

2020

## **Juvenile Division Overview**



### **MDOC Juvenile Data**

This document contains a snapshot of the following community metrics: referrals, diversions, probations, and facility admissions.

Colin O'Neill, Associate Commissioner Maine Department of Corrections 25 Tyson Drive State House Station 111 Augusta Maine 04333-0111

12/31/2020



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#### **Letter from Associate Commissioner**

Dear fellow Juvenile Justice Stakeholders,

The Maine Department of Corrections (MDOC), Division of Juvenile Services is committed to reducing the use of institutional secure confinement by increasing the capacity and use of community-based programming and supports.

In the last five years, the Division of Juvenile Services has significantly reduced the use of secure confinement (Long Creek Youth Development Center) by strategically investing in community-based programming for justice involved youth. These investments target three major areas: Referral (preadjudication), Supervision (probation), and Commitment/Reentry.

The attached Juvenile Justice Overview Report provides statewide and regional metrics identifying the three major target areas listed above.

I would like to thank all the MDOC staff, community providers and stakeholders for contributing to this work. I would like to extend a special thanks to Atlantic Corporation for their dedication and expertise in completing this report.

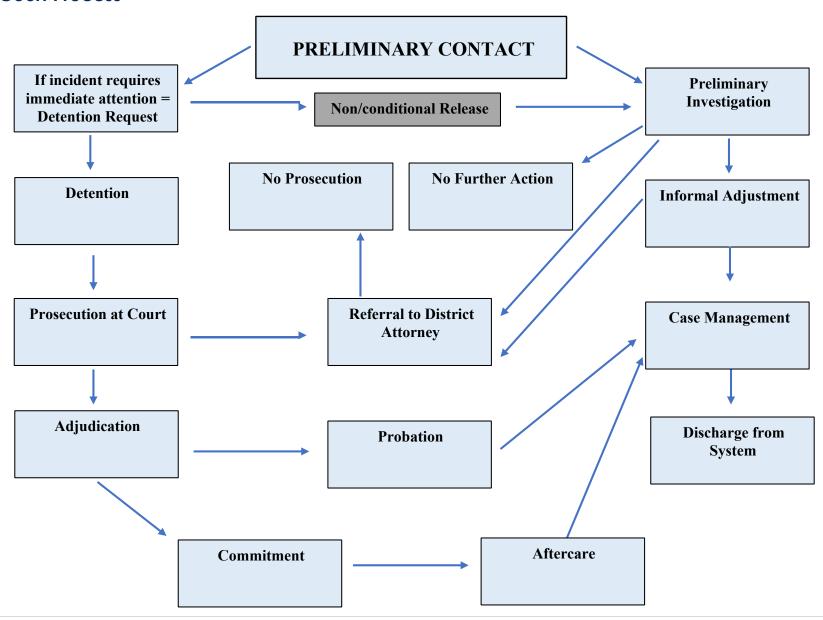
Sincerely,

Colin O'Neill, LCSW Associate Commissioner Maine Department of Corrections Division of Juvenile Service

#### $\label{eq:mained} \textbf{Maine Department of Corrections}$

#### **2020: Juvenile Division Overview**

#### **Juvenile Court Process**





### **Community Metrics**

#### **Statewide Referrals**

The total number of people referred to community corrections by police agencies or correctional offices.

Figure 1a: Referral Population (all referrals)

						All Refer	rals_						
		Q1			Q2			Q3			Q4		
	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	YTD
R1 Referrals	88	58	90	36	41	47	57	35	64	55	57	40	668
R2 Referrals	46	74	60	38	13	32	64	52	86	61	48	31	605
R3 Referrals	62	46	35	15	38	25	53	56	52	24	33	29	468
Unclassified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All Referrals	196	178	185	91	92	104	176	144	202	141	139	100	1748
Males	134	134	140	71	77	80	124	94	153	115	94	70	1286
Females	62	44	45	20	15	24	52	50	49	26	45	30	462
White	153	144	143	72	73	82	155	124	167	114	113	86	1426
YOC	27	19	25	10	10	9	11	11	17	18	13	9	179
Hispanic/Latino	8	5	4	4	4	8	5	4	4	1	4	4	55
Other/Mixed	8	10	13	5	5	5	5	5	14	8	9	1	88

Figure 1b: Referral Population (1st time referrals)

						First Time Re	eferrals						
		Q1			Q2			Q3			Q4		
	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	YTD
R1 1st Referrals	45	29	45	17	17	27	29	17	40	31	33	22	352
R2 1st Referrals	26	39	31	18	7	12	28	27	47	38	22	13	308
R3 1st Referrals	27	27	18	5	21	8	30	32	29	13	17	14	241
Unclassified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1st Time Referrals	98	95	94	42	45	47	88	77	116	83	72	49	906
Males	60	69	68	34	37	36	60	39	83	63	44	32	625
Females	38	26	26	8	8	11	28	38	33	20	28	17	281
White	85	77	74	35	41	41	77	69	96	70	64	45	774
YOC	8	7	11	4	1	2	5	4	10	6	4	4	66
Hispanic/Latino	2	3	1	2	0	3	2	0	1	0	1	0	15
Other/Mixed	3	8	8	1	3	1	4	4	9	7	3	0	51



Figure 2: Referrals this Calendar Year (All Referrals & 1st Time)

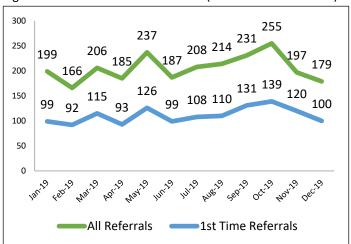


Figure 3: All Referrals by Region (n=and %)

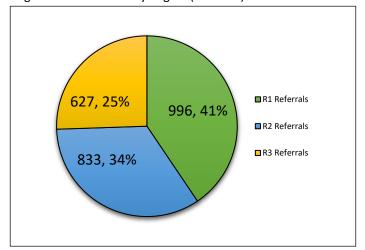


Figure 4: All Referrals by Gender (calendar year)

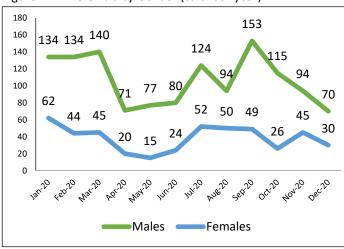


Figure 5: All Referrals by Gender (n= and %)

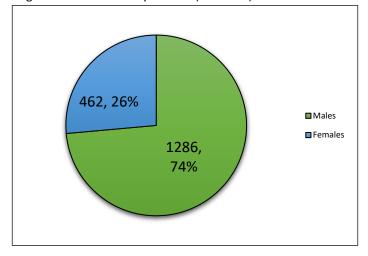


Figure 6: All Referrals by Race/Ethnicity (calendar year)

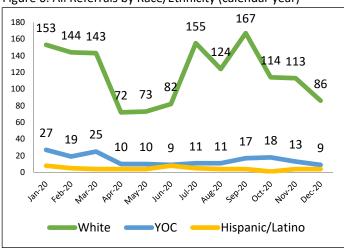


Figure 7: All Referrals by Race/Ethnicity (n= and %)

