



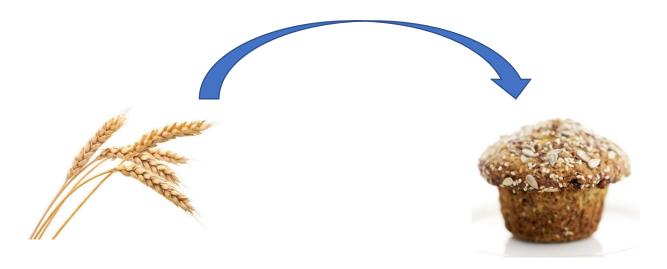
Definitions

- <u>Component:</u> a required food group that must be offered as part of the meal pattern for a reimbursable meal.
- <u>Food Item</u>: a specific food offered from a food component.
- <u>Creditable foods:</u> foods that may be counted toward meeting meal pattern requirements for a reimbursable meal.



What is "Crediting"?

• Determining the actual amount of a food component (ex. grain) in a food product (ex. muffin).





Crediting Grains and M/MA

Meal components ¹	Grades K-5 Daily	Grades K-5 Weekly	Grades 6-8 Daily	Grades 6-8 Weekly	Grades 9-12 Daily	Grades 9-12 Weekly
Milk, fluid, cups ² Low-fat (1%) or fat-free milk, unflavored or flavored	1	5	1	5	1	5
Fruits, cups ³ Fruit juice: ≤ half of weekly fruits ⁴	1/2	2½	1/2	2½	1	5
Vegetables, cups ⁵ Vegetable juice: ≤ half of weekly vegetables ⁴	3/4	3¾	3/4	3¾	1	5
Dark green ⁶	0	1/2	0	1/2	0	1/2
Red/orange ⁷	0	3/4	0	3/4	0	11/4
Beans, peas, and lentils 8	0	1/2	0	1/2	0	1/2
Starchy ⁹	0	1/2	0	1/2	0	1/2
Other ¹⁰	0	1/2	0	1/2	0	3/4
Additional vegetables to reach total 11	0	1	0	1	0	11/2
Grains, ounce equivalents (oz eq) ¹² Must be whole grain-rich (WGR) (≥ 80 percent) or enriched (≤ 20 percent) ¹³	1	8-9	1	8-10	2	10-12
Meats/meat alternates (MMA), oz eq 14	1	8-10	1	9-10	2	10-12



Crediting Grains: Ounce Equivalents (Oz Eq)

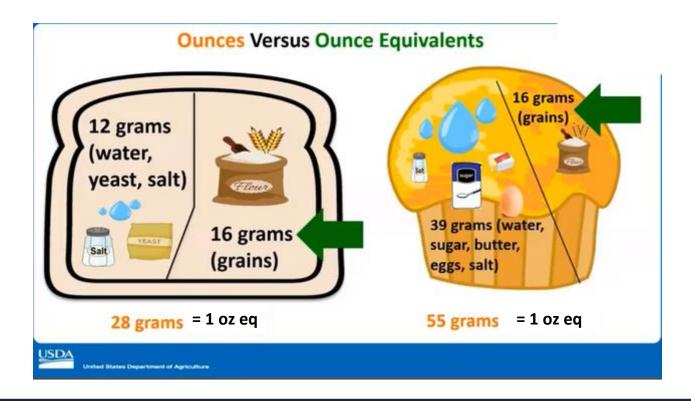
• 'Ounce Equivalents' is a standard unit of measure used to determine the amount of a food component (grain) in a serving of food (muffin)

- 1 ounce (unit of weight) = 28 grams
- 1 oz eq= 16 grams of grain

• 1 ounce of a product by weight <u>may or may not</u>= 1 oz equivalent



Sliced Bread vs. Muffin





Tools for Crediting Grains

Pre-Made Item

- Exhibit A Grain Chart
- Nutrition Facts Label
- Product formulation statement/Child Nutrition (CN) label
- USDA Foods Information Sheets

Scratch-Made Item

- Recipe calculate total amount of creditable grain
- Exhibit A Grain Chart



Crediting Grains: "Exhibit A" Chart

	Group A	Minimum Serving Size for Group A
		1 oz eq = 22 gm or 0.8 oz
	 Bread sticks (hard) 	$\frac{3}{4}$ oz eq = 17 gm or 0.6 oz
	· Chay Mein noutles	½ oz eq = 11 gm or 0.4 oz ▶
1	 Crackers (saltines and snack) 	1/4 oz eq = 6 gm or 0.2 oz
	crackers)	\
	• Croutons	
	Pretzels (hard)	\
	• Stuffing (dry) Note: weights apply to	\
	bread in stuffing.	

