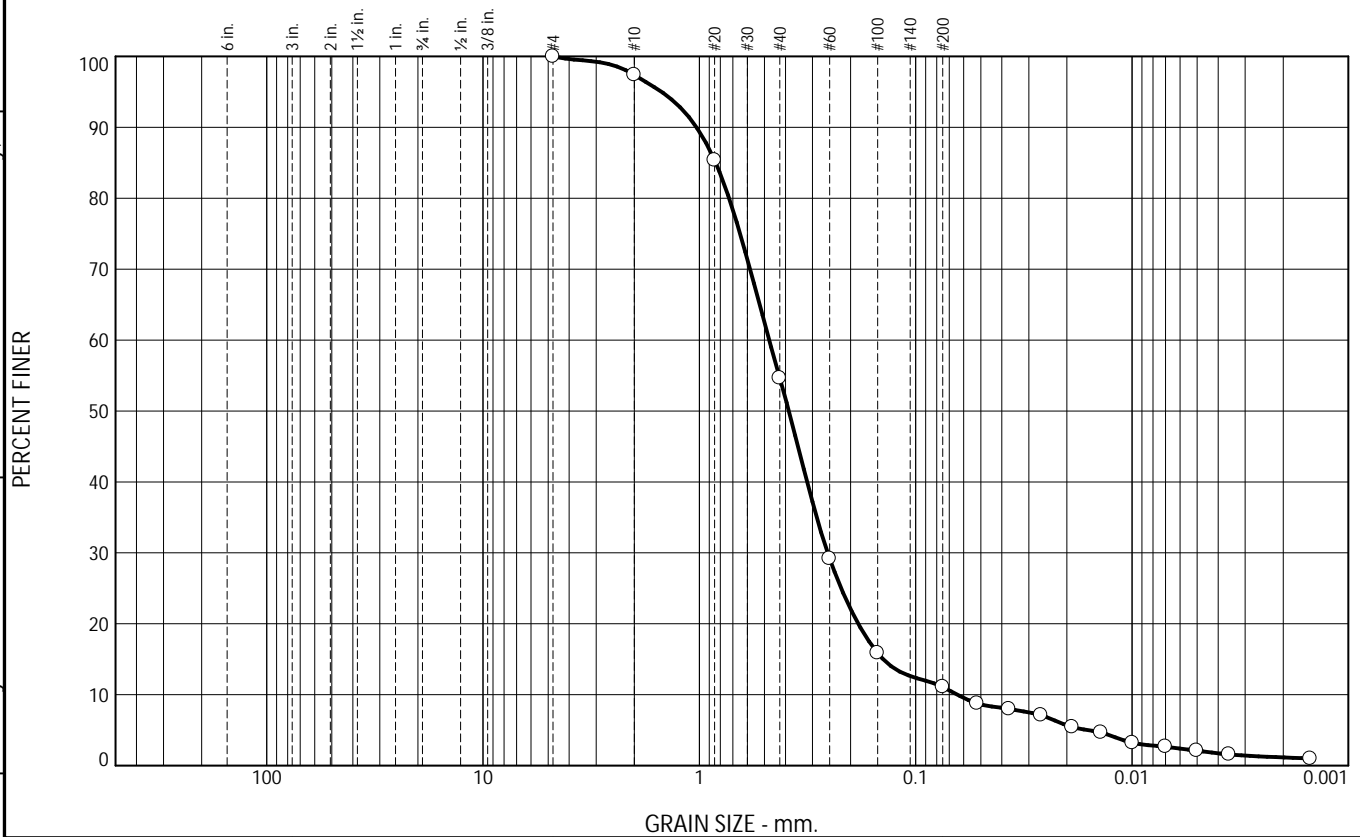
Fig. 24-S-3646

Tested By: MCS

Checked By: Kris Roland

These results are for the exclusive use of the client for whom they were obtained. This report only relates to items inspected and/or tested. No warranty, expressed or implied, is made.

## Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	42.8	43.5	9.9	1.2

SIEVE SIZE OR DIAMETER	PERCENT FINER	SPEC.* PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
#4	100.0		
#10	97.4		
#20	85.4		
#40	54.6		
#60	29.2		
#100	15.9		
#200	11.1		
0.0520 mm.	8.8		
0.0370 mm.	8.0		
0.0264 mm.	7.1		
0.0189 mm.	5.4		
0.0139 mm.	4.7		
0.0099 mm.	3.2		
0.0070 mm.	2.7		
0.0050 mm.	2.1		
0.0036 mm.	1.6		
0.0015 mm.	1.0		

\* (no specification provided)

### Soil Description

Brown f-m SAND, little Silt

PL= NP      Atterberg Limits      LL= NV      PI= NP  
LL= NV  
Coefficients  
D<sub>90</sub>= 1.0303      D<sub>85</sub>= 0.8398      D<sub>60</sub>= 0.4756  
D<sub>50</sub>= 0.3861      D<sub>30</sub>= 0.2554      D<sub>15</sub>= 0.1415  
D<sub>10</sub>= 0.0642      C<sub>u</sub>= 7.41      C<sub>c</sub>= 2.14

USCS= SW-SM      Classification      AASHTO= A-2-4(0)  
Remarks

Source of Sample: BB-STFR-104  
Sample Number: 6D

Depth: 20-22'

Date: 9.19.24

Thielsch Engineering Inc.