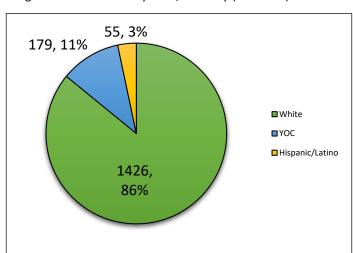




Figure 8: All Referrals by Offense Type

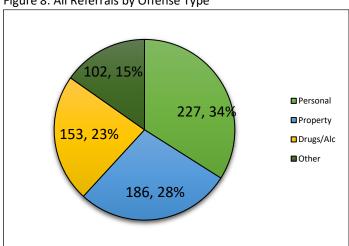


Figure 9: All Referrals by Offense Class

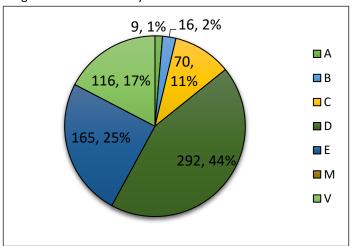


Figure 10: All Referrals by Age and Offense Type

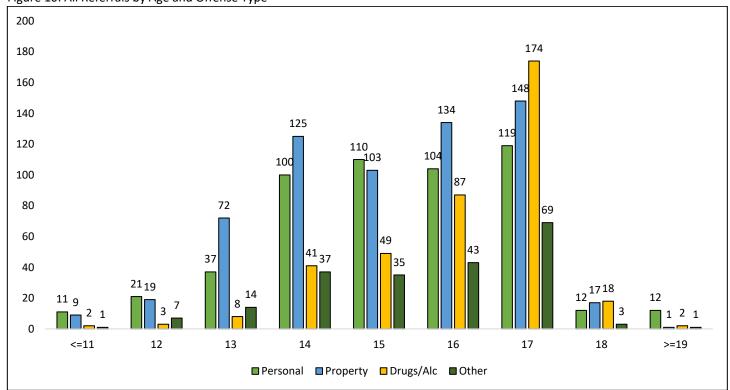
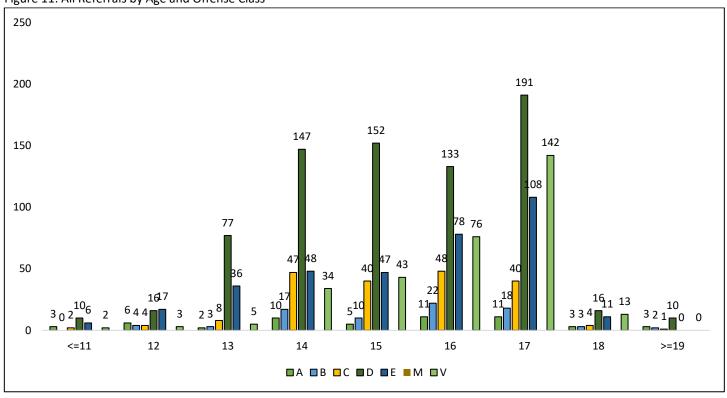
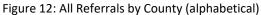




Figure 11: All Referrals by Age and Offense Class





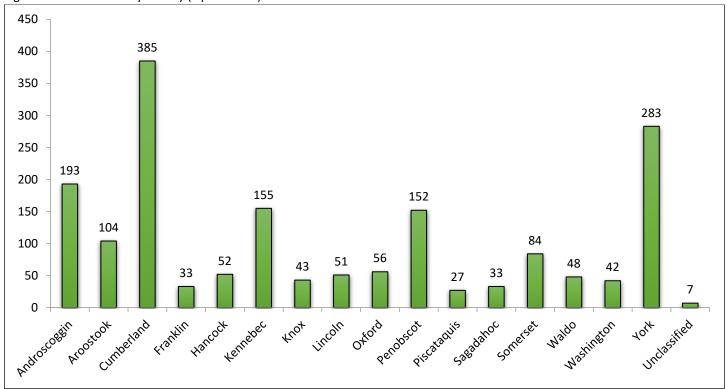
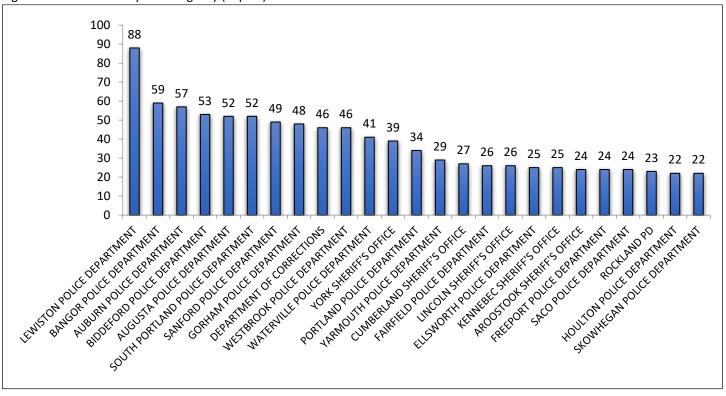




Figure 13: All Referrals by Police Agency (Top 25)





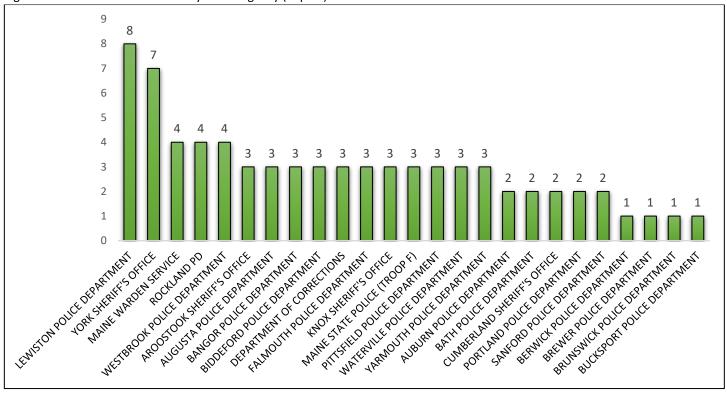




Figure 15: 1st Referrals by Gender (calendar year)

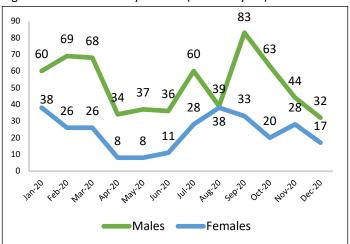


Figure 16: 1st Referrals by Gender (n= and %)

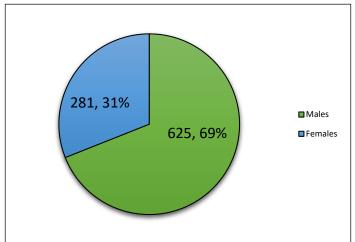


Figure 17: 1st Referrals by Race/Ethnicity (calendar year)

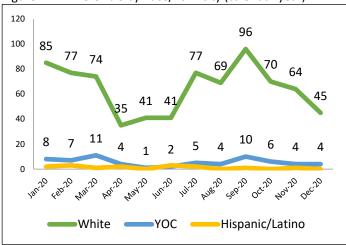


Figure 18: 1st Referrals by Race/Ethnicity (n= and %)

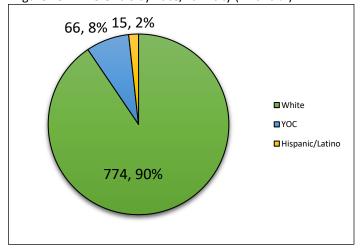


Figure 19: 1st Referrals by Offense Type (calendar year)

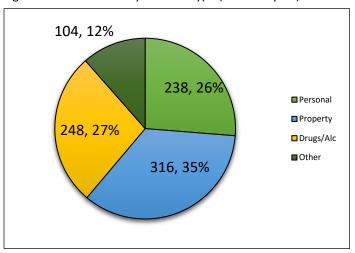


Figure 20: 1st Referrals by Offense Class (n= and %)

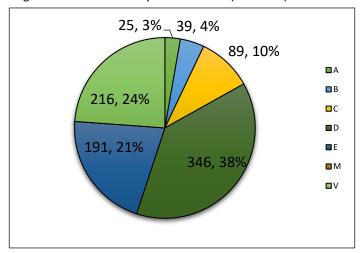




Figure 21: 1st Referrals by County (alphabetical)

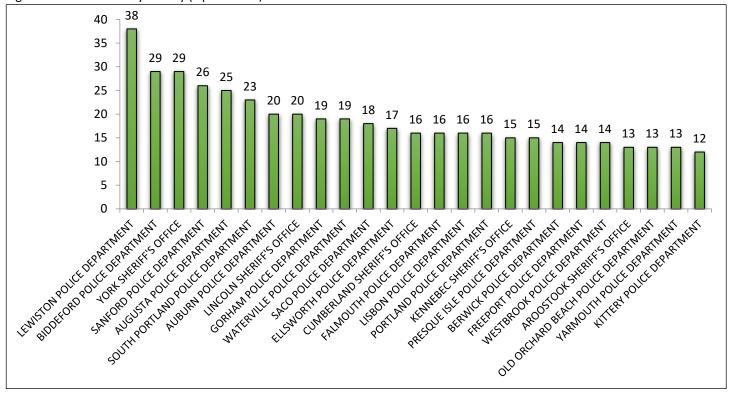
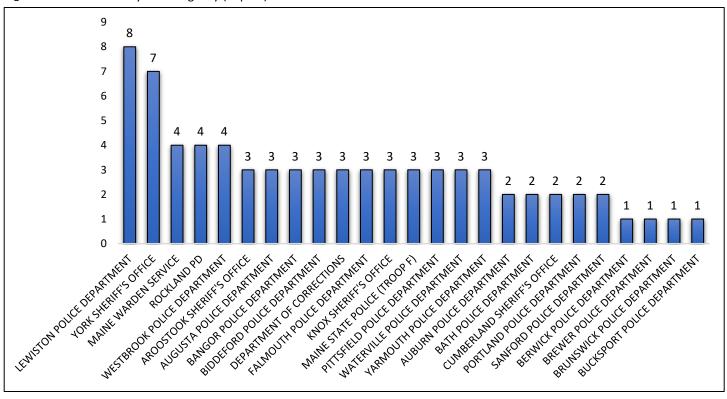


Figure 22: 1st Referrals by Police Agency (Top 25)