Step 1: find the product in a group on the left-hand side of the chart.

Step 2: look on the righthand side to determine the minimum serving size required for that product.



Activity Using Exhibit A

Which of these is a 1-ounce equivalent?

.8 oz of Pretzels



2 oz Blueberry Muffin



½ cup cooked Rice



They all are!



Activity: Crediting Grains Using Exhibit A



Nutrition ° Facts

6 Carvinge Par Containar

Serving Size 1 bagel (95g)

Amount per serving Calories 2	<u>70</u>
% Da	aily Value*
Total Fat 1.5g	2%
Saturated Fat 0.5g	3%
Trans Fat Og	
Polyunsaturated Fat 0.5g	
Monounsaturated Fat 0g	
Cholesterol Omg	0%
Sodium 450mg	20%



Activity: Crediting Grains Using Exhibit A





Activity: Crediting Grains Using Exhibit A



Nutrition Fac	<u>cts</u>
Serving size 1 Pouch	(86g)
Calories 1	90
% Daily	
Total Fat 6g	8%
Saturated Fat 1.5g	8%
Trans Fat Og	
Cholesterol Omg	0%
Sodium 260mg	11%
Total Carbohydrate 35g	13%
Dietary Fiber 4g	13%
Total Sugars 11g	
Incl. 10g Added Sugars	20%
Protein 5g	
Ů	
Vitamin D Omcg	0%
Calcium 260mg	20%
Iron 3.6mg	20%



USDA's Online Exhibit A Grains Tool



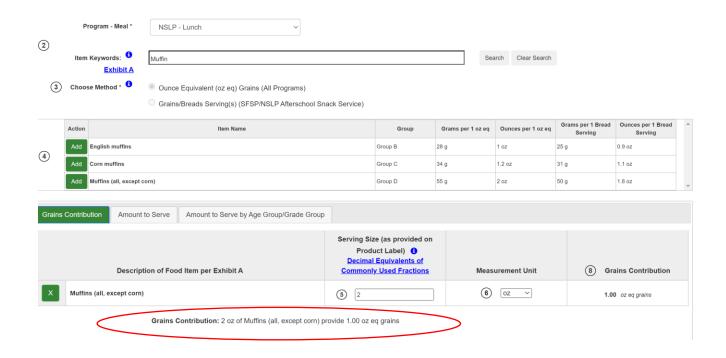
WELCOME TO THE FOOD BUYING GUIDE

The Interactive Food Buying Guide allows for easy display, search, and navigation of food yield information. In addition, users can compare yield information, create a favorite foods list, and acce the Recipe Analysis Workbook (RAW) and the Product Formulation Statement Workbook.



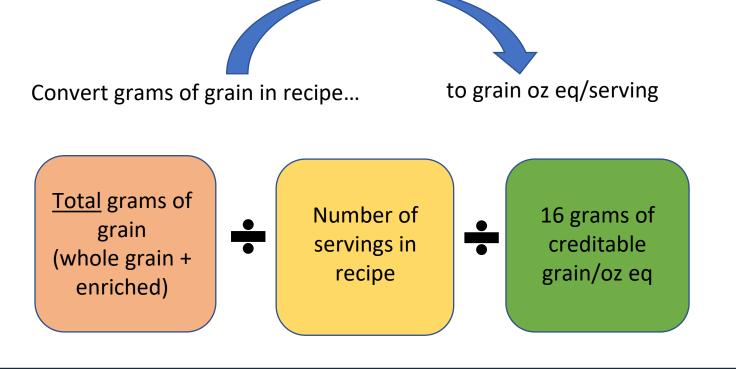


Example: Blueberry Muffins





Crediting Grains: Scratch-Made Items



Crediting Grains: Scratch-Made Items

How does 1 muffin credit?

