

# 2021 Year End

# MDOC Adult Data Report



## MDOC Data Team

This document contains key adult correctional data points to assist management and staff in making data-driven decisions.

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2/10/2022



# Maine Department of Corrections 2021 Year End Adult Data Report

*NOTE: All programming and operational data for calendar year 2021 contained in this report has been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic and precautionary measures DOC took to ensure the safety of staff and residents.*

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## 1.0 Population & Demographics

**1.1 Average Daily Population (ADP)** The ADP has changed significantly over the last six years. From 2016 to 2018 the census for both male and female residents increased but starting in 2019 there has been a continuing decrease of census. From the peak in 2018 to end of 2021, there was a decrease of 702 male residents (32%). In comparison, the five year high for women was also in 2018 at 236 residents. The women’s ADP decreased by 118 since 2018 (50%).

	Male						Female					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>January</b>	1,892	2,134	2,186	2,143	1,988	1,568	199	229	226	225	188	127
<b>February</b>	1,917	2,143	2,190	2,117	1,985	1,541	200	224	235	218	185	127
<b>March</b>	1,932	2,169	2,207	2,132	1,960	1,541	205	224	239	211	178	125
<b>April</b>	1,949	2,149	2,226	2,109	1,863	1,514	200	229	233	213	161	119
<b>May</b>	1,967	2,142	2,237	2,070	1,774	1,486	200	228	230	211	148	113
<b>June</b>	1,990	2,125	2,245	2,058	1,691	1,492	204	224	234	211	143	115
<b>July</b>	1,995	2,117	2,228	2,042	1,652	1,495	209	225	240	211	142	119
<b>August</b>	2,021	2,119	2,211	2,028	1,647	1,488	223	227	239	214	138	121
<b>September</b>	2,049	2,139	2,202	2,025	1,649	1,482	221	225	244	210	135	115
<b>October</b>	2,097	2,150	2,202	2,032	1,637	1,481	223	226	240	208	138	111
<b>November</b>	2,122	2,161	2,188	2,018	1,598	1,496	223	222	234	203	134	113
<b>December</b>	2,128	2,188	2,174	2,015	1,588	1,487	226	223	234	190	129	111
<b>Average Pop</b>	<b>2,005</b>	<b>2,145</b>	<b>2,208</b>	<b>2,066</b>	<b>1,753</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>118</b>

## 1.2 Population Demographics

### Average Age

	<b>M</b>	<b>F</b>
<b>2016</b>	38	35
<b>2017</b>	38	36
<b>2018</b>	39	36
<b>2019</b>	39	37
<b>2020</b>	40	38
<b>2021</b>	41	37
<b>Average Age</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>36</b>

Men’s average age has slowly, but steadily showed an increase over a six-year period. Women’s average age also shows this same trend, but to a lesser degree.



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## Racial Breakdown by Gender

		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>M</b>	Asian	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Black or African American	10%	12%	12%	11%	11%	12%
	Native American	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Two or More Races	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	Unknown	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%
	White	85%	82%	80%	81%	81%	80%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>F</b>	Asian	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Black or African American	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%
	Native American	6%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%
	Two or More Races	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%
	Unknown	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	White	88%	89%	91%	90%	87%	87%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>

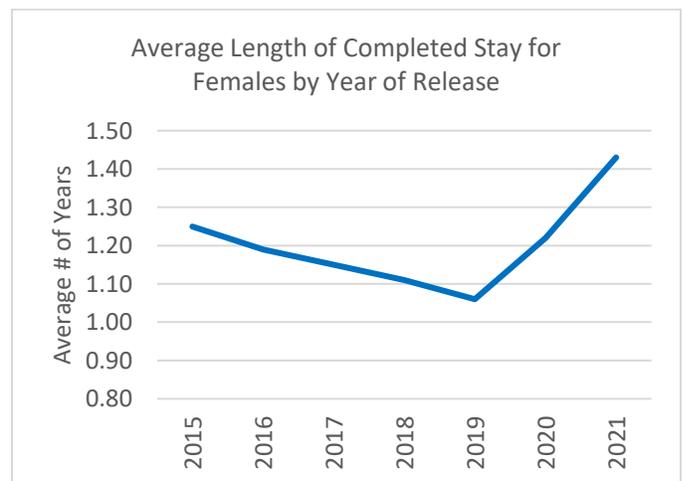
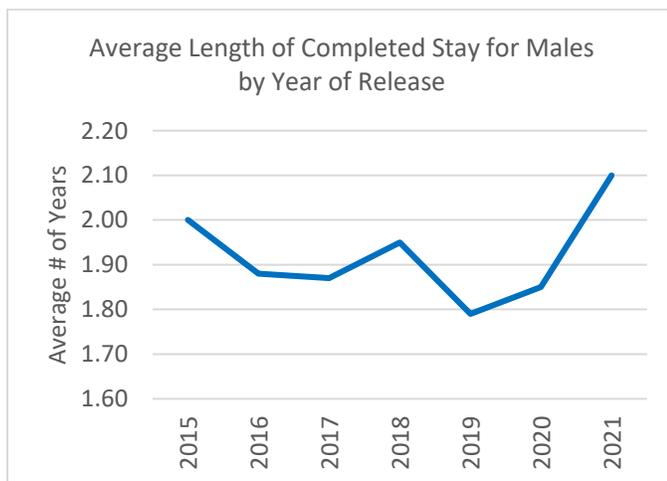
Male “Black or African American” population from 2016 to 2021 has a six-year average of 11% of DOC’s residential male population. 2018, 2019 and 2021 were highest at 12% while the percentage of “White” men in the population has decreased from 85% in 2016 to 80% in 2021.

Female resident break-down only shows slight year to year changes.

## 1.3 Length of Completed Stay

The average length of completed stay by number of years for all clients with a straight release or release to probation or parole are outlined below per year, by gender.

