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| CHAPTER 9: SUPERVISION AND CASE MANAGEMENT | | |
|  | STATE of MAINE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS Approved by Commissioner:  | PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS: See Section VII |
| | EFFECTIVE DATE: January 13, 2016 | LATEST REVISION: |

I. AUTHORITY

The Commissioner of Corrections adopts this policy pursuant to the authority contained in 34-A M.R.S.A. Section 1403.

II. APPLICABILITY

Juvenile Community Corrections

III. POLICY

A search and/or seizure by a Juvenile Community Corrections Officer shall be in accordance with the law.

IV. CONTENTS

Procedure A: Search, General
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V. ATTACHMENTS

None

VI. PROCEDURES

Procedure A: Search, General

1. A Juvenile Community Corrections Officer may require a person under the supervision or in the custody of the Department to submit to a search of his or her person, residence, vehicle, papers, and/or effects as allowed by the conditions of the person's conditional release, informal adjustment, probation, or release from a departmental correctional facility to community reintegration.

2. A Juvenile Community Corrections Officer may require a person under the supervision or in the custody of the Department to submit to a search of an electronic data processing or data storage device, including, but not limited to, a computer, desktop, laptop, tablet, personal assistive device (PDA), or wearable device, a compact disk, or an electronic communication device, including, but not limited to, a cell phone or pager, only if such a search is specifically allowed by the conditions of the person's conditional release, informal adjustment, probation, or release from a departmental correctional facility to community reintegration.
3. If a person agrees to submit to a search allowed by a condition, the person must be present while the search is conducted. Except for a person on informal adjustment, if a person refuses to submit to a search allowed by a condition, the Juvenile Community Corrections Officer shall consider whether conducting the search without the person's cooperation is necessary to protect public safety or whether initiating revocation proceedings without conducting the search or some other response would be sufficient.
4. Except for a person on informal adjustment, if the Juvenile Community Corrections Officer decides to conduct the search without the person's cooperation, the person shall be arrested for a violation of the condition, and any other precautions necessary, including, but not limited to, removal of the person from the vicinity, shall be taken prior to the search being conducted.
5. If the person is on informal adjustment and does not agree to submit to the search, the Juvenile Community Corrections Officer shall not conduct the search without the person's cooperation and shall not arrest the person, but shall consider whether asking for a petition to be filed or some other response would be appropriate.
6. Whenever a Juvenile Community Corrections Officer makes an arrest, the person arrested shall be pat searched for potential weapons and for evidence relating to any violation of conditions of supervision or release. The pat search may include a visual inspection of the person's mouth. At the time of the arrest, the area within the immediate reach of the person arrested may also be searched.
7. A Juvenile Community Corrections Officer may also conduct a search of the person, residence, vehicle, papers, effects, and electronics of a person under the supervision or in the custody of the Department of Corrections with the person's consent provided the consent is voluntary and the person has the authority to give consent (e.g., the person may consent to a search of his or her bedroom and of common living areas but not of another person's bedroom). If the person withdraws consent, the Juvenile Community Corrections Officer shall stop the search, unless it is permitted under another provision in this policy.
8. A Juvenile Community Corrections Officer may also conduct a search of the residence, vehicle, papers, effects, and electronics of a person under the supervision or in the custody of the Department of Corrections with the consent of the person's parent, guardian, or legal custodian if the person under supervision or in the custody of the Department of Corrections is under eighteen years of age

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and has not been emancipated by court order or marriage. If such consent is given, then the parent, guardian, or legal custodian giving the consent or the person under the supervision or in the custody of the Department must be present while the search is conducted.

9. A Juvenile Community Corrections Officer may also conduct a search as authorized by a warrant. A residence, vehicle, papers, effects, and/or electronics may be secured for the purpose of preventing the destruction of evidence pending the obtaining of a warrant.
10. A Juvenile Community Corrections Officer planning to conduct a search may request the assistance of law enforcement officers from other criminal justice agencies. A Juvenile Community Corrections Officer may also authorize law enforcement officers from other criminal justice agencies to conduct a search allowed by a condition of the person's supervision or release.
11. Except as set out below, a Juvenile Community Corrections Officer may conduct a search or authorize a search only for the purpose of determining a person's compliance with the conditions of the person's supervision or release.
12. A Juvenile Community Corrections Officer may pat search a person under the supervision or in the custody of the Department at any time if there is reasonable suspicion that the person has a weapon or evidence relating to any violation of conditions of supervision or release on his or her person. The pat search may include a visual inspection of the person's mouth.
13. With the following exception, a Juvenile Community Corrections Officer's search powers do not extend to an individual who is not under the supervision or in the custody of the Department. An individual who is present during a search related to a person under the supervision or in the custody of the Department may be pat searched, but only for a weapon and only if there is reasonable suspicion that the individual has a weapon which might endanger personal safety. If the individual does not consent to the pat search, he or she may be required to leave the vicinity.
14. Under no circumstance may a Juvenile Community Corrections Officer conduct or authorize a strip search or body cavity search.
15. Every search shall be conducted with respect for privacy and property rights as limited by the need to protect personal and public safety.

Procedure B: Seizure

1. A Juvenile Community Corrections Officer may seize any item which is in plain view that there is probable cause to believe is evidence of a violation of a condition of release or supervision. If the item is a weapon that is unlawful for the person to possess, it shall be seized.
2. A Juvenile Community Corrections Officer may seize any item found during a search that there is probable cause to believe is evidence of a violation of a

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condition of release or supervision. If the item is a weapon that is unlawful for the person to possess, it shall be seized.

3. Any item which is seized as evidence of a violation shall be held or turned over to an appropriate law enforcement agency pending the resolution of any court or administrative proceedings and disposition in accordance with Department policy.
4. If any item is found during a pat search of a person being arrested that there is probable cause to believe is a weapon, it shall be seized. If possession of the weapon by the person is lawful, it shall be returned to the person after the person is released from detention.
5. If any item is found during a pat search of a person under supervision or in the custody of the Department that there is probable cause to believe is a weapon, it shall be seized to protect personal safety. If possession of the weapon by the person is lawful, it shall be returned to the person when it is safe to do so.
6. If any item is found during a pat search of an individual who is not under supervision or in the custody of the Department that there is probable cause to believe is a weapon, it shall be seized in order to protect personal safety. If possession of the weapon by the individual is lawful, it shall be returned to the individual when it is safe to do so.
7. If any item is found during a pat search of an individual who is not under supervision or in custody of the Department that there is probable cause to believe is unlawful for the person to possess, it shall be seized and turned over to an appropriate law enforcement agency.

Procedure C: Documentation

1. Whenever a search is conducted, the Juvenile Community Corrections Officer shall document the search in CORIS. This documentation shall include:
 - a. the name of any Juvenile Community Corrections Officer who conducted, authorized, or was present during the search;
 - b. the name and/or description of any other person assisting with or present during the search;
 - c. the date, time and place of the search;
 - d. the type and basis of the search (e.g., vehicle search pursuant to condition of probation);
 - e. a description of any item seized and its disposition; and
 - f. a description of any damage occurring during the search and how it occurred, regardless of whether the damage was done by a Juvenile Community Corrections Officer or someone else.

VII. PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS

None

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