#### **Maine Department of Corrections**

#### **2020: Juvenile Division Overview**

#### **Statewide Diversion**

Figure 23: Diversion Population Tables\*

				Overall Div	ersion Popu	lation							
		Q1			Q2			Q3			Q4		
	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	YTD
R1 Cases	34	20	25	21	36	28	21	16	27	38	27	23	316
R2 Cases	24	14	23	13	19	15	20	17	25	18	23	21	232
R3 Cases	14	23	23	22	17	21	20	35	24	28	27	25	279
All Cases	72	57	71	56	72	64	61	68	76	84	77	69	827
R1 Diversions	26	15	17	15	20	24	19	11	22	34	23	18	244
R2 Diversions	16	11	17	11	14	11	16	7	17	17	19	19	175
R3 Diversions	6	14	13	13	13	12	12	27	17	19	23	20	189
All Diversions	48	40	47	39	47	47	47	45	56	70	65	57	608
R1 Diversion Rate	76%	75%	68%	71%	56%	86%	90%	69%	81%	89%	85%	78%	77%
R2 Diversion Rate	67%	79%	74%	85%	74%	73%	80%	41%	68%	94%	83%	90%	75%
R3 Diversion Rate	43%	61%	57%	59%	76%	57%	60%	77%	71%	68%	85%	80%	68%
Total Diversion Rate	67%	70%	66%	70%	65%	73%	77%	66%	74%	83%	84%	83%	74%

<sup>\*</sup>Counts for diversion and diversion rates are for  $1^{st}$  time referrals only.

Figure 24: All Diversions Overtime

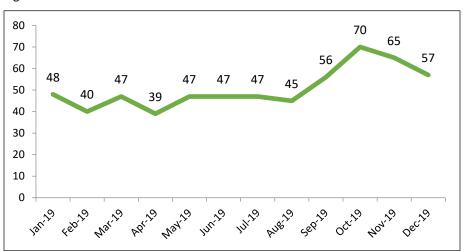


Figure 25: Diversion Rate Overtime

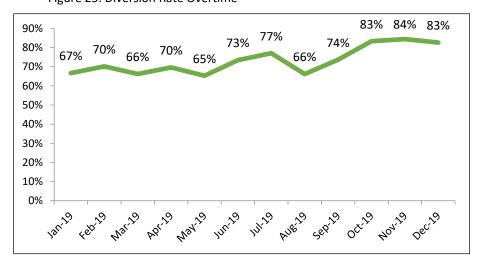




Figure 26: Diversion Rate (by Gender)

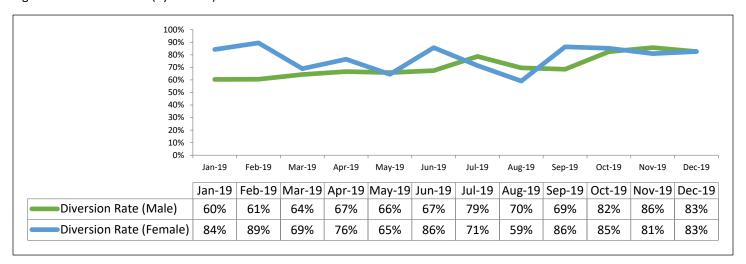
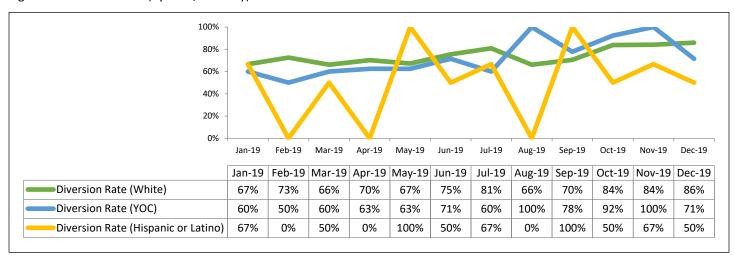
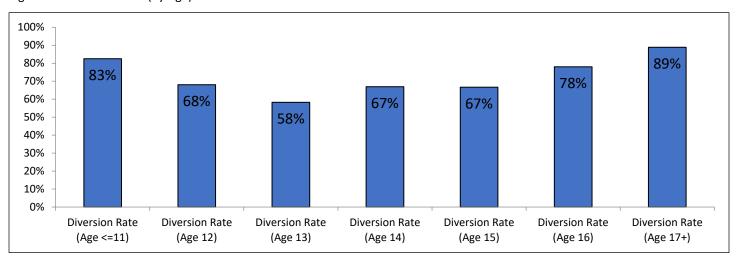


Figure 27: Diversion Rate (by Race/Ethnicity)\*



\*For the months with 0% diversion it implies no youth in this category were divertible.

Figure 28: Diversion Rate (by Age)





#### **Maine Department of Corrections**

#### **2020: Juvenile Division Overview**

#### **Statewide Probation**

Figure 29: Probation Tables Over Time

	Overall Probation Population													
		Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4												
	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	YTD	Avg. Month
On Probation	140	133	142	137	127	114	111	106	102	95	99	97		
Started	9	15	7	0	1	5	8	9	5	11	8	10	88	7.3
Completed	9	5	2	3	8	6	6	7	4	7	4	4	65	5.4
Violations	16	15	10	2	2	1	4	3	4	7	0	6	70	5.8

Figure 30: On Probation

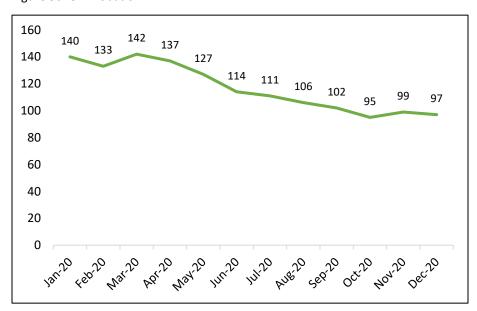
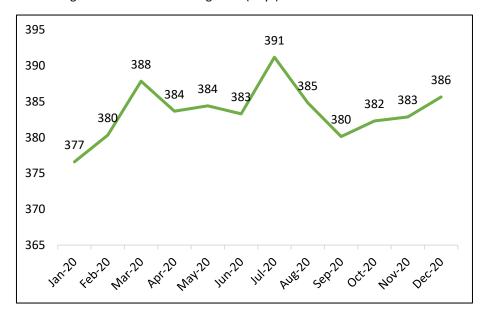


Figure 31: Probation Average LOS (Days)