	Males	Females
2015	2.00	1.25
2016	1.88	1.19
2017	1.87	1.15
2018	1.95	1.11
2019	1.79	1.06
2020	1.85	1.22
2021	2.10	1.43





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## 1.4 Special Housing: Restrictive Housing and Special Management Population

The average length of completed stay in days for in each status type is calculated monthly. The below chart shows the average of those results for each year.

There have been significant decreases for both genders in the average number of days residents spent on Administrative Status (Restrictive Housing) from 2020 to 2021.

	Average Length of Time on Administrative Status in Days		
	2020 Average	2021 Average	% of Change
Males	13.07	4.49	-65.6%
Females	9.87	4.04	-59.1%

There has been a significant decrease for females in the average number of days residents spent on Disciplinary Segregation (Restrictive Housing) from 2020 to 2021. While the male population saw a slight increase, it should be noted that there was also a steady decline in the percent of the male population on this status throughout 2021.

	Disciplinary Segregation		
	2020 Average	2021 Average	% of Change
Males	36.12	41.65	15.3%
Females	16.75	8.83	-47.3%

The male population saw an increase in the average number of days residents spent in the Administrative Control Unit, however the number of residents who completed this status in 2021 was down to 9 residents, compared to the 13 who completed in 2020. There is no Administrative Controls Unit for the female population.

	Administrative Controls Unit		
	2020 Average	2021 Average	% of Change
Males	186.25	372.39	99.9%

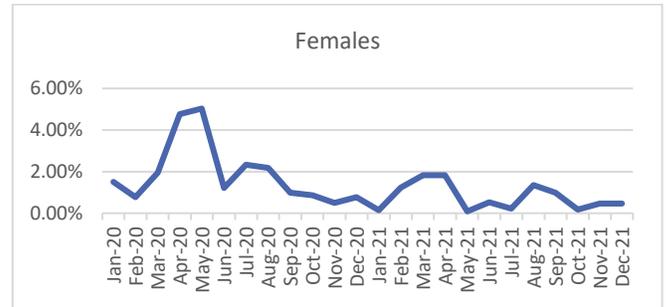
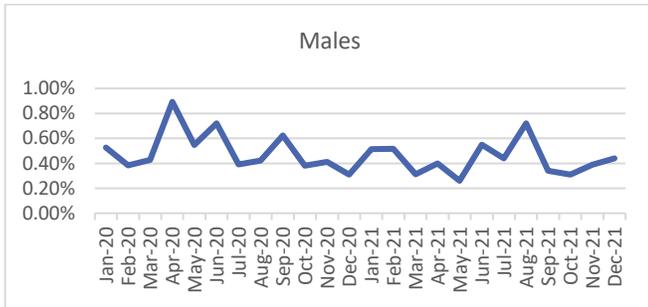


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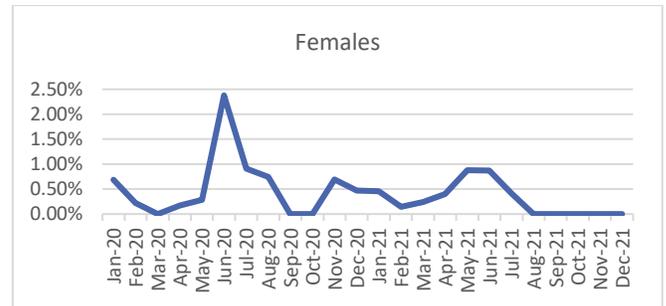
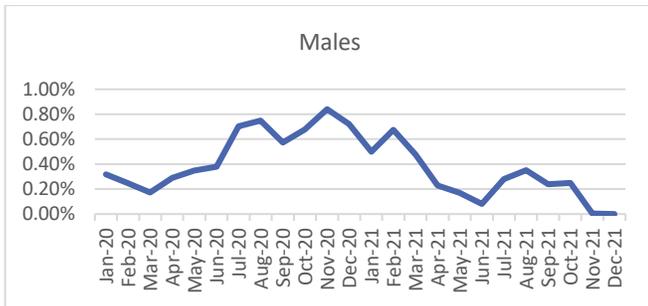
## Average Daily Population in Special Housing as a Percent of MDOC Total Population

The below graphs show the average daily population as a percent of the population for each type of Restrictive and Special Housing status.

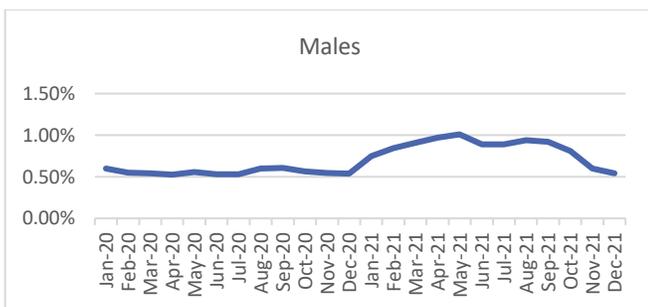
### Percent of the Population on Administrative Status (Restrictive Housing Status)



### Percent of the Population on Disciplinary Segregation (Restrictive Housing Status)



### Percent of the Population in the Administrative Controls Unit (Special Management Status)



*Note: The female population does not have an Administrative Controls Unit.*



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## 1.5 Intensive Mental Health Unit Average Population

The Intensive Mental Health Unit (IMHU) is located at the Maine State Prison. The purpose of the IMHU is to treat and help stabilize those with severe and persistent mental health conditions within MDOC adult facilities, as well as residents of county correctional facilities who need intensive mental health stabilization services. The average daily population (ADP) year over year has not varied much, although the day to day census varies within a few residents.