120 grams of flour = 1 cup

Total Grams of Grain: 2 ½ cups of flour = 300 grams

Total Grams of Grain / # of servings / 16 grams

300 / 12 / 16 = **1.5** oz eq

INGREDIENTS

Yield: 12 muffins

½ cup melted unsalted butter, more for greasing tins

2½ cups whole wheat flour, preferably pastry

 $\ensuremath{^{3\!\!4}}$ to $%\ensuremath{^{3\!\!4}}$ to cup sugar, depending on sweetness of fruit

1

- 2 teaspoons baking powder
- 1/4 teaspoon baking soda
- 1/4 teaspoon salt
- 1 cup mashed or puréed banana, sweet potato, apple, zucchini, cooked or canned pumpkin, or other fruits or vegetables
- 1 egg, beaten
- ½ cup buttermilk



Want An Easier Way? Use A Scale!

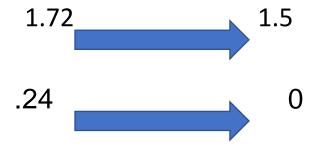




Rounding Rule of Crediting

Always round down to the nearest quarter (0.25) ounce

ROUND DOWN





Crediting M/MA: Ounce Equivalents

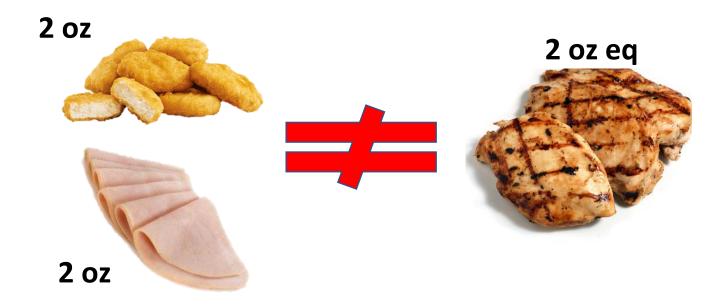
- **Lean, whole muscle meat** = credits oz for oz
 - Boneless chicken
 - Beef or pork roast
- **Bone-in meats** = only credit edible portion
 - Chicken drumsticks
 - Pork chops

Ex. 1 (3.7oz) drumstick w/ bone & skin = 1.5 oz cooked meat

- Ground meats = use Food Buying Guide for crediting
 - Beef, pork, chicken, turkey
 - 1 lb of 85% ground beef= 0.75 lb cooked meat



Ounce Equivalents - M/MA





Tools for Crediting M/MA

UNPROCESSED ITEMS

- Refer to the Food Buying Guide
 - If not in FBG does not credit!

PROCESSED ITEMS

- CN label or a manufacturer's product formulation statement
- USDA Foods Information Sheets
- Refer to the Food Buying Guide



Ounce Equivalents - M/MA



1 ounce equivalent1 ounce cheese2 Tbsp nut butter1.6 oz deli turkey1.2 oz deli ham4 oz yogurt

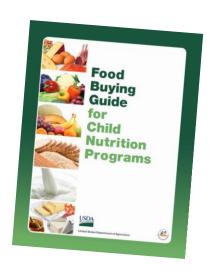






Crediting Resources

- ✓ Exhibit A Grain Chart
- ✓ Food Buying Guide
- ✓ Child Nutrition Labels
- ✓ Product Formulation Statement
- ✓ USDA Foods Information Sheets





Food Buying Guide

- Meal pattern contribution/crediting
- Amount of food to purchase or prepare
- FBG calculator
 - https://foodbuyingguide.fns.usda.gov
- RAW- Recipe Analysis Workbook



Raw vs. Cooked Weight



How much M/MA does a 2.5 oz beef patty credit as?

1.75 oz M/MA



Crediting Commercially Produced Foods

- Need information from the manufacturer:
 - Child Nutrition (CN) Labels
 - Product Formulation Statements
 - Chicken burger/nuggets
 - Meatballs
 - Fish sticks
 - Corn dog
 - Pizza
 - Veggie Burger
 - Ravioli/lasagna





Crediting Commercially Produced Foods

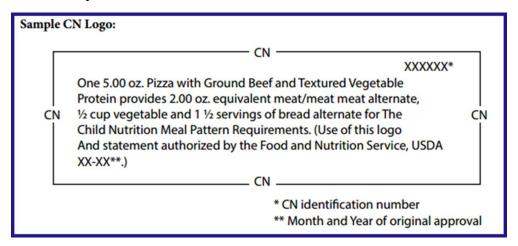
- Possible creditable ingredients:
 - Cheese
 - Meat
 - Noodles
 - Tomato Sauce
- Amounts per serving?
- Serving size?