#### **Statewide Admissions**

Figure 35: Total Shock Sentences Over Time

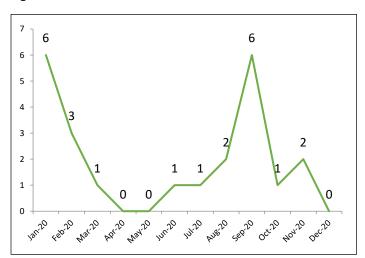


Figure 36: Shock Sentences by Gender

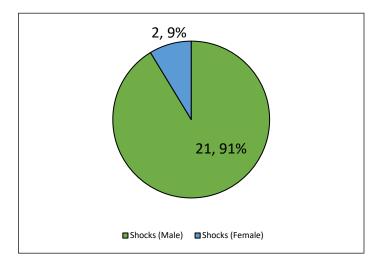


Figure 37: Shock Sentences by Race/Ethnicity

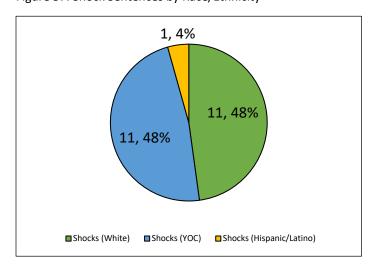


Figure 38: Shock Sentences by Offense Type

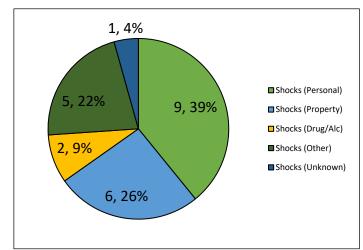




Figure 39: Total Detention Admissions Over Time

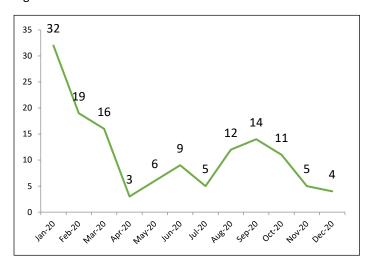


Figure 40: Detentions by Gender

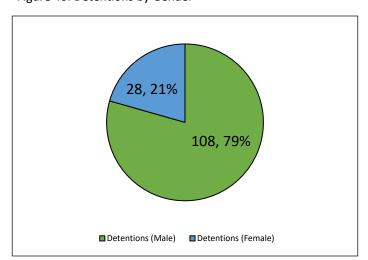


Figure 41: Detentions by Race/Ethnicity

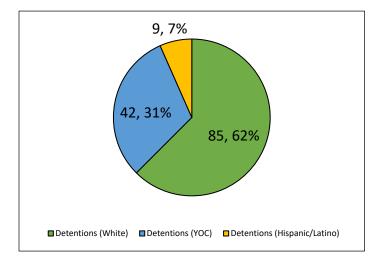


Figure 42: Detentions by Offense Type

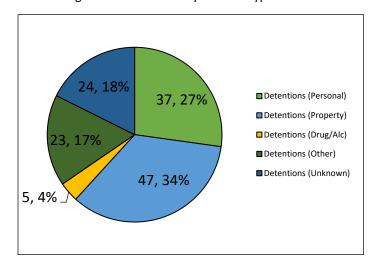




Figure 43: Total Commitment Admissions Over Time

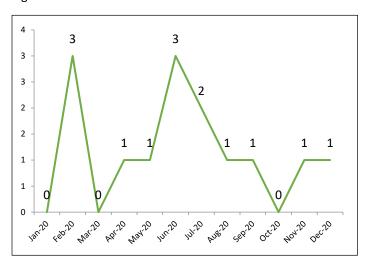


Figure 44: Commitments by Gender

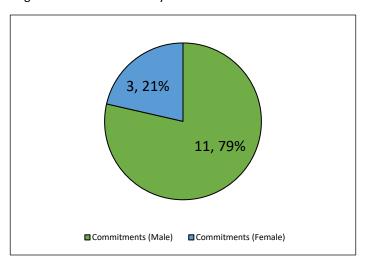


Figure 45: Commitments by Race/Ethnicity

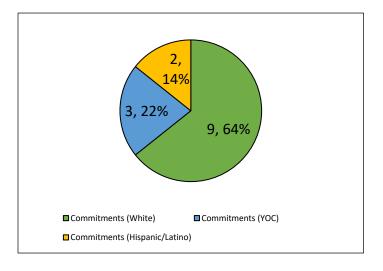


Figure 46: Commitments by Offense Type

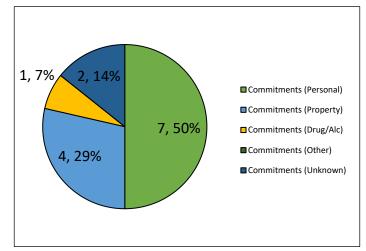


Figure 47: All Detentions by Age

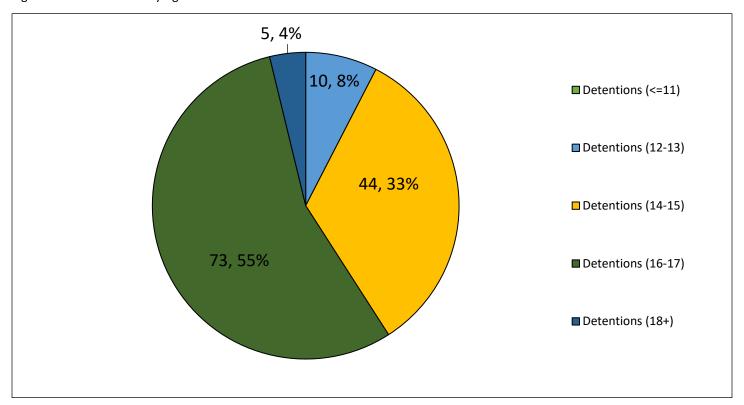
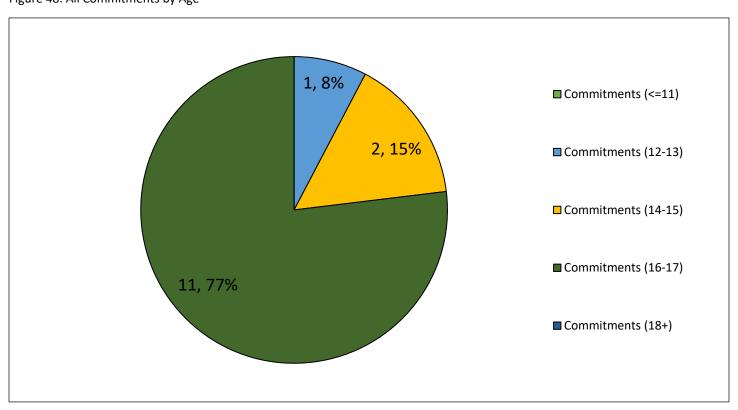


Figure 48: All Commitments by Age





#### Statewide LOS Analysis

Figure 49: Average Detained Youth LOS Trendline Analysis

				Į.	All Regions	Detained A	VERAGE LO	S YTD Ana	lysis				
		Q1			Q2			Q3					
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	YTD Average
2015	20.8	21.0	21.4	21.5	20.9	21.9	22.0	21.4	20.9	20.8	21.1	18.9	21.0
2016	18.7	19.2	18.2	18.7	18.9	18.7	18.7	18.9	20.5	21.3	21.1	20.0	19.4
2017	20.8	20.7	19.3	20.8	19.6	19.5	18.8	18.0	17.6	16.2	15.7	16.7	18.6
2018	17.1	17.0	16.5	16.5	16.1	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.1	17.4	17.7	16.6	17.0
2019	16.2	16.6	16.3	18.3	18.7	18.7	17.7	18.2	19.0	19.0	21.0	20.8	18.4
2020	21.3	21.7	21.5	21.9	20.9	22.0	21.6	22.6	22.7	22.0	23.6	21.5	21.9

Figure 50: Average Committed Youth LOS Trendline Analysis

	All Regions Committed AVERAGE LOS YTD Analysis														
		Q1			Q2			Q3							
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	YTD Average		
2015	468.6	452.2	456.0	458.6	451.5	469.0	473.9	468.6	464.2	450.9	440.4	457.9	459.3		
2016	455.9	464.5	481.5	487.8	497.5	490.1	472.2	472.9	450.6	456.8	472.9	471.1	472.8		
2017	466.5	469.1	450.3	441.5	420.6	402.7	418.1	412.5	414.2	419.3	423.7	402.6	428.4		
2018	397.3	391.1	390.5	406.2	431.4	439.8	454.3	442.5	460.9	473.5	474.6	462.4	435.4		
2019	473.2	484.9	508.3	519.1	502.6	466.0	455.6	421.3	399.2	379.1	378.9	415.5	450.3		
2020	422.9	409.4	388.5	336.6	319.5	325.7	338.4	342.8	350.0	367.4	382.8	346.2	360.8		



#### **Regional Metrics**

#### **Region 1 Referrals**

Figure 51: R1 Referrals (All and 1st Time)

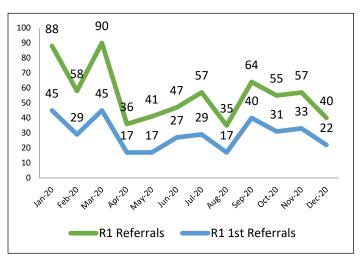


Figure 52: R1 All Referrals (by County)

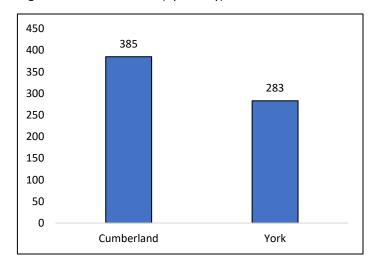


Figure 53: R1 All Referrals (by Offense Type)

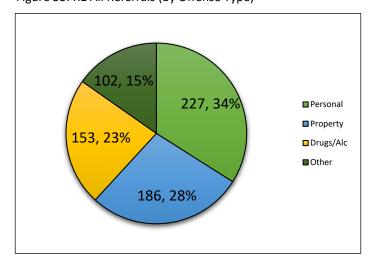
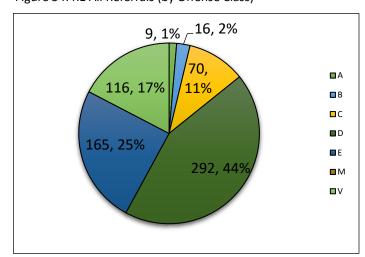


Figure 54: R1 All Referrals (by Offense Class)