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	5 Year
<b>Annual Average Daily Population</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>

- IMHU Contacts by Wellpath staff:
  - Therapeutic contacts monthly average - **758**
  - Average number of monthly Group Therapy sessions - **84**

## Behavioral Health Prevalence Among Adult DOC Population

2021 Monthly Averages:

- Psychiatrist visits (new consults and follow-up visits) - 176
- Psychotropic Medication
  - **718** - Average monthly clients treated with psychotropic medication
  - **45%** - Average % of the total ADP for 2021 were being treated with psychotropic medication
- Behavioral health
  - **61** - Average monthly number of behavioral health screenings in 2021
  - **847** - Average monthly behavioral health follow-up contacts
  - **625** - Average monthly sick call requests responded to for behavioral health needs
  - **613** - Average monthly Individual Therapy Sessions
  - **39** - Average monthly Group Therapy Sessions



## 2.0 Correctional Programming

### 2.1 Correctional Program Fidelity

Beginning in the spring of 2016, MDOC staff participated in a University of Cincinnati Corrections Institute (UCCI) training on fidelity monitoring using their group observation and coaching process. The form is designed to provide a platform for trained staff to observe and rate program delivery in six individual skill areas and adherence to specific program curriculums, providing an overall fidelity score. The scores can range from 0-2. A zero score indicates “needs improvement,” 1 indicates “satisfactory,” and 2 “very satisfactory.” Initial overall score goals for Maine DOC programs was set at 1.5, with no individual skill area being under 1. All scores for each observation are entered in a database that keeps cumulative overall scores for each program.

Immediately following each observation, rater feedback is provided to program staff to highlight strengths and areas of needed improvement. Cumulative reporting on each program has been provided to identify Department-wide areas of need, and specific targeted training to reinforce skill areas has been provided.

This chart shows a 5-year comparison of fidelity scores and number of observations completed, by program name. When looking at individual years, our pilot year of 2017 has the lowest scores as expected (except for LIB in 2021, which only had one observation). Due to COVID-19 protocols in 2020-2021, total observations were down. Even with fewer observations taking place, *strong, consistent fidelity is demonstrated throughout core programs.*

	T4C	CBI-SA	CBI-SO	LIB
2021 Overall Fidelity Score	1.84	1.87	1.93	1.22
2020 Overall Fidelity Score	1.92	1.8	1.76	1.79
2019 Overall Fidelity Score	1.84	1.87	1.9	1.9
2018 Overall Fidelity Score	1.91	1.87	1.91	1.91
2017 Overall Fidelity Score	1.74	1.8	1.81	1.9
5 Year Average Fidelity Score	1.85	1.84	1.86	1.74
Fidelity Change 2021 to 5 Year Ave	-0.01	0.03	0.07	-0.52
2021 Total Observations	2	6	7	1
2020 Total Observations	1	5	4	5
2019 Total Observations	6	9	9	22
2018 Total Observations	11	21	6	26
2017 Total Observations	14	14	20	3
5 Year Average Observations	7	11	9	11
Change in Observations 2021 to 5 Year Ave	-5	-5	-2	-10

2021 fidelity scores for each of the monitored program was high, with the exception of LIB (Living in Balance) which was below our desired standard, however this only represented one observation for the year. The total number of programs observed were low again for the second year in a row. This was largely because of restrictions in place regarding COVID-19 precautions and outbreaks within the adult correctional facilities.

*There were four additional programs observed in 2021 which will be added to the table above next year.*

- CBI-IPV: 7 observations with an average score of 1.92
- Prime for Life: 2 observations with an average score of 1.96
- Prime Solutions: 1 observation with an average score of 2.0
- Seeking Safety: 1 observation with an average score of 1.98



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## 2.2 Case Management

2021 was a year of unique challenges for the MDOC Case Management Team. Most, if not all of these challenges were met through new strategies, collaboration and a steadfast dedication to our residents and meeting their needs.

Bi-monthly case manager in person trainings were again on hold due to Covid-19. Instead, the use of Microsoft Teams and Zoom enabled connectivity regarding facility to facility collaborations and reintegration planning. Case Managers continued to facilitate residents in utilizing Zoom to maintain a visit schedule with their families and loved ones. While in person visits were reintroduced at some facilities, the pandemic prevented any sustained effort.

During facility lockdowns, Case Managers continued engaging their clients in risk reducing exercises while also supporting operations and security with whatever was required to be done. 2021 also found our Case Management Team donning full PPE and assisting medical staff in administering Covid-19 testing.

### Case Management improvement and Training:

Case managers go through initial and ongoing trainings including the following areas:

Ethics for the Correctional Case Manager	Supervision and Management of Prisoners
Medication Assisted Treatment (MAT)	ODARA (Ontario Domestic Assault Risk Assessment)
Cognitive Behavioral Treatment	Risk, Need, Responsivity and Fidelity.
Veteran Services and Human Trafficking	Building Productive Teams
Role of the Correctional Case Manager	Leadership
Case Planning Essentials	Cognitive Behavioral Treatment
Evidence Based Principles of Effective Prisoner Intervention	LSI-R Review; Interpretation and utility in case plan development
Core Correctional Practices	Veteran Services
Human Trafficking	

### Case Planning Improvement Statistics

#### Case Plan Documentation

The table below shows the average yearly % of case plans with an up to date status.

	2017 Facility Avg	2018 Facility Avg	2019 Facility Avg	2020 Facility Avg	2021 Facility Avg
BCF	92%	88%	96%	93%	90%
DCF	41%				
MCC-M	91%	86%	85%	76%	84%
MCC-F	89%	88%	85%	84%	85%
MSP	81%	72%	76%	76%	79%
MVCF	95%	88%	91%	94%	94%
All Fac. Average	82%	84%	87%	85%	86%

#### Reentry Contacts

The table below shows the yearly average % of required reentry contact notes entered.

	2017 Facility Avg	2018 Facility Avg	2019 Facility Avg	2020 Facility Avg	2021 Facility Avg	% Change over 5 Year Period
BCF	51%	87%	99%	96%	91%	40%
DCF	35%					
MCC-M	91%	88%	92%	90%	92%	1%
MCC-F	84%	99%	99%	94%	96%	12%
MSP	78%	85%	92%	89%	93%	15%
MVCF	92%	97%	98%	97%	98%	6%
All Fac. Average	72%	91%	96%	93%	94%	22%



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## 2.3 Medications for Substance Use Disorder (MSUD) Initiative

Providing medications for individuals diagnosed with an OUD is considered a gold standard of care that helps individuals maintain and sustain long-term recovery. MDOC’s MSUD services utilize buprenorphine and naltrexone as primary medications. Additionally, during year two, MDOC had five residents who were receiving methadone at the time of admission, and each of those residents received ongoing treatment with this medication. In 2021, a detailed review of overdose deaths among former residents of MDOC was conducted. This review brought to light the importance of MSUD treatment services at MDOC. With the addition of this evidence-based treatment, the risk of overdose death among MDOC participants with an OUD has decreased by 60%.