Cranston, RI

Client: GZA GeoEnvironmental  
Project: Town Farm Road Bridge #5785  
Sidney, ME

Project No: 09.0026242.00 Task 1

Fig. 24-S-3647

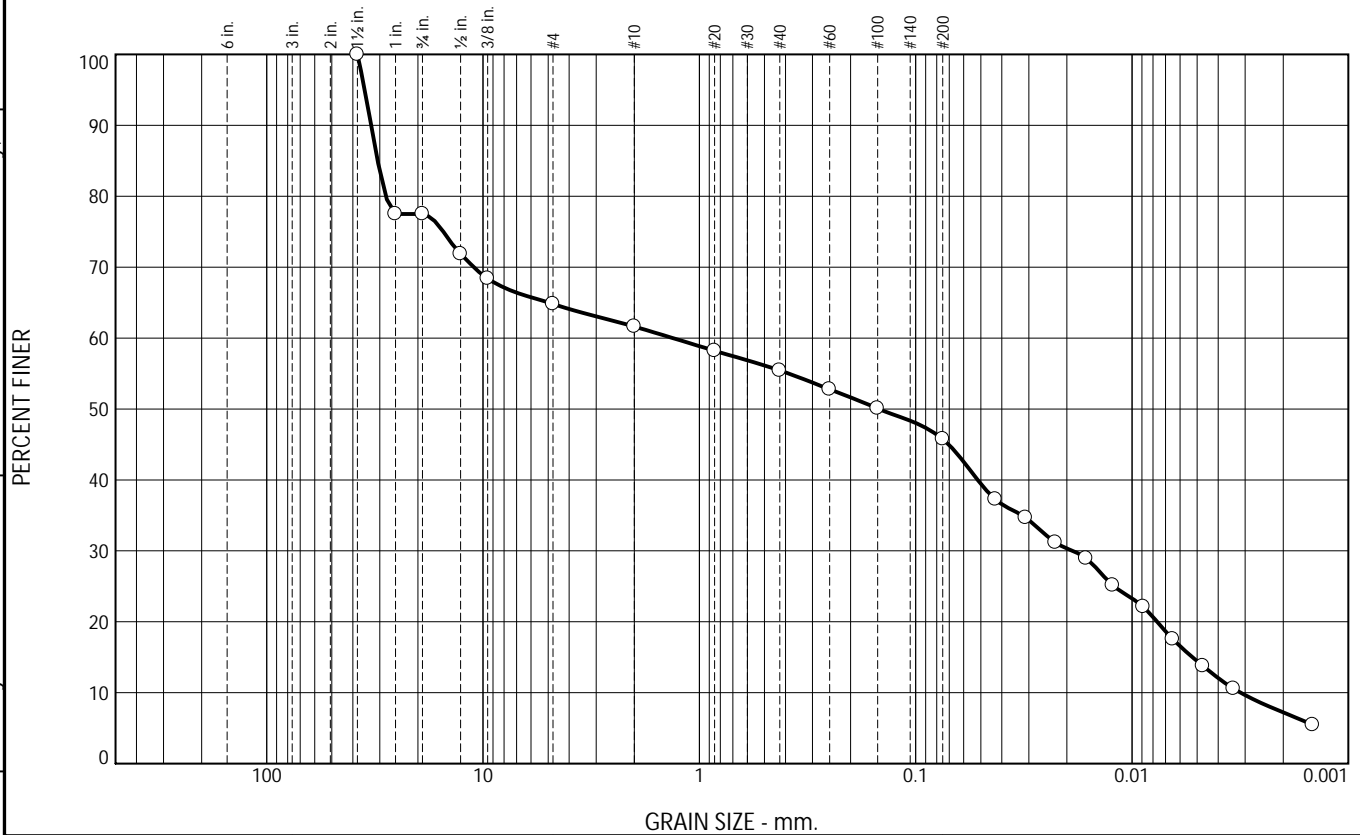
Tested By: RB/SBR

Checked By: Kris Roland



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## Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	22.5	12.7	3.2	6.2	9.6	38.6	7.2

SIEVE SIZE OR DIAMETER	PERCENT FINER	SPEC.* PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
1 1/2"	100.0		
1"	77.5		
3/4"	77.5		
1/2"	71.9		
3/8"	68.4		
#4	64.8		
#10	61.6		
#20	58.2		
#40	55.4		
#60	52.8		
#100	50.1		
#200	45.8		
0.0429 mm.	37.2		
0.0310 mm.	34.7		
0.0226 mm.	31.2		
0.0163 mm.	28.9		
0.0123 mm.	25.1		
0.0089 mm.	22.1		
0.0065 mm.	17.5		
0.0047 mm.	13.8		
0.0034 mm.	10.6		
0.0015 mm.	5.5		

\* (no specification provided)

Soil Description  
Brown CLAYEY SILT and f-c GRAVEL, little f-c Sand

PL=                      Atterberg Limits                      LL=                      PI=  
  
Coefficients  
D<sub>90</sub>= 32.9094      D<sub>85</sub>= 30.6832      D<sub>60</sub>= 1.3245  
D<sub>50</sub>= 0.1481      D<sub>30</sub>= 0.0188      D<sub>15</sub>= 0.0053  
D<sub>10</sub>= 0.0032      C<sub>u</sub>= 420.32      C<sub>c</sub>= 0.09

USCS= GM                      Classification                      AASHTO= A-4(0)

Remarks  
Sample visually classified as plastic. Sample rolled to 1/4"

Source of Sample: BB-STFR-104  
Sample Number: 10D

Depth: 40-42'

Date: 9.20.24

Thielsch Engineering Inc.

