### You should perform an oral cancer self-exam each month. Here's how:

- Immediately after a dental exam, do a thorough self-exam to see what is "normal" for you.
- Feel your neck for any lumps
- Examine your lips, cheeks, and gums
- Use a flashlight to examine the top, sides, and underneath your tongue, the back of your throat and roof of your mouth.
- Be aware of changes in color, texture, or lumps.

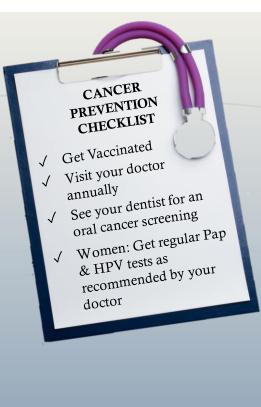






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### HPV Prevention is just one part of oral health.

You should also: Brush and floss regularly. See your dentist regularly for an oral cancer screening during your exam.





R Team Team JOINING TOGETHER TO EMPORT CERVICAL CANCER

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## Understanding HPV & Cancer at the dentist





Human Papillomavirus and Reducing Your Cancer Risk

# What is HPV?

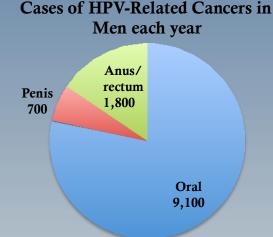
- HPV (Human Papillomavirus) is a common virus spread by intimate skin-to-skin contact.
- In the USA, nearly 79 million people are infected with HPV, and eight out of ten people will have it in their lifetime.
- Majority of HPV infections have no symptoms and require no treatment.
- Some types of HPV cause warts on skin that look like flesh colored bumps.

# See your doctor if you have any of these symptoms of oral cancers:

- Persistent hoarseness or sore throat
- Earaches or enlarged lymph nodes of the neck
- Difficulty swallowing
- Unexplained weight loss
- You can further reduce your oral cancer risk by avoiding alcohol and tobacco

### The HPV Cancer Connection

Some types of HPV can infect parts of your body and cause cancer of the tongue, tonsils, throat, cervix, vulva, vagina, and penis.



### Cases of HPV-Related Cancers in Women each year





## The HPV Vaccine

The HPV vaccine is given in a series over 6 months.

#### WHO SHOULD BE VACCINATED?

- **Girls:** age 9-26; **Boys**: age 9-21 (up to age 26 in some cases)
- Recommended at age 11-12 to be most effective.

#### **SAFE & EFFECTIVE?**

- Over 170 million doses of the HPV vaccine have been given and no serious safety concerns identified.
- Majority of cervical and anal cancers and up to 90% of genital warts can be prevented with the vaccine.

#### **BEHAVIOR CHANGES?**

• Scientific studies have shown that it does not change sexual behavior or onset of first sexual experience.

#### **INSURANCE?**

- The vaccine series is covered by most health insurance plans.
- Like other vaccines in Massachusetts, the HPV vaccine series is universally covered.

#### Source: cdc.gov/cancer/hpv/statistics/cases.htm