The timeline of 2021 expansion of the initiative is laid out below:

- January 2021: Normalized medication administration process initiated. Expansion plans announced to staff, residents and broader community.
- February 2021: Eligibility criteria expands to include those 12 months from transition to the community. Normalized medication administration continued (implementation conducted in phases between facilities).
- May 2021: Eligibility criteria expands to include those 24 months from transition to the community as well as anyone receiving active treatment of Hepatitis C infection regardless of community transition date.
- July 2021: All adult correctional facilities offer fully normalized MSUD medication administration.
- August 2021: Universal access (open enrollment) available in all adult correctional facilities for clinically indicated residents regardless of timeframe to community transition.

Prior to discharge from MDOC custody residents receiving MSUD services are provided with comprehensive discharge planning including linkages to community-based continuity of care services. Groups Recover Together and Day One assist MDOC with securing post-release community MSUD appointments and the Portland Recovery Community Center (PRCC) assists with making connections to the broader statewide recovery community and recovery coaches. At discharge, residents receive a copy of their release plan, an MSUD bridge prescription, and a naloxone (Narcan) kit with an education resource for overdose response for the resident and their family and friends.

Approximately 75% of MDOC residents with an OUD are receiving MSUD treatment services, which makes up just over one-third of the total population. The following table demonstrates the growth of MSUD treatment services from pilot through the end of 2021.

Year	2019	2020	2021
Active at Year End	64	186	600
Waitlisted at Year End	134	197	53
Transitioned to the Community	113	418	407



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## 2.4 Programming - Men

**Men's Programming-** Sections below represent completion totals for each program area, by year, for male residents. A breakdown of individual program titles can be obtained in any edition of the MDOC Monthly Adult Data Report, available at <https://www.maine.gov/corrections/about/best-practices/reports-statistical-data>.

### Cognitive Behavioral Programming, Skills Building, & Domestic Violence Programming

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Grand Total	612	421	629	476	420

### Men's Opioid Use Disorder, and Substance Use Disorder Treatment

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Medication Assisted Treatment	N/A	N/A	81	361	359
SUD Outpatient	644	615	687	563	584
SUD Residential	73	92	103	77	136
Grand Total	717	707	871	1001	1079

### Men's Problematic Sexual Behavior Treatment

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
PSB Tx Building a Balanced Life	0	0	0	2	20
CBI-SO & MV SBT	66	40	48	68	36
R.U.L.E.	16	15	10		
Grand Total	82	55	58	70	56

### Men's Education (Excluding College)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Adult Education	181	170	232	108	71
HSED Awarded From MDOE	32	47	57	31	16
Grand Total	183	172	233	112	72

### Men's College Programming

Degree Program	2016	2018	2019	2020	2021
College- Associate's Degree	8	0	26	3	2
College- Bachelor's Degree	7	1	6	5	2
College- Master's Degree	0	0	0	1	0
Grand Total	15	1	32	9	4

### Men's Vocational Programming

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Vocational Programs	372	342	177	118	89



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## 2.5 Programming – Women

**Women’s Programming-** Sections below represent completion totals for each program area, by year, for female residents. A breakdown of individual program titles can be obtained in any edition of the MDOC Monthly Adult Data Report, available at <https://www.maine.gov/corrections/about/best-practices/reports-statistical-data>.

### Cognitive Behavioral Programming, Skills Building, & Domestic Violence Programming

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Grand Total	136	68	176	206	164

### Women’s Opioid Use Disorder, and Substance Use Disorder Treatment

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Medication Assisted Treatment	N/A	N/A	32	57	48
Outpatient SUD	212	190	156	116	56
Grand Total	212	190	163	137	83

### Women’s Problematic Sexual Behavior Treatment

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Women's PSB	4	1	5	0
Grand Total	4	1	5	0

### Women’s Education (Excluding College)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Adult Education	48	33	38	38	23
HSED Awarded by MDOE	9	8	11	4	11
Grand Total	48	35	38	38	23

### Women’s College Programming

	2018	2019	2020	2021
College- Associate's Degree	4	4	11	3
College- Bachelor's Degree	1	2	0	0
Grand Total	5	6	11	3

### Women’s Vocational Programming

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Grand Total	54	122	139	106	34



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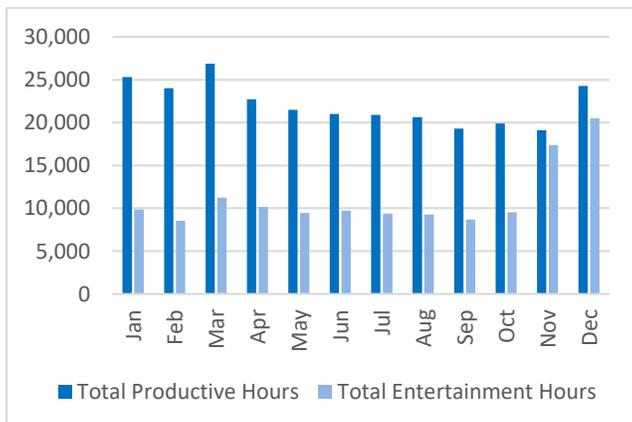
## 2.8 Programming Tablets

Throughout the last few years, the Department expanded the use of tablet technology to support increased education and vocational programming in more facilities. Incorporating the use of tablets in the delivery of key programming supports the mission of the Department.