Cranston, RI

Client: GZA GeoEnvironmental  
Project: Town Farm Road Bridge #5785  
Sidney, ME

Project No: 09.0026242.00 Task 1

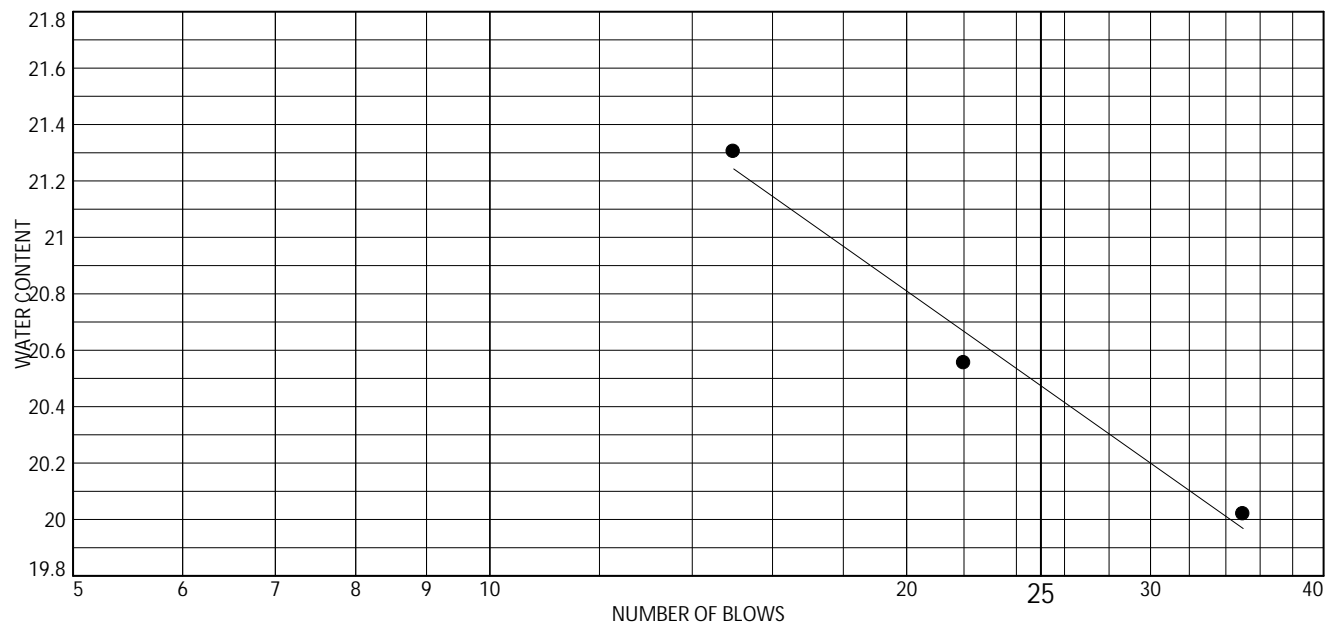
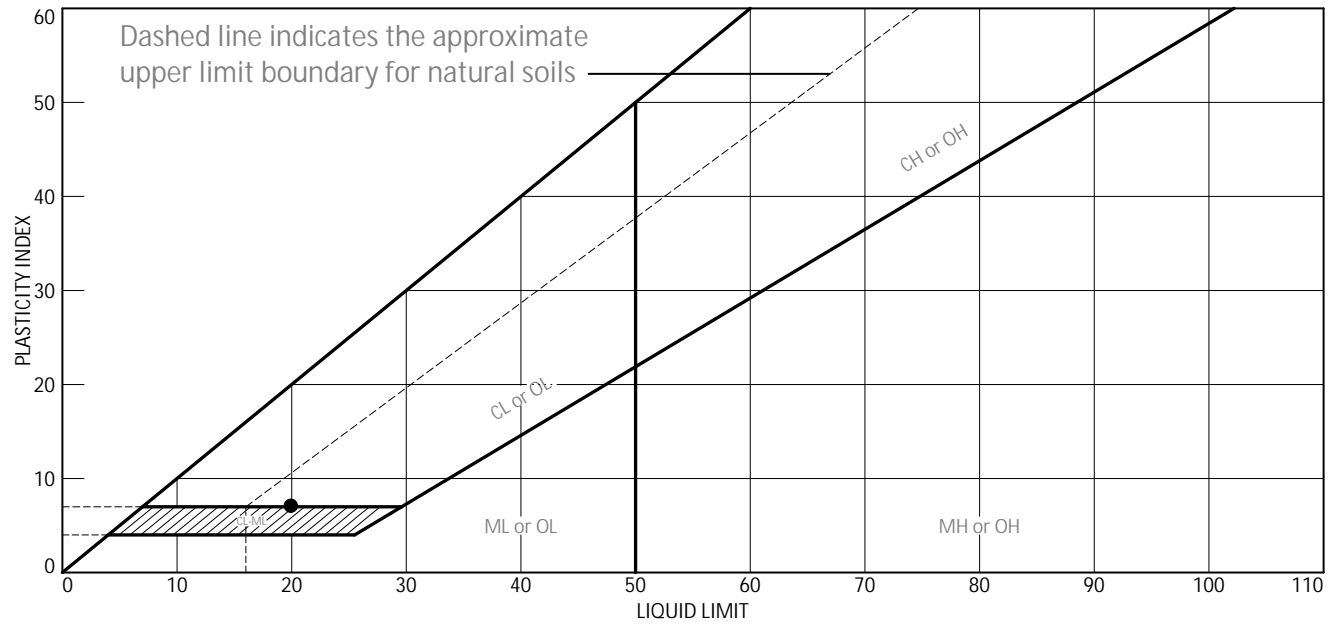
Fig. 24-S-3648

Tested By: RB/SBR

Checked By: Kris Roland

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## LIQUID AND PLASTIC LIMITS TEST REPORT



MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LL	PL	PI	%<#40	%<#200	USCS
● Grey SILT & CLAY	20	13	7			

Project No. 09.0026242.00 Task 1 Client: GZA GeoEnvironmental  
Project: Town Farm Road Bridge #5785  
Sidney, ME  
Source of Sample: BB-STFR-104 Depth: 50-52'  
Sample Number: 12D


Thielsch Engineering Inc.