Child Nutrition (CN) Labels

- Product has been evaluated to determine its contribution toward the meal pattern
- For main dish M/MA and grain products
- Voluntary





CN Label Example



Feeding America's Children



AdvancePierre Foods, Inc. 9990 Princeton Glendale RD Cincinnati, OH 45246 www.advancepierre.com

MEI-1491-V7A

Chicken Nuggets Breaded Nugget Shaped Chicken Patties Made with White Breast and Rib Meat

33-506-0

INGREDIENTS: Chicken Breast with Rib Meat, Water, Isolated Soy, Vegetable Protein Product [Soy Protein Concentrate, Zinc Oxide, Niacinamide, Ferrous Sulfate, Copper Gluconate, Vitamin A Palmitate, Calcium Pantothenate, Thiamine Mononitrate (B1), Pyridoxine Hydrochloride (B6), Riboflavin (B2), Cyanocobalamin (B12), (May Contain Caramel Color), (May Contain Soy Lecithin)], Textured Vegetable Protein Product [Soy Flour, Zinc Oxide, Niacinamide, Ferrous Sulfate, Copper Gluconate, Vitamin A Palmitate, Calcium Pantothenate, Thiamine Mononitrate (B1), Pyridoxine Hydrochloride (B6), Riboflavin (B2), Cyanocobalamin (B12), (May Contain Caramel Color)), Salt. Potassium and Sodium Phosphates, Chicken Broth. Bread: Whole Wheat Flour, Enriched Wheat Flour (Niacin, Reduced Iron, Thiamine Mononitrate, Riboflavin, Folic Acid), Dehydrated Potatoes (Potatoes, Mono and Diglycerides, Dextrose, Yeast, Sugar, Salt), Soybean Oil (Processing Aid). Batter: Water, [Whole Wheat Flour, Enriched Wheat Flour (Niacin, Reduced Iron, Thiamine Mononitrate, Riboflavin, Folic Acid), Potato Flour, Salt, Modified Corn Starch, Leavening (Calcium Acid Pyrophosphate, Monocalcium Phosphate, Sodium Bicarbonate), Chicken Flavor (Contains Maltodextrin, Salt, Natural Flavors), Hydrolyzed Corn Protein, Onion Powder, Garlic Powder, Yeast Extract. Chicken Broth, Spice]. Set in Vegetable Oil. CONTAINS: Wheat, Soy

50335060RS 073114

Five 0.64 oz. Fully Cooked Breaded Nugget Shaped Chicken Patties Provides 2 00 oz. Equivalent Meat/Meat Alternate and 1.00 oz. Equivalent Grains For Child Nutrition Meal Pattern Requirements. (Use of This Logo and CN Statement Authorized By the Food and Nutrition Service, USDA 03-14.)

Keep Frozen

Fully Cooked

Net Wt. 10 Lbs.

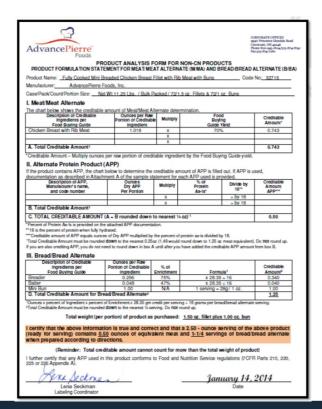


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Product Formulation Statement

- Request when purchasing a processed product without a CN label
- Demonstrates how a processed product contributes toward the meal pattern requirements
- Signed document from the manufacturer