The tablets are corrections grade and operate on a closed, managed network that allows residents access to thousands of hours of free academic, vocational, life skills, and therapeutic programming designed for all learning levels. Currently there are over 750 tablets available to residents at specific levels in the following facilities: Maine State Prison, Maine Correctional Center, and Mountain View Correctional Facility.

2021 Tablet Data Points	Unique Active Residents	Total Productive Hours	Total Entertainment Hours	Total Hours	Average Hours per Resident	% of Total Hours that were Productive
Jan	1,007	25,306	9,887	35,193	34.9	72%
Feb	1,012	24,015	8,541	32,556	32.2	74%
Mar	992	26,876	11,229	38,105	38.4	71%
Apr	963	22,703	10,170	32,873	34.1	69%
May	984	21,503	9,453	30,956	31.5	69%
Jun	1007	21,017	9,708	30,725	30.5	68%
Jul	1009	20,914	9,380	30,294	30.0	69%
Aug	979	20,643	9,260	29,903	30.5	69%
Sep	943	19,308	8,673	27,981	29.7	69%
Oct	959	19,910	9,520	29,430	30.7	68%
Nov	991	19,104	17,354	36,459	36.8	52%
Dec	1,038	24,287	20,496	44,783	43.1	54%
2021 Average	990	22,132	11,139	33,272	33.5	67%

On average in 2021, residents spent 67% of the hours on a tablet productively, and 33% on entertainment.



Number of Courses Completed in 2021 by Type

Job Skills	24,343	Legal	2,170
GED	10,266	Recovery	2,167
Adult Basic Education	8,791	Reading	1,954
Spirituality	7,889	Inspiration	1,914
Career Exploration	4,292	College	894
Reentry	3,918	Finance	638
Health	3,166	Documentaries	72
Job Search	2,519	Lectures	60
Making Changes	2,290	ESL	20



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## 3.0 Classification

### 3.1 Admissions & Releases

New Crime/Probation Return Admissions, and Straight/Probation Releases, by Gender

		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Men	<i>New Crime Admissions</i>	563	635	613	687	558	299	333
	<i>Probation Violation Admissions</i>	425	467	479	457	379	265	288
	<b>Admission Totals</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>1102</b>	<b>1092</b>	<b>1144</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>621</b>
	<i>Straight Releases</i>	450	496	525	623	560	468	360
	<i>Probation Releases</i>	528	542	552	608	542	467	352
	<b>Release Totals</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1038</b>	<b>1077</b>	<b>1231</b>	<b>1102</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>712</b>
Women	<i>New Crime Admissions</i>	75	93	99	100	81	42	47
	<i>Probation Violation Admissions</i>	84	87	76	102	64	42	26
	<b>Admission Totals</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>73</b>
	<i>Straight Releases</i>	58	67	81	88	69	52	38
	<i>Probation Releases</i>	52	86	89	97	88	44	20
	<b>Release Totals</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>58</b>
All Population	<i>New Crime Admissions</i>	638	728	709	765	639	341	380
	<i>Probation Violation Admissions</i>	509	550	555	562	443	307	314
	<b>Admission Totals</b>	<b>1147</b>	<b>1278</b>	<b>1267</b>	<b>1327</b>	<b>1082</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>694</b>
	<i>Straight Releases</i>	508	563	607	699	629	520	398
	<i>Probation Releases</i>	580	628	641	717	630	511	371
	<b>Release Totals</b>	<b>1088</b>	<b>1191</b>	<b>1247</b>	<b>1416</b>	<b>1259</b>	<b>1031</b>	<b>769</b>

#### Average Monthly Gain

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	7 Year Average
Men	0.83	5.33	1.25	-6.17	-13.75	-28.42	-7.58	-6.93
Women	4.08	2.25	0.42	2	-1.0	-1.08	1.25	1.13
All Population	4.92	7.25	1.67	-4.08	-14.75	-29.50	-6.25	-5.82



# Maine Department of Corrections 2021 Year End Adult Data Report

## 3.2 New Admissions by Crime Group – Men

The table below shows admissions to a MDOC Adult Correctional Facility, by crime groupings for new crimes, by year, and percent of total. When looking at percentage of those admitted by crime groupings over the 6-year period, there is minimal change except for the “drug furnishing” which rose both in 2020, and 2021, 6% higher than previous year’s average. Admissions over the last two years have been down considerably, partly to due to COVID-19 facility lockdowns, and partly due to an overall downward trending in new admissions.

Crime Group Men	2016	%	2017	%	2018	%	2019	%	2020	%	2021	%
Animal Welfare	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%
Arson	10	2%	9	1%	6	1%	7	1%	4	1%	6	2%
Assault/Threaten	88	14%	103	17%	106	17%	96	17%	58	20%	64	19%
Attempt	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	2	1%
Bail	6	1%	12	2%	10	2%	6	1%	4	1%	2	1%
Burglary	49	8%	38	6%	47	7%	39	7%	24	8%	21	6%
Conspiracy	4	1%	8	1%	7	1%	2	0%	2	1%	3	1%
Drugs- Furnishing	178	27%	154	25%	171	27%	146	27%	89	30%	115	33%
Drugs- Possession	16	2%	16	3%	18	3%	13	2%	13	4%	10	3%
Drugs- Meth Lab	7	1%	7	1%	5	1%	4	1%	0	0%	0	0%
Drugs- Illegal Importing	2	0%	3	0%	2	0%	2	0%	0	0%	1	0%
Falsification	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	5	1%
Forgery	7	1%	6	1%	6	1%	6	1%	1	0%	0	0%
Kidnapping	2	0%	2	0%	2	0%	2	0%	1	0%	3	1%
Manslaughter	6	1%	10	2%	13	2%	5	1%	7	2%	7	2%
Murder	10	2%	11	2%	9	1%	9	2%	9	3%	6	2%
Offense/Family	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%
OUI	17	3%	14	2%	11	2%	8	1%	3	1%	3	1%
Property Damage	4	1%	4	1%	4	1%	2	0%	1	0%	1	0%
Public Admin	9	1%	7	1%	12	2%	15	3%	4	1%	4	1%
Robbery	38	6%	36	6%	19	3%	22	4%	12	4%	14	4%
Sex Offenses	64	10%	56	9%	53	8%	45	8%	16	5%	29	8%
Stalking/Terrorize	8	1%	8	1%	4	1%	11	2%	2	1%	1	0%
Theft	60	9%	58	9%	69	11%	52	9%	20	7%	18	5%
Traffic Criminal	58	9%	53	9%	65	10%	51	9%	21	7%	22	6%
Trespass	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
Weapons	6	1%	7	1%	3	0%	7	1%	1	0%	6	2%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>100%</b>