#### **Region 1 Diversions**

Figure 55: R1 Diversions Overtime\*

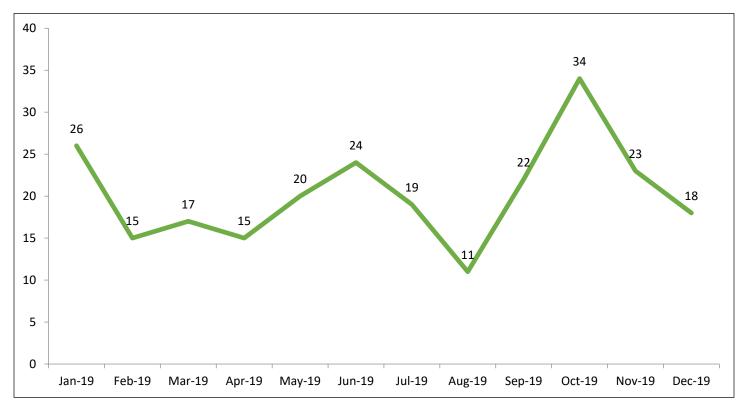


Figure 56: R1 Diversion Rate Overtime\*

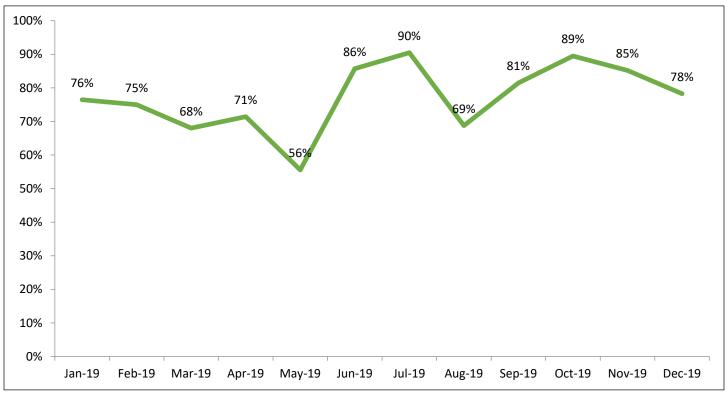




Figure 57: R1 Diversion Rate (by Gender)

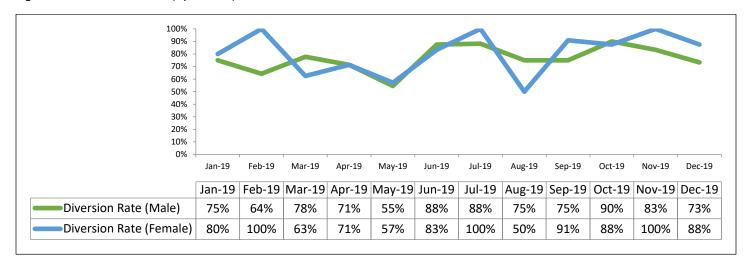
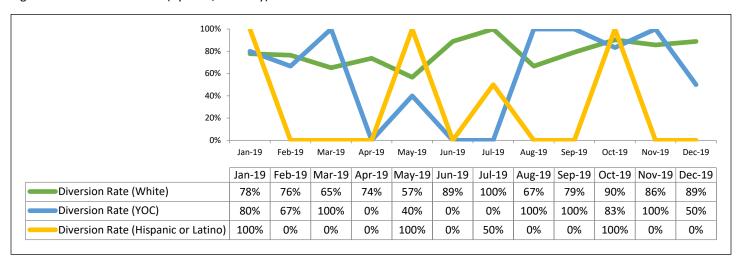
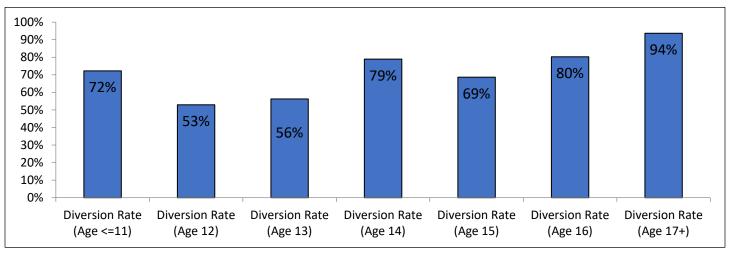


Figure 58: R1 Diversion Rate (by Race/Ethnicity)\*



\*For the months with 0% diversion it implies no youth in this category were divertible.

Figure 59: R1 Diversion Rate (by Age)





#### **Maine Department of Corrections**

#### **2020: Juvenile Division Overview**

#### **Region 1 Probation**

Figure 60: R1 Probation Tables Over Time

	R1 Probation Population														
		Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4													
	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	YTD	Avg. Month	
On Probation	37	37	43	43	37	33	34	37	35	32	35	35			
Started	2	6	4	0	0	3	5	4	2	4	3	4	37	3.1	
Completed	1	0	0	2	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	0	14	1.2	
Violations	6	5	5	0	1	0	1	2	0	3	0	0	23	1.9	

Figure 61: R1 on Probation

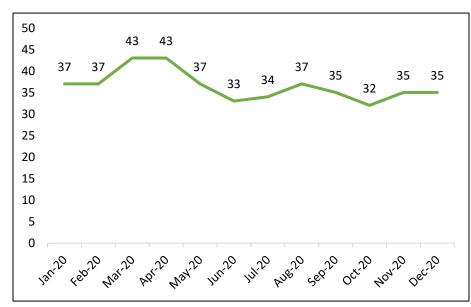
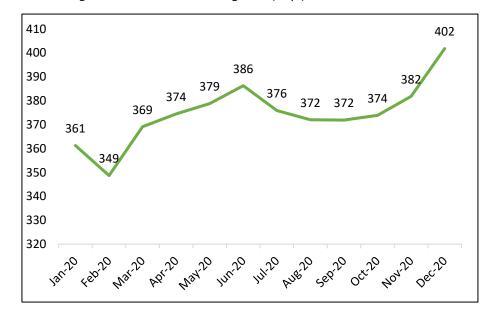


Figure 62: R1 Probation Average LOS (Days)