Cranston, RI

Remarks:

Fig. 24-L-3649

Tested By: AB Checked By: Kris Roland

	195 Frances Avenue Cranston RI, 02910 Phone: (401)-467-6454 Fax: (401)-467-2398 <a href="http://thielsch.com">thielsch.com</a> <i>Let's Build a Solid Foundation</i>	Client Information:	Project Information:
		<b>GZA GeoEnvironmental</b> <b>South Portland, ME</b> <b>(207) 879-9190</b> Project Contact: Blaine Cardali Collected By: B. Cardali	<b>Sidney Bridges</b> <b>Town Farm Road, Sidney, ME</b> Project Number: 09.0026242.00 Task 1 Summary Page: 3 of 3 Report Date: 5/21/2025

LABORATORY TESTING DATA SHEET, Report No.: 7425-E-142

Boring No.	Sample No.	Depth (ft)	Laboratory No.	Specimen Data						Compressive Strength Tests								Rock Formation or Description or Remarks
				Mohs Hard-ness	Diameter (in)	Length (in)	(1) Unit Weight (PCF)	(2) Wet Density (PCF)	Bulk G <sub>s</sub>	(3) Other Tests	(4) Strength PSI	(5) Strain %	(6) E sec PSI EE+06	(7) Poisson's Ratio	st PSI	Is <sub>50</sub> PSI	(8) s <sub>c</sub> PSI	
BB-STFR-102	R1	23.2-24.3	25-S-1720		1.968	4.504	172.4			U	5063	0.136	3.37	0.38				Grey Gneiss
Fresh Break along foliation																		
BB-STFR-101	R5	42.0-43.7	25-S-1721		1.976	4.465	175.5			U	11932	0.243	5.48	0.53				Grey Gneiss
Fresh Break along foliation, early break at about 4000 psi																		
(1) Volume Determined By Measuring Dimensions				Notes	(3) PLD=Point Load (diametrical),						Notes	(5) Strain at Peak Deviator Stress						
(2) Determined by Measuring Dimensions and					PLA= Point Load (Axial) ST= Splitting Tensile							(6) Represents Secant Modulus at 50% of Total Failure Stress						
Weight of Saturated Sample					U= Unconfined Compressive Strength							(7) Represents Secant Poisson's Ratio at 50% of Total Failure Stress						
					(4) Taken at Peak Deviator Stress							(8) Estimated UCS from Table 1 of ASTM D5731 for NX cores (Is x 24)						

Date Received: 5/13/2025

Reviewed By: 

Date Review 5/21/2025

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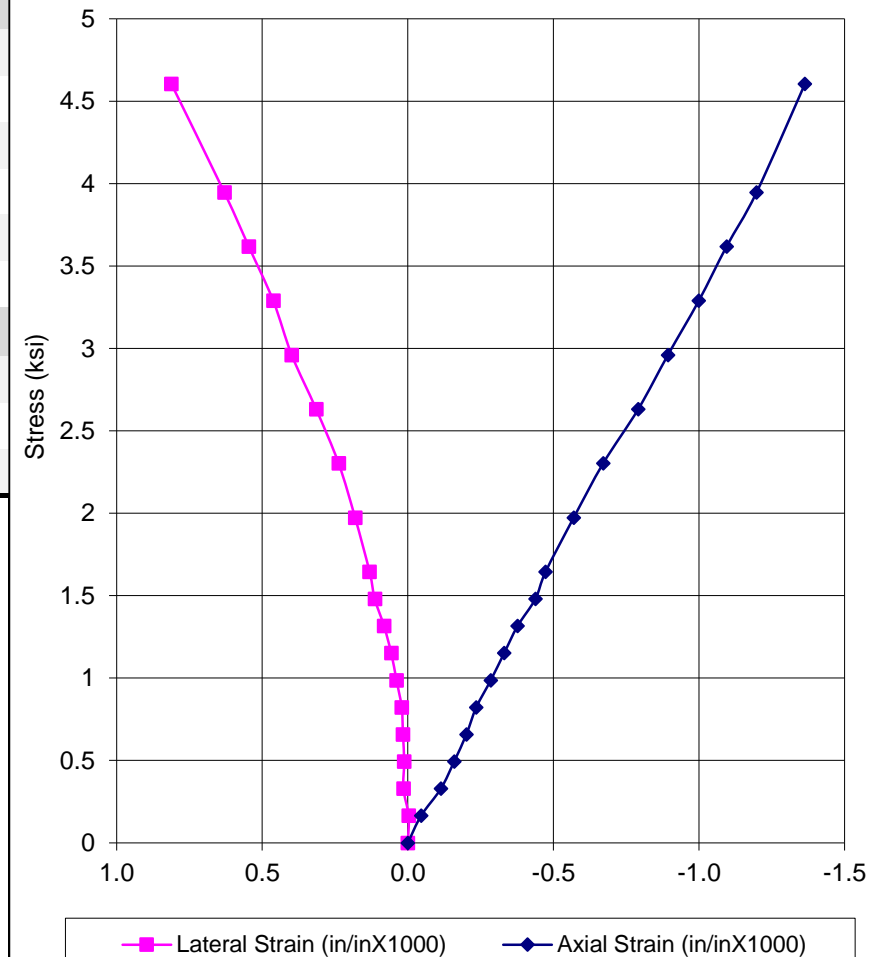
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Cranston, Rhode Island 02910  
Phone: (401) 467-6454  
Fax: (401) 467-2398  
[www.thielsch.com](http://www.thielsch.com)  
*Let's Build a Solid Foundation*