# Maine Department of Corrections 2021 Year End Adult Data Report

## 3.3 New Admissions by Crime Group - Women

The table below shows new admissions to a MDOC Adult Correctional Facility, by controlling sentences **for new crimes**, by year, and percent of total. When looking at percentage of those admitted by crime groupings over the 6-year period, the only notable change is in “Drug-Furnishing” category. It’s low was in 2016 at 34%, the average of the other 5 years since is 49% of all new admissions is for drug furnishing.

Crime Group Women	2016	%	2017	%	2018	%	2019	%	2020	%	2021	%
Arson	1	1%	0	0%	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%	2	4%
Assault/Threaten	6	6%	8	8%	3	3%	6	7%	2	5%	5	10%
Attempt	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	2%
Bail	2	2%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Burglary	3	3%	3	3%	6	6%	0	0%	1	2%	1	2%
Conspiracy	1	1%	1	1%	1	1%	1	1%	2	5%	0	0%
Drugs- Furnishing	33	34%	50	51%	47	47%	40	49%	24	56%	20	42%
Drugs- Possession	4	4%	4	4%	1	1%	6	7%	1	2%	2	4%
Drugs- Meth Lab	2	2%	2	2%	3	3%	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%
Forgery	3	3%	3	3%	1	1%	2	2%	3	7%	1	2%
Kidnapping	0	0%	1	1%	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Manslaughter	1	1%	4	4%	1	1%	2	2%	1	2%	0	0%
Murder	0	0%	0	0%	1	1%	2	2%	2	5%	0	0%
OUI	2	2%	0	0%	1	1%	4	5%	0	0%	1	2%
Property Damage	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	2	4%
Public Admin	2	2%	2	2%	2	2%	2	2%	1	2%	1	2%
Robbery	11	11%	6	6%	0	0%	2	2%	0	0%	0	0%
Sex Offenses	3	3%	3	3%	1	1%	5	6%	0	0%	2	4%
Stalking/Terrorize	0	0%	0	0%	1	1%	0	0%	2	5%	0	0%
Theft	19	20%	10	10%	20	20%	7	9%	2	5%	9	19%
Traffic Criminal	2	2%	2	2%	8	8%	2	2%	2	5%	1	2%
Weapons	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>100%</b>



# Maine Department of Corrections 2021 Year End Adult Data Report

## 3.4 Custody Ratings

### Custody Rating Overtime

		2015 Average	2016 Average	2017 Average	2018 Average	2019 Average	2020 Average	2021 Average
Male	Close	9%	9%	10%	9%	11%	10%	11%
	Medium	44%	44%	49%	49%	51%	50%	51%
	Minimum	21%	22%	27%	27%	23%	25%	24%
	Community	24%	23%	13%	11%	12%	12%	10%
	Unclassified	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>100%</b>						

		2015 Average	2016 Average	2017 Average	2018 Average	2019 Average	2020 Average	2021 Average
Female	Close	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%
	Medium	28%	26%	30%	32%	33%	24%	31%
	Minimum	22%	29%	45%	34%	32%	34%	32%
	Community	41%	34%	19%	28%	27%	35%	31%
	Unclassified	6%	8%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>100%</b>						



# Maine Department of Corrections 2021 Year End Adult Data Report

## 3.5 Facility Transfers

### Number of Transfers between Facilities

Transfer information is derived from the transfer screen within the Department's Correctional Information System (CORIS). Transfers are totaled by year and tracked below.

Transfer from Location	Transfer to Location	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Bolduc Correctional Facility	DCF	9	1	-	-	-	-	-
	MCC	2	1	1	2	1	3	-
	MSP	66	89	74	65	66	38	26
	MVCF	3	6	7	4	3	3	8
Downeast Correctional Facility	BCF	23	3	9	5	-	-	-
	MCC	3	-	11	5	-	-	-
	MSP	23	18	16	9	-	-	-
	MVCF	7	12	10	48	-	-	-
Maine Correctional Center	BCF	158	178	185	141	150	28	82
	DCF	102	154	42	-	-	-	-
	MSP	203	240	328	358	267	52	167
	MVCF	185	238	306	288	342	220	248
Maine State Prison	BCF	66	69	84	106	90	120	90
	DCF	21	22	12	-	-	-	-
	MCC	41	34	47	72	49	8	8
	MVCF	33	86	81	140	53	29	83
Mountain View Correctional Facility	BCF	-	2	18	10	7	2	9
	DCF	-	-	9	8	-	-	-
	MCC	-	-	12	5	28	42	22
	MSP	-	16	59	70	55	11	29
Totals		945	1169	1311	1336	1111	556	766



# Maine Department of Corrections 2021 Year End Adult Data Report

## Return to Higher Custody

Transfers to higher custody are listed based on the incident reason connected to the date of transfer. For any transfer that does not have a related incident, the transfer reason is listed towards the bottom of the section for each facility.