I. Meat/Meat Alternate AdvancePierre The chart below shows the creditable amount of Meat/Meat Alternate determination. Description of Creditable Ounces per Raw Food Creditable Multiply Portion of Creditable Ingredients per Buying Amount* Food Buying Guide Guide Yield Ingredient Chicken Breast with Rib Meat 1.018 70% 0.743 X X X A. Total Creditable Amount¹ 0.743 *Creditable Amount - Multiply ounces per raw portion of creditable ingredient by the Food Buying Guide yield. I certify that the above information is true and correct and that a 2.50 - ounce serving of the above product (ready for serving) contains 0.50 ounces of equivalent meat and 1-1/4 servings of bread/bread alternate when prepared according to directions. Creditable Amount (Reminder: Total creditable amount cannot count for more than the total weight of product) APP*** I further certify that any APP used in this product conforms to Food and Nutrition Service regulations (7CFR Parts 210, 220, 225 or 226 Appendix A). 0.50 <u>January 14, 2014</u> Lena Seckman Labeling Coordinator otal Creditable Amount must be rounded down to the nearest 0.25oz (1.49 would round down to 1.25 oz meat equivalent). Do not round up If you are also crediting APP, you do not need to round down in box A until after you have added the creditable APP amount from box B. III. Bread/Bread Alternate Description of Creditable Ounces per Raw Creditable Ingredients per Portion of Creditable % of **Food Buying Guide** Enrichment Formula¹ Amount² Ingredient Breader 75% x 28.35 ÷ 16 0.256 0.340 Batter 0.048 47% x 28.35 ÷ 16 0.040

N/A

Ounces x percent of Ingredient x percent of Enrichment x 28.35 gm credit per serving + 16 grams per bread/bread alternate serving.

1 serving = 28g / 1 oz.

1.00

1.25

Mini Bun

D. Total Creditable Amount for Bread/Bread Alternate²

²Total Creditable Amount must be rounded down to the nearest ¼ serving. Do not round up.





United States Department of Agriculture



110851 - Alaska Pollock Fish Sticks Category: Meat/Meat Alternate



Product Description

 This item is uncooked, oven-ready, single frozen Alaska Pollock fish sticks made from deep skinned fillet, with a whole grain-rich breading. This product is delivered frozen in cases containing four 10-pound packages or eight 5-pound packages.

Crediting/Yield

- One case of Alaska Pollock fish sticks provides about 320 2-ounce portions.
- CN Crediting: 2 ounces of Alaska Pollock fish sticks credit as 1 ounce equivalent meat/meat alternate and 1/2 ounce equivalent grain. Please use the CN label or product formulation statement to confirm crediting information.

Nutrition Facts

Serving size: 2 ounces (57g)/1 MMA whole grain-rich breaded fish sticks

Amount Per Serving

Calories 105

Total Fat 5g

Saturated Fat 1g

Trans Fat Og

Cholesterol 20mg

Sodium 200mg

Total Carbohydrate 11g

Dietary Fiber Og

Sugars Og

Protein 6g

Source: USDA Foods Vendor Labels



Crediting School-made Combination Foods

- Combination foods contain more than one component
 - i.e. cheeseburger





Crediting School-made Combination Foods

- What kind/how much ground beef?
- How much cheese are you putting on each burger?
- What does the bun weigh?
- How much of each vegetable are you putting on each burger?



Crediting School-made Combination Foods

- The combined amount of meat and cheese on each burger = amount to credit toward the M/MA component
- M/MA minimum serving size/day 1 oz eq k-8 and 2 oz eq 9-12





Crediting School-made Combination Foods: Sandwiches

- Burger patty:
 - Pre-cooked: CN label/PFS
 - Raw burger: Food Buying Guide
 - 1 lb of 85% ground beef= 0.75 lb cooked meat
 - 3 oz raw portion = 2.25 oz eq MMA
- Cheese:
 - Hard cheeses credit ounce for ounce
 - Look at serving size on nutrition facts label
 - ½ ounce slice .5 oz eq MMA
- Burger Bun
 - Refer to label and Exhibit A Grain Chart





Crediting Fruits and Vegetables

Meal components ¹	Grades K-5 Daily	Grades K-5 Weekly	Grades 6-8 Daily	Grades 6-8 Weekly	Grades 9-12 Daily	Grades 9-12 Weekly
Milk, fluid, cups ² Low-fat (1%) or fat-free milk, unflavered or flavored	1	5	1	5	1	5
Fruits, cups ³ Fruit juice: ≤ half of weekly fruits ⁴	1/2	2½	1/2	2½	1	5
Vegetables, cups ⁵ Vegetable juice: ≤ half of weekly vegetables ⁴	3/4	3¾	3/4	3¾	1	5
Dark green ⁶	0	1/2	0	1/2	0	1/2
Red/orange ⁷	0	3/4	0	3/4	0	11/4
Beans, peas, and lentils 8	0	1/2	0	1/2	0	1/2
Starchy ⁹	0	1/2	0	1/2	0	1/2
Other ¹⁰	0	1/2	0	1/2	0	3/4
Additional vegetables to reach total 11	0	1	0	1	0	1½
Grains, ounce equivalents (oz eq) ¹² Must be whole grain-rich (WGR) (≥ 80 percent) or enriched (≤ 20 percent) ¹³	1	8-9	1	8-10	2	10-12
Meats/meat alternates (MMA), oz eq ¹⁴	1	8-10	1	9-10	2	10-12