**Client Information:**  
GZA GeoEnvironmental  
S. Portland, ME  
Project Manager: B. Cardali  
Assigned by: B. Cardali  
Collected by: B. Cardali

**Project Information:**  
Sidney Bridges  
Sidney, ME  
Project Number: 09.0026242.00 Task 1/2/4  
Technician: SBR  
Report Date: 5.20.25

## ASTM D7012 Compressive Strength and Elastic Moduli of Intact Rock Core Specimens

Sample Information		Compressive Test Information	
Boring ID:	BB-STFR-102	Unit Weight (pcf):	172.4
Sample #:	R1	Failure Stress (psi):	5,063
Depth (ft):	23.2-24.3	Failure Mode:	Fresh
Tested Depth (ft):	23.8-24.2	Time to Failure (min)	3.27
Rock Type:	Grey Gneiss		
Features:	Fresh Break along foliation		
Test Specimen Information		Elastic Moduli Test Information	
Diameter, D (in):	1.968	Poisson's Ratio @ 50%:	0.38
Length, L (in):	4.504	Strain %:	0.136
L:D Ratio:	2.29	E sec PSI @ 50%:	3.37E+06



**Testing Notes:**



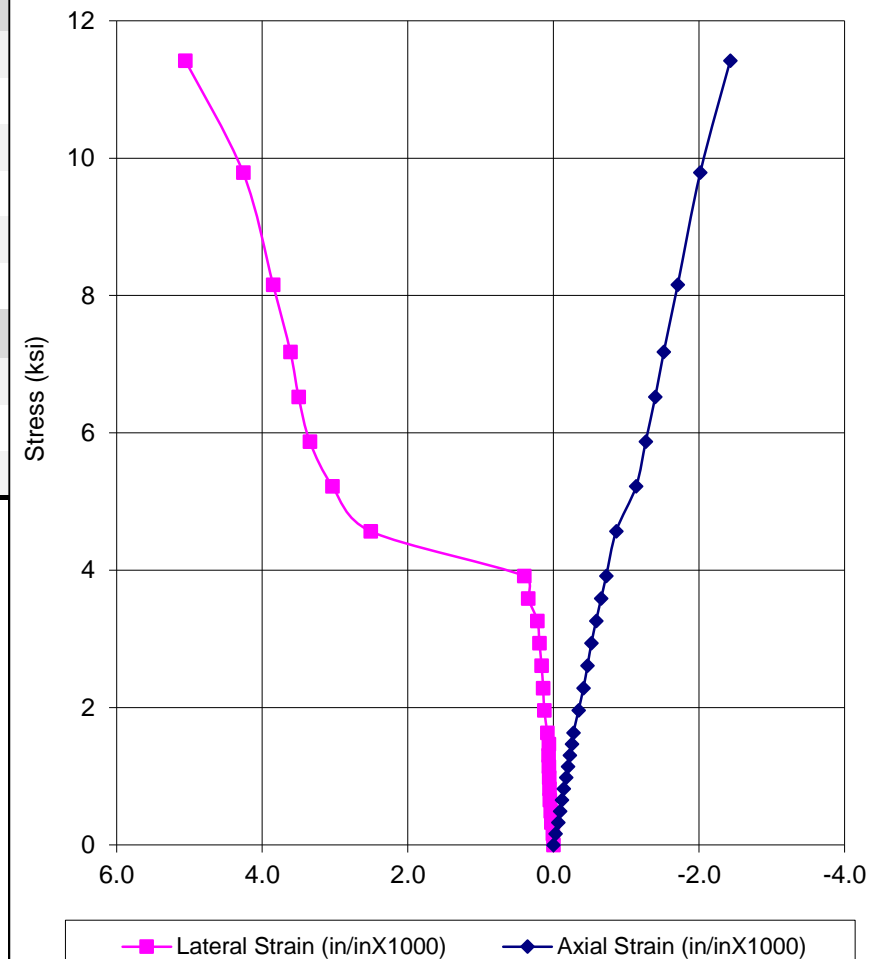
195 Frances Avenue  
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*Let's Build a Solid Foundation*