#### Region 1 Admissions

Figure 63: R1 Shock Sentences Over Time

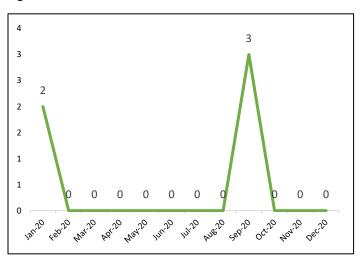


Figure 64: R1 Shock Sentences by Gender

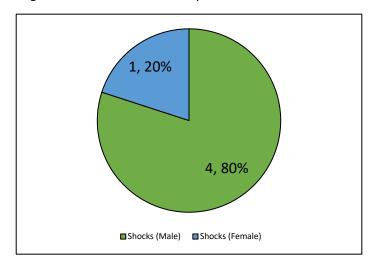


Figure 65: R1 Shock Sentences by Race/Ethnicity

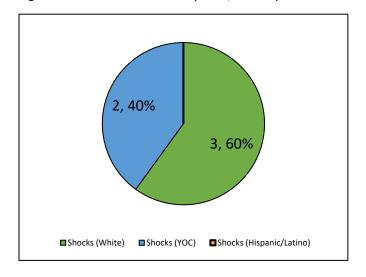


Figure 66: R1 Shock Sentences by Offense Type

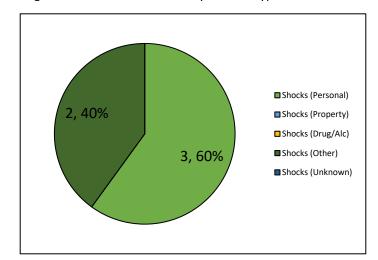




Figure 67: R1 Detentions Over Time

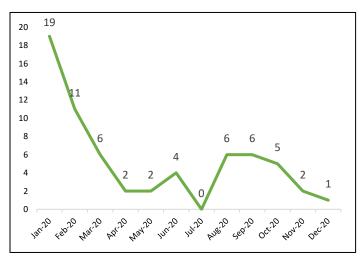


Figure 68: R1 Detentions by Gender

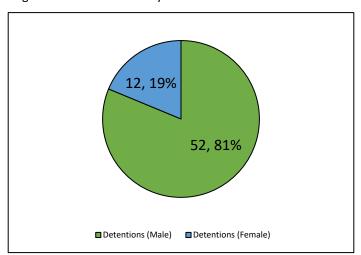


Figure 69: R1 Detentions by Race/Ethnicity

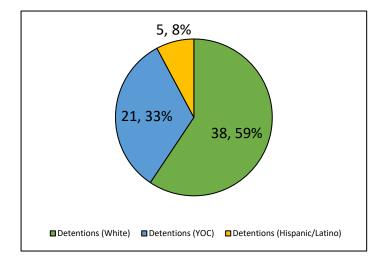


Figure 70: R1 Detentions by Offense Type

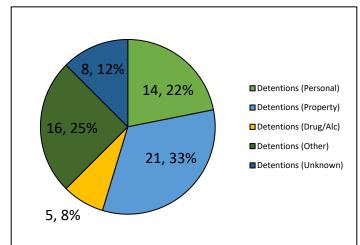




Figure 71: R1 Commitments Over Time

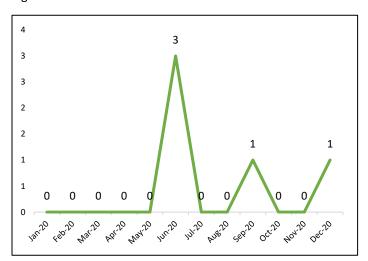


Figure 72: Commitments by Gender

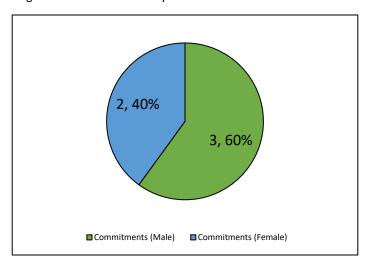


Figure 73: R1 Commitments by Race/Ethnicity

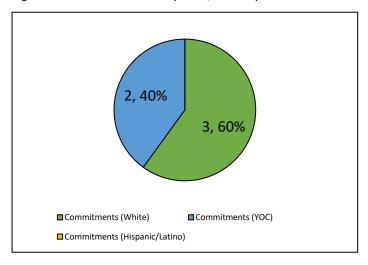
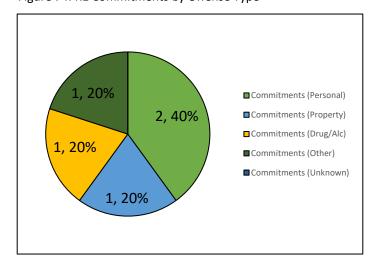


Figure 74: R1 Commitments by Offense Type





#### **Region 2 Referrals**

Figure 75: R2 Referrals (All and 1st Time)

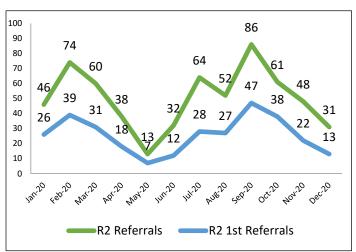


Figure 76: R2 All Referrals (by County)

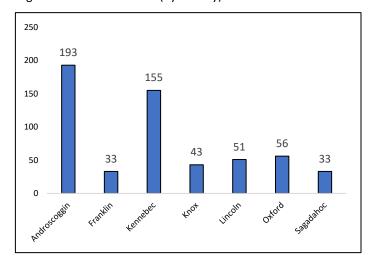


Figure 77: R2 All Referrals (by Offense Type)

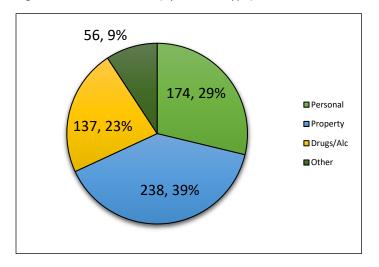
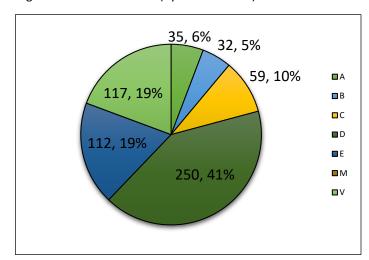


Figure 78: R2 All Referrals (by Offense Class)





#### **Region 2 Diversions**

Figure 79: R2 Diversions Overtime\*

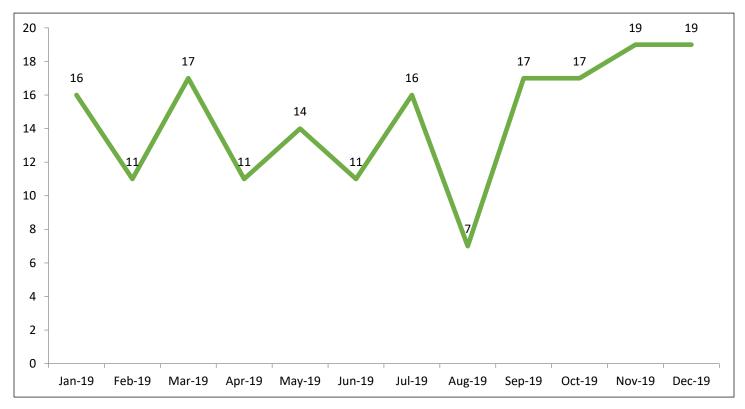


Figure 80: R2 Diversion Rate Overtime\*

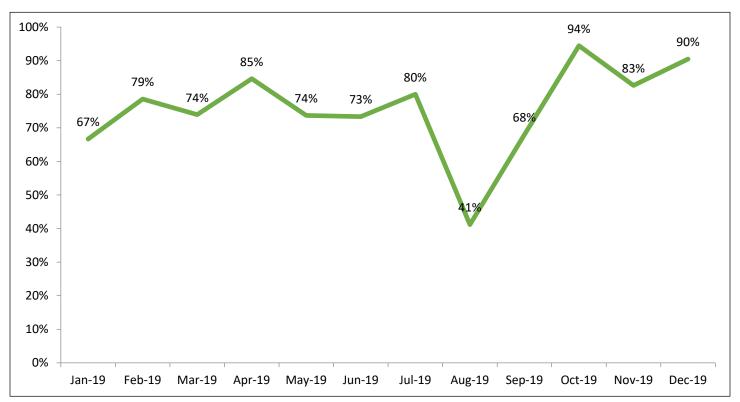




Figure 81: R2 Diversion Rate (by Gender)

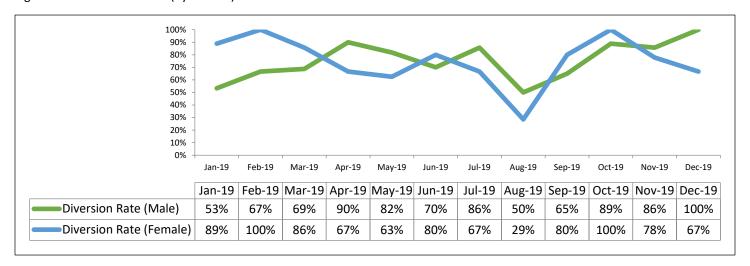
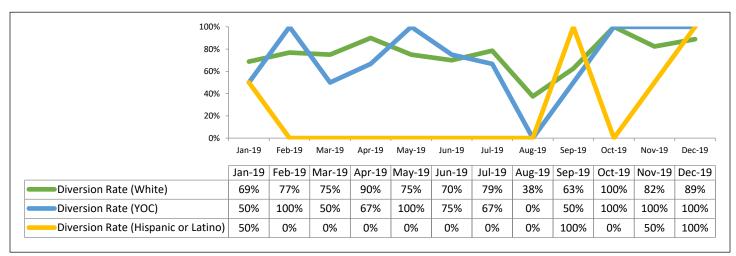
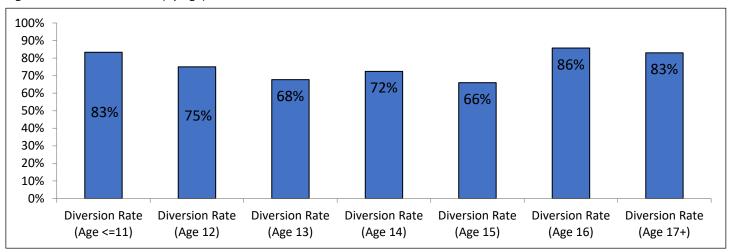


Figure 82: R2 Diversion Rate (by Race/Ethnicity)\*



<sup>\*</sup>For the months with 0% diversion it implies no youth in this category were divertible.

Figure 83: R2 Diversion Rate (by Age)





#### ${\bf Maine\ Department\ of\ Corrections}$

#### **2020: Juvenile Division Overview**

#### **Region 2 Probation**

Figure 84: R2 Probation Tables Over Time

	R2 Probation Population													
		Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4												
	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	YTD	Avg. Month
On Probation	51	46	45	43	40	37	32	25	24	21	22	17		
Started	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	13	1.1
Completed	5	4	0	1	2	3	4	2	3	0	3	1	28	2.3
Violations	5	4	2	0	1	0	1	0	2	3	0	2	20	1.7

Figure 85: R2 on Probation

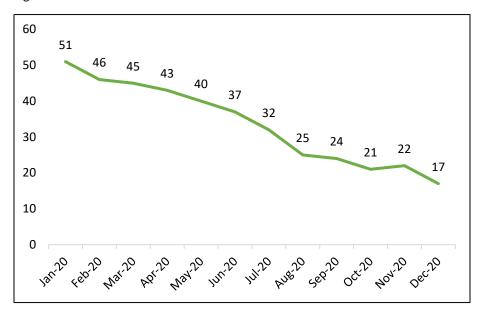
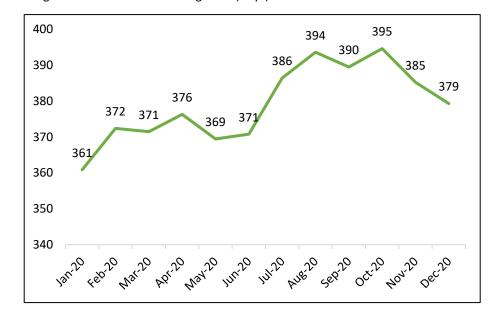