Facility	Incident Reason	2019	2020	2021	
BCF	Assault-Cl. on Cl. w/out Ser. Injury	3	2	2	
	Contraband Found - Alcohol	0	2	0	
	Contraband Found - Cell Phone(s)	3	0	0	
	Contraband Found - Drugs	2	2	4	
	Contraband Found - Medication	1	0	0	
	Contraband Found - Tobacco	0	0	1	
	Drug Test - Positive	27	7	1	
	Failure to Comply/Program	3	1	1	
	Fight	0	1	0	
	Major Disturbance	1	0	0	
	Theft	1	0	0	
	<i>Below are transfer reasons for transfers without a related incident</i>				
		Change of Custody Level	4	3	1
		Higher Security	11	3	7
		Medical	6	15	6
		Population Distribution	1	2	1
	Safety	1	0	1	
	Security	4	2	2	
	<b>BCF Totals</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>27</b>	
MVCF	Assault-Client on Cl. w/ Ser. Injury	2	1	1	
	Assault-Client on Cl. w/out Ser. Injury	1	3	4	
	Contraband Found - Cell Phone(s)	0	0	0	
	Contraband Found - Drugs	7	1	0	
	Contraband Found - Medication	0	0	1	
	Contraband Found - Tobacco	0	0	1	
	Damage to Property	1	1	0	
	DEI	1	1	0	
	Drug Test - Positive	4	2	2	
	Fight-Client on Client	0	0	1	
	Failure to Comply/Program	6	1	0	
	Major Disturbance	1	1	0	
	Staff Assaulted by Client by Throwing Sub.	1	0	0	
	Suicide Behavior, No Injury	1	0	0	
	Suicide Behavior, With Injury	0	0	2	
	Self-Inflicted Injury	0	1	2	
	Tattooing	3	0	0	
	Threatening (to staff)	1	0	1	
	Weapon(s) Involved/Seized	1	0	0	
	<i>Below are transfer reasons for transfers without a related incident</i>				
		Change of Custody Level	2	0	5
		Higher Security	2	0	5
		Medical	3	1	8
		Population Distribution	45	36	14
		Security	1	4	6
		<b>MVCF Totals</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>





# Maine Department of Corrections 2021 Year End Adult Data Report

## 3.6 SCCP Cases

The purpose of the Supervised Community Confinement Program (SCCP) is to provide a means of successful reentry of adult facility residents into the community. Residents transferred to supervised community confinement are still considered to be in the legal custody of the Department while in the program. The place of confinement is in the community, rather than in a Department facility. Participation in this program is a privilege which may be afforded to eligible residents who meet the criteria.

“SCCP Placements” are new placements into the community on SCCP status and “SCCP Violations” are those returning to a secure DOC facility from the community who have violated the conditions of the SCCP program.

### 2021 Successful SCCP Completion Rates

All Clients Success Rate	91%
Male Success Rate	92%
Female Success Rate	90%

### Violations in 2021

Total SCCP Violations	7
Related to Substance Use	6
Termination from Program/Housing	1

### Average Length of SCCP in Days for 2021

Avg. Length of Completed SCCP in 2021	161
Avg. Length of SCCP before Violation in 2021	87

### 2021 Totals

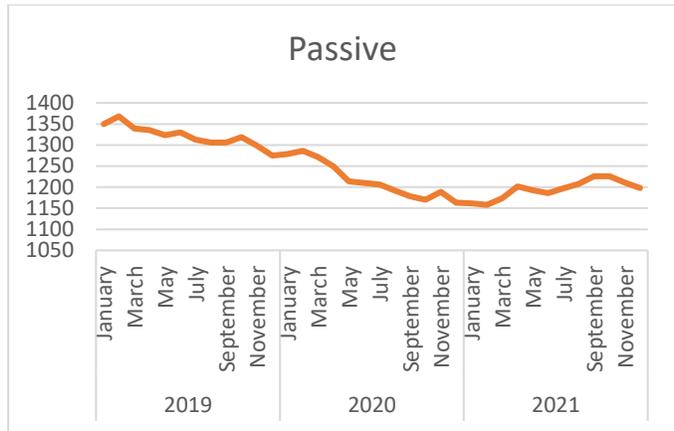
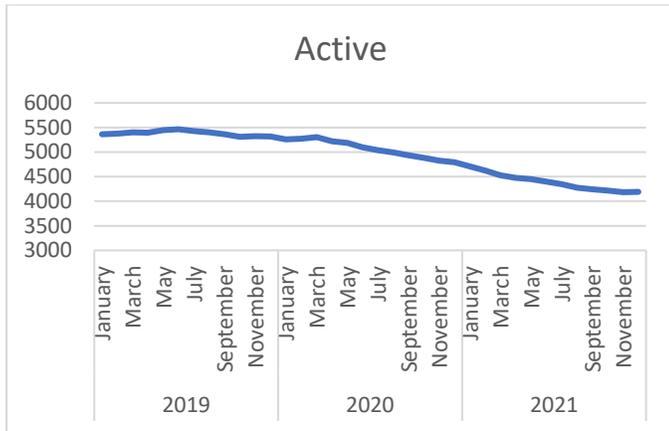
Male	SCCP Placements	53
	SCCP Completions	34
	Violations (return to custody)	3
Female	SCCP Placements	34
	SCCP Completions	35
	Violations (return to custody)	4
All	SCCP Placements	87
	SCCP Completions	69
	Violations (return to custody)	7



