The Maine Department of Education defines a Student with Limited or Interrupted Formal Education (SLIFE) as a student who meets all the following criteria:

- 1. Is a multilingual learner;
- 2. Has an English language proficiency level (as measured by WIDA assessments) of level 2.0 or below for students in grades 2-3 or level 2.5 or below for students in grades 4-12;
  - 3. Is at least eight years old;
  - 4. Has experienced at least one of the following:
    - a. No formal schooling
  - b. Interruptions in formal schooling (defined as two or more re-enrollments or two years or more less schooling than typical peers)
    - c. Consistent but limited formal schooling outside the United States; and/or
  - d. Functions at two or more years below expected grade level in native language literacy and/or math skills relative to typical peers