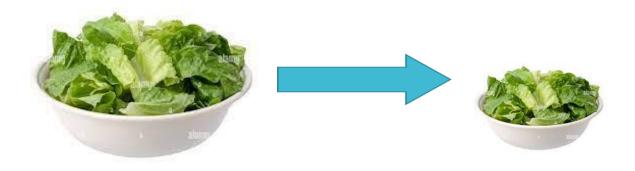


Weight vs. Volume



Raw Leafy Greens

Credit half the volume served



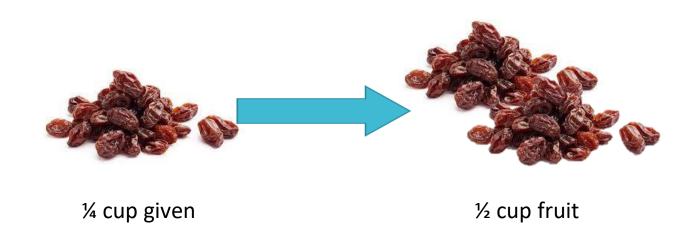
1 cup given

½ cup vegetable



Dried Fruits

• Credit double the volume served





Non-Creditable Foods

Do not count as a meal component:

- Cream Cheese, sour cream, ice cream
- Pudding
- Bacon, Salami
- Potato chips
- Condiments





Crediting Tools/Trainings

- Basic Culinary Math-Institute of Child Nutrition
 - Converting measurements, recipe scaling, calculating food costs
- Standardized recipe resources- includes crediting information
 - Child Nutrition Recipe Box (USDA recipes)
 - Culinary Classroom recipes
 - Healthy School Recipes



Standardized Recipe Resources





Culinary Classroom



If you have questions regarding the Culinary Classroom, please contact a member of the Child Nutrition staff.

Recipes, Tips & Ideas from the Culinary Classroom

Looking for some new recipe ideas? Want to make things in your kitchen more efficient?

Check out the videos and recipes that come straight from the Child Nutrition Culinary Classroom



Harvest of the Month & Local Foods

To view the the culinary demonstrations associated with many of these recipes, visit the Culinary Classroom-Harvest of the Month YouTube playlist or the Child Nutrition Culinary Classroom-Local Foods YouTube playlist.

January - Potatoes

Cheddar Cheese Potato Breakfast

Cheesy Potato Ham Soup

Pops Roasted Potatoes

Potato Salad

February - Root Vegetables

Carrot Quinoa Muffins

Carrot Raisin Salad

Roasted Root Vegetable Hash

March - Protein

Buffalo Tofu

Crunchy Baked Fish with Aioli Dipping Sauce

Fish Po Boy

Tofu Lo Mein

Tofu Tikka Masala

National School Lunch & Breakfast Programs

Recipe links with (NSLP & CACFP) mean they credit for both programs

To view the the culinary demonstrations associated with many of these recipes, visit the <u>Child Nutrition Culinary</u> <u>Classroom-National School Lunch Program</u> YouTube playlist.

Apple Maple Bread

BBQ Pulled Pork Two Ways

Beef and Broccoli Bowl

Berry Smoothie Bowl

Big Mac Salads (NSLP &CACFP)

Black Bean Burrito Bowl

Breakfast Burrito

Breakfast Sushi

Broccoli Salad

Buckwheat Oat Muffins

Buffalo Cauliflower

Buffalo Chicken Dip

Cheddar Broccoli Soup (NSLP & CACFP)



Source: USDA Standardized Recipes



Use the filters below to narrow your search

Search for recipe.... Q

Expand to Show Filters

Have a great recipe you'd like to share with districts across the country? Submit your recipe and



BBQ Ranch Dressing

May 21, 2022



Homemade Granola

May 19, 2022



Southwest-Style Cornbread

^





Questions







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Activity: Crediting Grains Using Exhibit A