Figure 86: R2 Probation Average LOS (Days)





#### Region 2 Admissions

Figure 87: R2 Shock Sentences Over Time

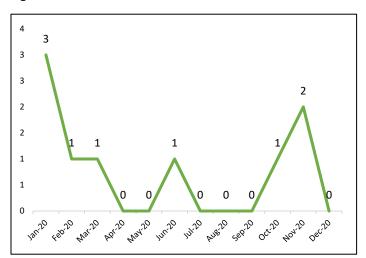


Figure 88: R2 Shock Sentences by Gender

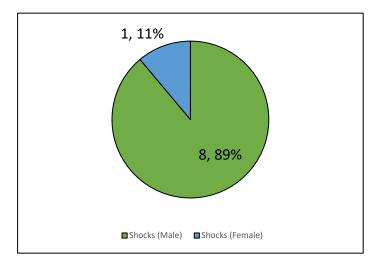


Figure 89: R2 Shock Sentences by Race/Ethnicity

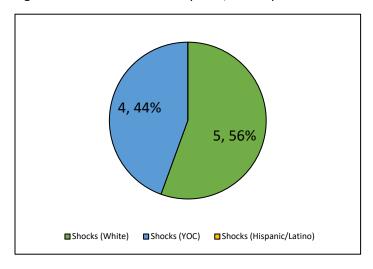


Figure 90: R2 Shock Sentences by Offense Type

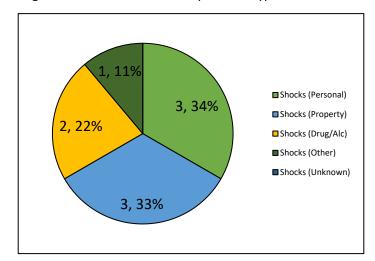




Figure 91: R2 Detentions Over Time

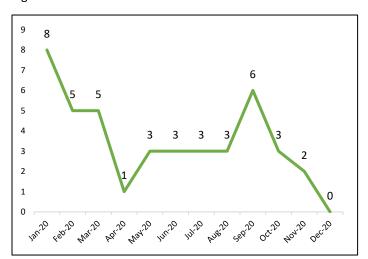


Figure 92: R2 Detentions by Gender

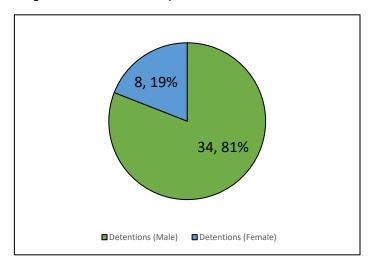


Figure 93: R2 Detentions by Race/Ethnicity

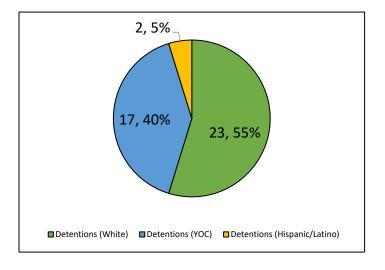


Figure 94: R2 Detentions by Offense Type

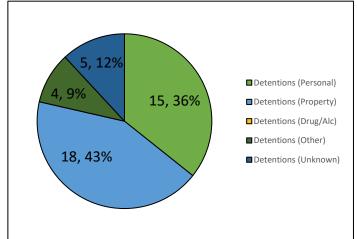




Figure 95: R2 Commitments Over Time

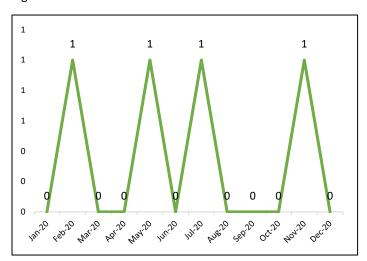


Figure 96: Commitments by Gender

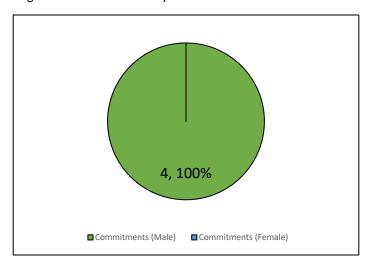


Figure 97: R2 Commitments by Race/Ethnicity

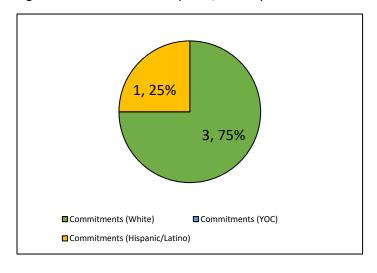
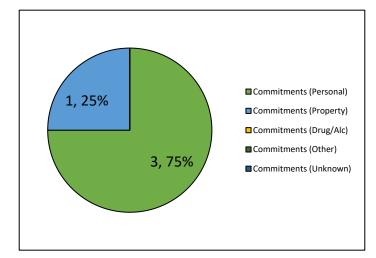


Figure 98: R2 Commitments by Offense Type





#### **Region 3 Referrals**

Figure 99: R3 Referrals (All and 1st Time)

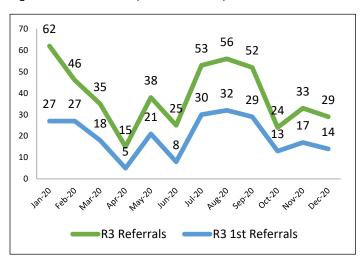


Figure 100: R3 All Referrals (by County)

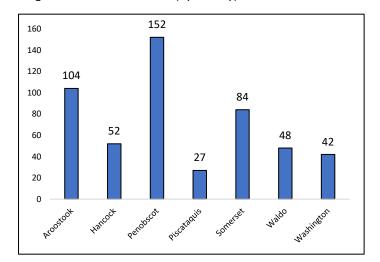


Figure 101: R3 All Referrals (by Offense Type)

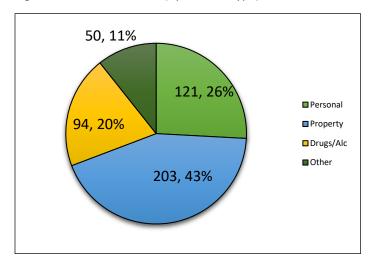
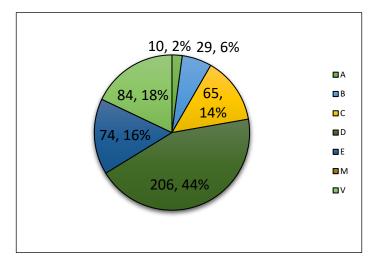


Figure 102: R3 All Referrals (by Offense Class)





#### **Region 3 Diversions**

Figure 103: R3 Diversions Overtime\*

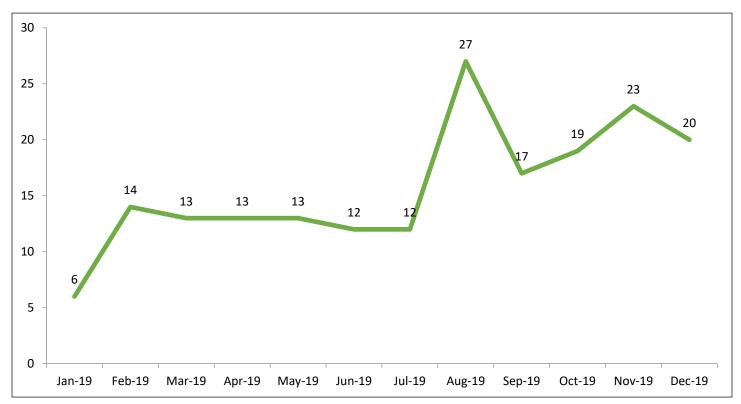


Figure 104: R3 Diversion Rate Overtime\*

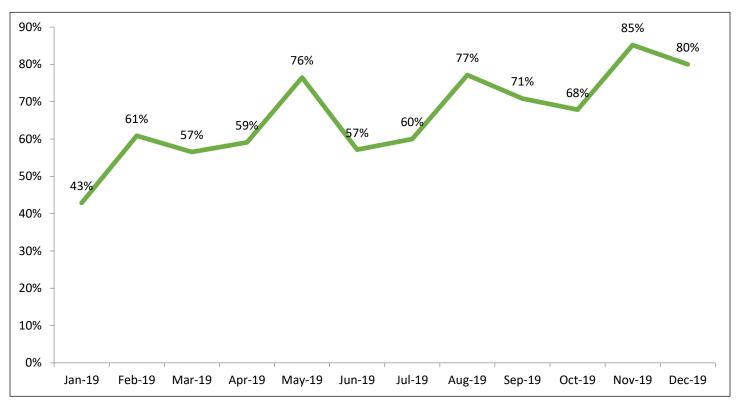




Figure 105: R3 Diversion Rate (by Gender)

