

Unit 2: The Forces of Wind and Water

WEEK 2 Days 4-5

During Days 4-5, children continue to write independently and to receive feedback on their work using Thinking and Feedback (see Day 3 for a detailed lesson). In addition, children's writing is assessed using the Procedure Observation Tool, and individual/small group/whole group lessons are added in response to children's needs.

Preparation:

Review children's Procedure Observation Tools. Note any trends that are emerging. Plan for individual, small group, or whole group instruction based on these needs. Areas of need may include, but are not limited to, the following.

Writing Procedure: (see the attached lessons for recommendations)

- materials with adjectives
- steps beginning with imperative verbs
- steps with adverbs

Conventions: (no suggested lessons included)

- writing and expanding complete sentences
- capitalization
- end punctuation, commas, and apostrophes
- applying rules and strategies taught in Foundations

Writing Behaviors: (no suggested lessons included)

- using spelling strategies, such as chunking and writing word parts
- using resources such as texts, environmental print, and *Foundations* posters for spelling
- re-reading own writing

Use the following sheet to plan instruction for Days 3-4. Make additional copies as needed to plan for multiple individual or small group lessons.

Day 4

Target Students (individual, small group, or whole group?):

Topic:

Day 5

Target Students (individual, small group, or whole group?):

Topic:

Writing Procedure

Deconstruction and Revision: Materials with Adjectives

Materials:

- Procedure anchor chart, from Week 1, Day 1
- mentor text for procedure: “Make a River” (page 23 of *Erosion: Changing Earth’s Surface*) or a child’s writing that has a materials list that includes adjectives
- children’s procedures

Process (small or whole group):

- Show the Procedure anchor chart. Review the stages and language of procedure.
- Read the materials of the mentor text.
- Together identify the adjectives in the materials that answer How many? and What kind?
- Refer children back to their materials lists. Have them check to ensure that they included all materials needed for the procedure.
- If children identify that a material is missing, have them work with a partner or with teacher guidance to add it to the list.
- Once all materials are listed, have children review each material and ask How many? and What kind?
- If children identify that adjectives are missing, have them work with a partner or with teacher guidance to make the materials more precise by adding adjectives that answer How many? and What kind?

Writing Procedure

Deconstruction and Revision: Steps Beginning with Imperative Verbs

Materials:

- Procedure anchor chart, from Week 1, Day 1
- mentor text for procedure: “River of Ice Activity” (pages 20-21 in *How Do Wind and Water Change Earth?*); *Yoga Pretzels*, Rock card; or a child’s writing that has steps beginning with imperative verbs
- Procedure Verbs charts, from Week 1, Day 4 and Week 2, Day 2
- children’s procedures

Process (small or whole group):

- Show the Procedure anchor chart. Review the stages and language of procedure.
- Read the steps of the mentor text.
- Together identify the precise imperative verbs that begin each step.
- Review the Procedure Verbs charts for ideas about precise imperative verbs related to different types of procedures. Dramatize several verbs, as needed.
- Refer children back to their steps. Have them check to ensure that they included all steps needed for the procedure.
- If children identify that a step is missing, have them work with a partner or with teacher guidance to add it.
- Once all steps are included, have children review each step to determine whether it begins with a precise imperative verb.
- If children identify that steps do not begin in this way, have them work with a partner or with teacher guidance to choose the appropriate verb to begin each step.

Writing Procedure

Deconstruction and Revision: Steps with Adverbs

Materials:

- Procedure anchor chart, from Week 1, Day 1
- mentor text for procedure: *Yoga Pretzels*, Cobra card or a child's writing that has steps that include adverbs
- children's procedures

Process (small or whole group):

- Show the Procedure anchor chart. Review the stages and language of procedure.
- Read the steps of the mentor text.
- Together identify the adverbs in the materials that answer How? and Where?
- Refer children back to their steps. Have them check to ensure that they included all steps needed for the procedure.
- If children identify that a step is missing, have them work with a partner or with teacher guidance to add it to the list.
- Once all steps are included, have children review each step and ask How? and Where?
- If children identify that adverbs are missing, have them work with a partner or with teacher guidance to make the steps more precise by adding adverbs that answer How? and Where?