		Chocolate Chip		
	Nutrition Facts			
	itutifition i doto			
7	<u></u>			
	Serving size 1 bar	(24g)		
	A			
	Calories	100		
	Calories	100		
		% Daily Value*		
	Total Fat	4g 5%		
	Saturated Fat	1g 6%		
	Trans Fat	0g		
	Polyunsaturated Fat	1g		
	Monounsaturated Fat	1.5g		
	Cholesterol	0mg 0%		
	Sodium	75mg 3%		
	Total Carbohydrate	17g 6%		
	Dietary Fiber	3g 10%		
	Total Sugars	5g		
	Includes Added Sugars	5g 10%		
	Sugar Alcohol	0g		
	Protein	1g		
	*The % Daily Value (DV) Vitamin D	0mcg 0%		
	nutrient in a serving of Calcium	110mg 8%		
	food contributes to a daily diet. 2,000 calories	0.6mg 2%		
	a day is used for general Potaccium	50mg 0%		



Crediting School-made Combination

Rice (Group H)
Brown, Long grain,
Regular, Dry

Pound 17.50

1/4 cup cooked

5.80

1 lb dry = about 2-1/2 cups dry brown rice; 1 lb dry = about 4-3/8 cups cooked; 1 cup dry = about 1-3/4 cups cooked

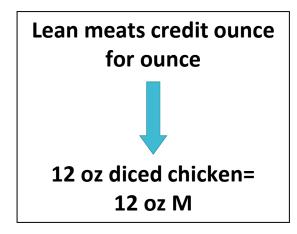
1 cup dry rice = @ 1 ¾ cups cooked rice

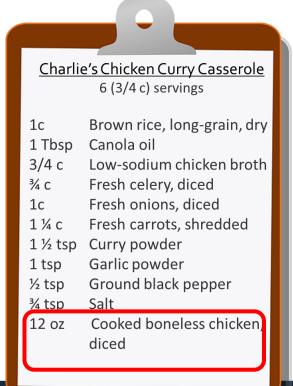
<u>Charlie's Chicken Curry Casserole</u> 6 (3/4 c) servings

1c	Brown rice, long-grain, dry
1 Tbsp	Canola oil
3/4 c	Low-sodium chicken broth
³⁄4 C	Fresh celery, diced
1c	Fresh onions, diced
1 ¼ c	Fresh carrots, shredded
1 ½ tsp	Curry powder
1 tsp	Garlic powder
½ tsp	Ground black pepper
¾ tsp	Salt
12 oz	Cooked boneless chicken,
	diced



Crediting School-made Combination Foods: Casseroles







Crediting School-made Combination Foods: Casseroles

Totals:



Rice/Grain:

1.75 c / 6 servings = .29 - .25 cups <u>Chicken/M/MA</u>:

12 oz M/MA / 6 servings = 2 oz eq MMA per serving

Crediting per serving:

½ serving grains 2 oz M/MA

Charlie's Chicken Curry Casserole

6 (3/4 c) servings

1c Brown rice, long-grain, dry

1 Tbsp Canola oil

3/4 c Low-sodium chicken broth

% c Fresh celery, diced1c Fresh onions, diced

1 ¼ c Fresh carrots, shredded

1½ tsp Curry powder1 tsp Garlic powder

½ tsp Ground black pepper

¾ tsp Salt

12 oz Cooked boneless chicken,

diced



Combination Foods: Sandwiches

How much bread per sandwich?
How much MMA? (nut butter, deli meat, cheese)

Bread:

Use nutrition facts label and Exhibit A Grain Chart

<u>PB & J</u>:

- 2 Tbsp nut/seed butter = 1 oz eq MA
- Jelly/jam is not creditable

<u>Deli Meat</u>

- 100% meat = ounce for ounce
- With fillers = Food Buying Guide, PFS, USDA Food
- Ex. 1.6 oz deli turkey = 1 oz eq



How Does This Sandwich Credit?

Does this meet the daily Requirements k-8?

Does this meet the daily requirements 9-12?

If offered every day, does this meet the weekly requirements k-8?

If offered every day, does this meet the weekly requirements 9-12?

PB & J (Makes 1 sandwich)

2 slices WW bread (1 oz ea)

2 TBSP Peanut or other nut/seed butter

1 TBSP Jelly

2 oz eq Grain 1 MMA