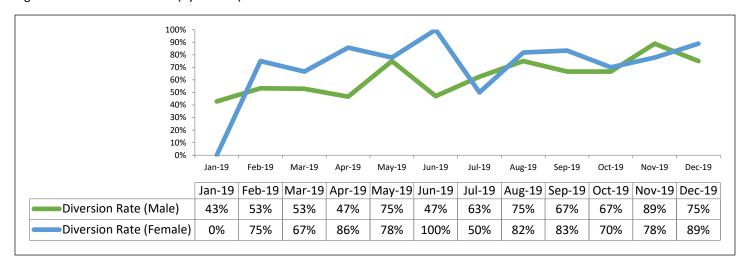
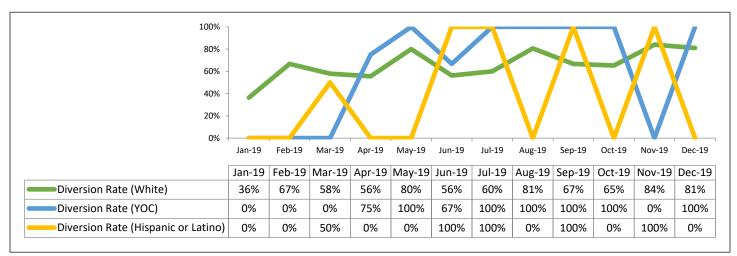
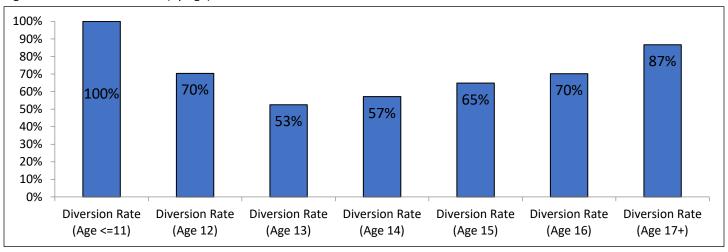


Figure 106: R3 Diversion Rate (by Race/Ethnicity)\*



<sup>\*</sup>For the months with 0% diversion it implies no youth in this category were divertible.

Figure 107: R3 Diversion Rate (by Age)





#### **Maine Department of Corrections**

#### **2020: Juvenile Division Overview**

#### **Region 3 Probation**

Figure 108: R3 Probation Tables Over Time

	R3 Probation Population														
		Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4													
	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	YTD	Avg. Month	
On Probation	52	50	54	51	50	44	45	44	43	42	42	45			
Started	3	6	2	0	1	2	3	3	2	5	5	6	38	3.2	
Completed	3	1	2	0	5	1	1	2	0	5	0	3	23	1.9	
Violations	5	6	3	2	0	1	2	1	2	1	0	4	27	2.3	

Figure 109: R3 on Probation

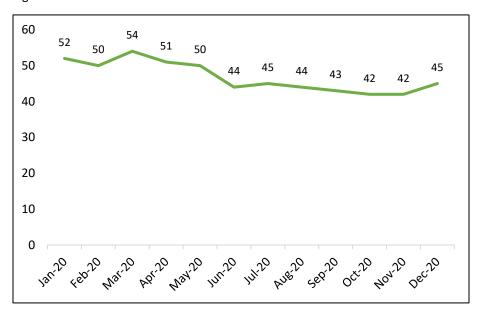
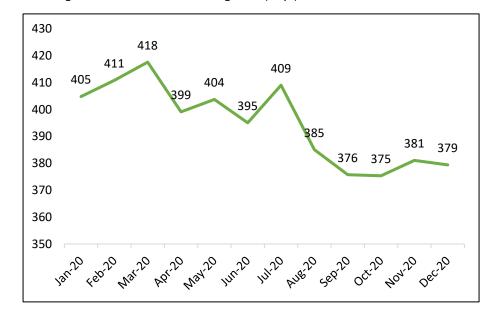


Figure 110: R3 Probation Average LOS (Days)





#### **Region 3 Admissions**

Figure 111: R3 Shock Sentences Over Time

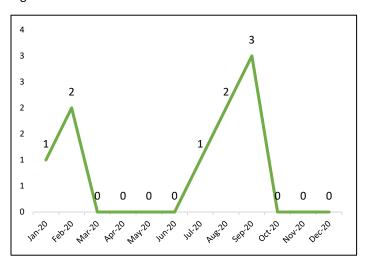


Figure 112: R3 Shock Sentences by Gender

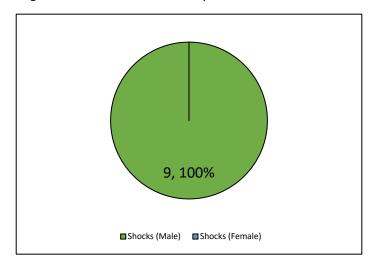


Figure 113: R3 Shock Sentences by Race/Ethnicity

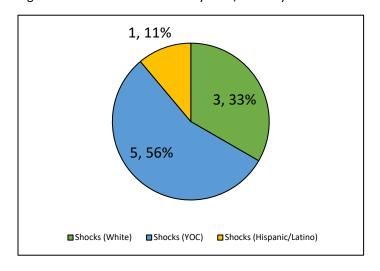


Figure 114: R3 Shock Sentences by Offense Type

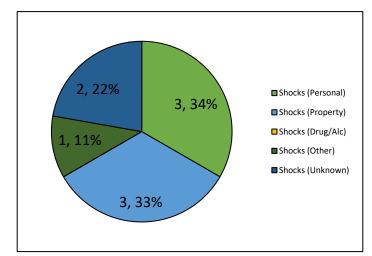




Figure 115: R3 Detentions Over Time

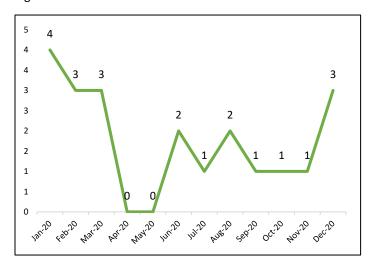


Figure 116: R3 Detentions by Gender

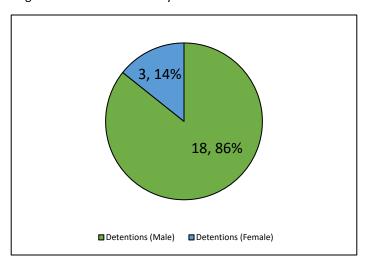


Figure 117: R3 Detentions by Race/Ethnicity

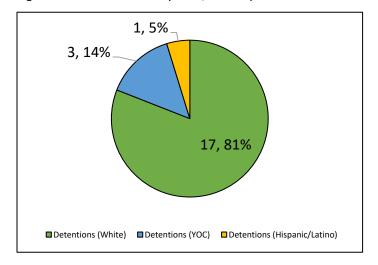


Figure 118: R3 Detentions by Offense Type

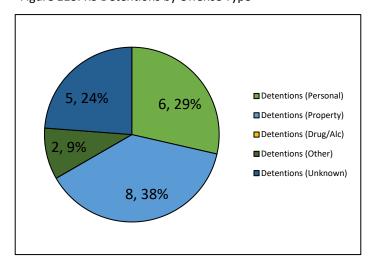




Figure 119: R3 Commitments Over Time

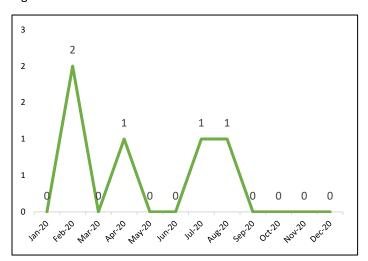


Figure 120: Commitments by Gender

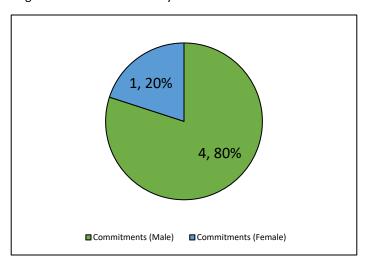


Figure 121: R3 Commitments by Race/Ethnicity

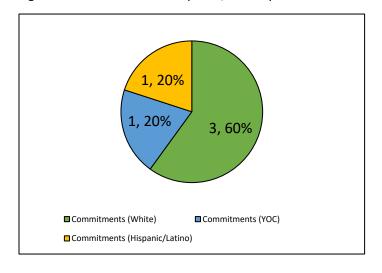


Figure 122: R3 Commitments by Offense Type