**Client Information:**  
GZA GeoEnvironmental  
S. Portland, ME  
Project Manager: B. Cardali  
Assigned by: B. Cardali  
Collected by: B. Cardali

**Project Information:**  
Sidney Bridges  
Sidney, ME  
Project Number: 09.0026242.00 Task 1/2/4  
Technician: SBR  
Report Date: 5.20.25

## ASTM D7012 Compressive Strength and Elastic Moduli of Intact Rock Core Specimens

Sample Information		Compressive Test Information	
Boring ID:	BB-STFR-101	Unit Weight (pcf):	175.5
Sample #:	R5	Failure Stress (psi):	11,932
Depth (ft):	42-43.7	Failure Mode:	Fresh
Tested Depth (ft):	42.8-43.1	Time to Failure (min)	7.75
Rock Type:	Grey Gneiss		
Features:	Fresh Break along foliation		
Test Specimen Information		Elastic Moduli Test Information	
Diameter, D (in):	1.976	Poisson's Ratio @ 50%:	0.53
Length, L (in):	4.465	Strain %:	0.243
L:D Ratio:	2.26	E sec PSI @ 50%:	5.48E+06



**Testing Notes:** Early break around 12000 lbs (4000 psi)



6/24/2025

**GEOTECHNICAL DESIGN REPORT**  
**TOWN FARM ROAD BRIDGE NO. 5785 OVER INTERSTATE 95**  
**MaineDOT**  
09.0026242.00

APPENDIX E – ROCK CORE PHOTOGRAPHS





**MaineDOT Bridge No. 5785**  
**Town Farm Rd over I-95**  
**Sidney, ME**  
**WIN 27266.00**  
**Rock Core Photographs**

Boring No.	Run	Depth (ft)	Recovery (in)	Recovery (%)	RQD (in)	RQD (%)	Rock Type	Box Row
BB-STFR-102	R1	20.0 - 25.0	59	98%	27	45%	PELITE	1
BB-STFR-102	R2	25.0 - 30.0	60	100%	40	67%	PELITE	2
BB-STFR-101	R1	35.0 - 37.3	26	96%	13	51%	PELITE	3
BB-STFR-101	R2	37.3 - 39.0	20	100%	0	0%	PELITE	3
BB-STFR-101	R3	39.0 - 41.0	19	79%	12	50%	PELITE	3
BB-STFR-101	R4	41.0 - 42.0	10	83%	5	42%	PELITE	4
BB-STFR-101	R5	42.0 - 45.0	36	100%	36	100%	PELITE	4



**Notes:**

1. Box row corresponds to the core box section in which the rock core sample is contained; Row 1=Top, Row 4=Bottom.
2. Top photo is dry, bottom photo is wet.





**MaineDOT Bridge No. 5785**  
**Town Farm Rd over I-95**  
**Sidney, ME**  
**WIN 27266.00**  
**Rock Core Photographs**

Boring No.	Run	Depth (ft)	Recovery (in)	Recovery (%)	RQD (in)	RQD (%)	Rock Type	Box Row
BB - STFR - 104	R1	69.0 - 74.0	58	97%	6	10%	PELITE	1
BB - STFR - 104	R2	74.5 - 79.5	53	88%	19	36%	PELITE	2
BB - STFR - 103	R1	24.0 - 29.0	60	100%	10	17%	PELITE	3
BB - STFR - 103	R2	28.6 - 33.6	48	80%	23	48%	PELITE	4



- Notes:**
1. Box row corresponds to the core box section in which the rock core sample is contained; Row 1=Top, Row 4=Bottom.
  2. Top photo is dry, bottom photo is wet.