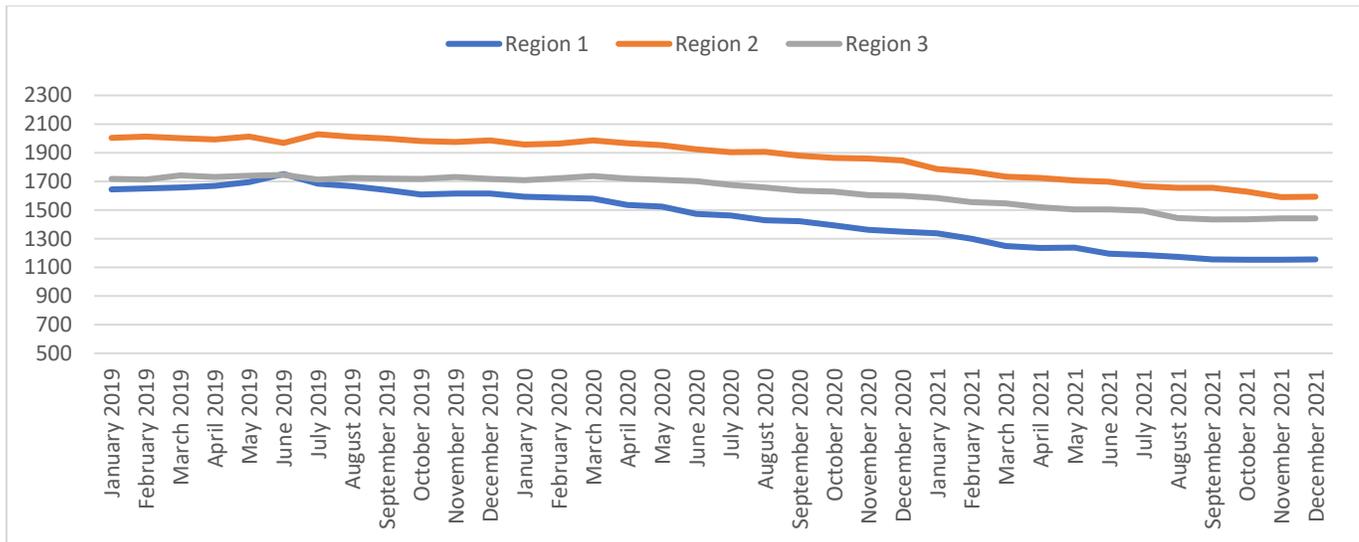
## 4.0 Adult Community Corrections

### Adult Community Corrections Population Overtime

“Active” clients are any probationer on community supervision that requires direct contact on a regular basis. “Passive” clients require less contact on a regular basis. Clients on a passive status can be placed on active status at any time.



### Active Adult Community Corrections Population Overtime by Region



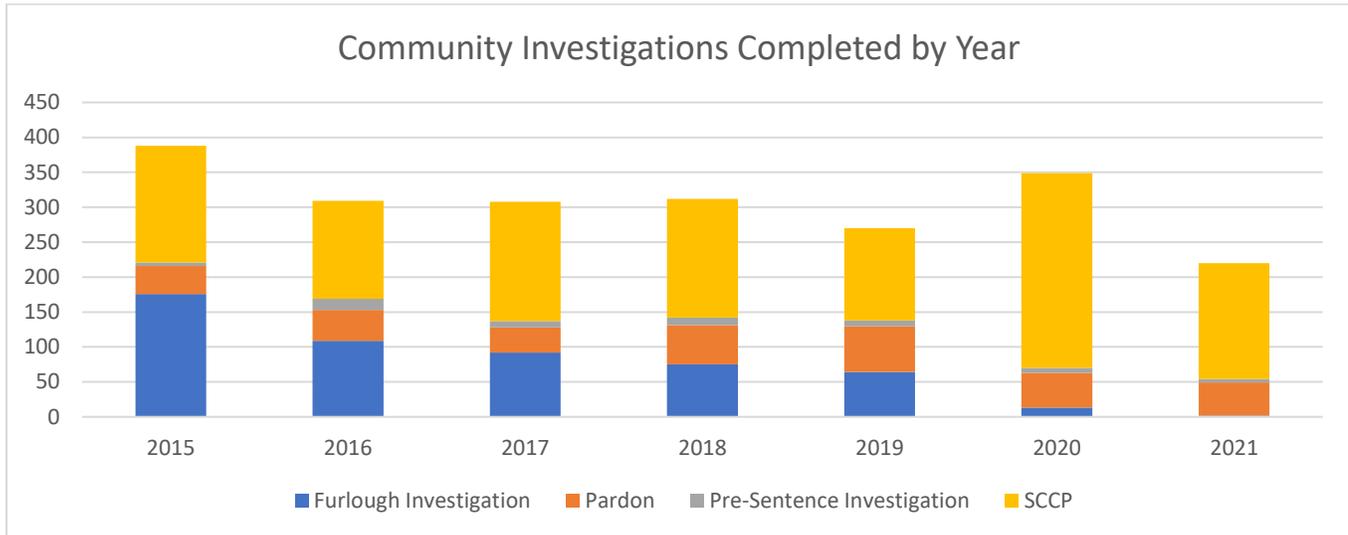
### Community Transition House - Leading the Way

In August 2021, MDOC opened “Leading the Way” Transitional Living Program in Bangor. The community-based transitional residential program provides a safe, structured, living residence designed around engagement with needed supports and services, including behavioral health, independent living skills, and other targeted intervention services to help individuals rebuild after justice involvement. Currently, 12 men live at the residence. All are able to stay rent free for up to 6 months. Applications to live in this dormitory style home come from MDOC facilities Supervised Community Confinement Program (SCCP), which allows qualified residents to finish their sentence while living in the community. MDOC’s probation clients and community-based individuals deferred through criminal justice programs like drug court may also apply.



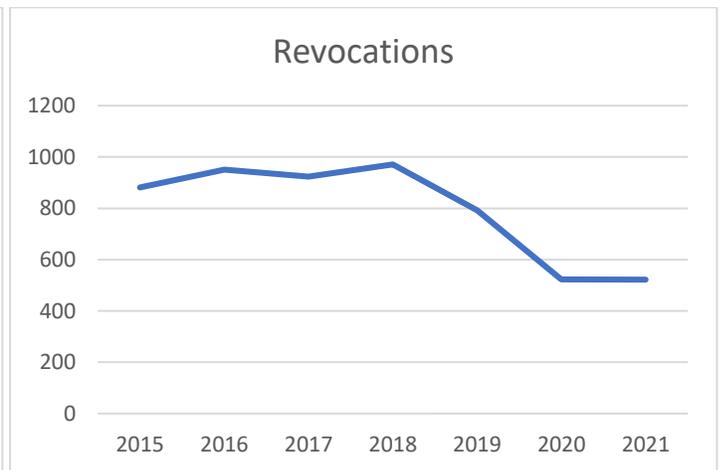
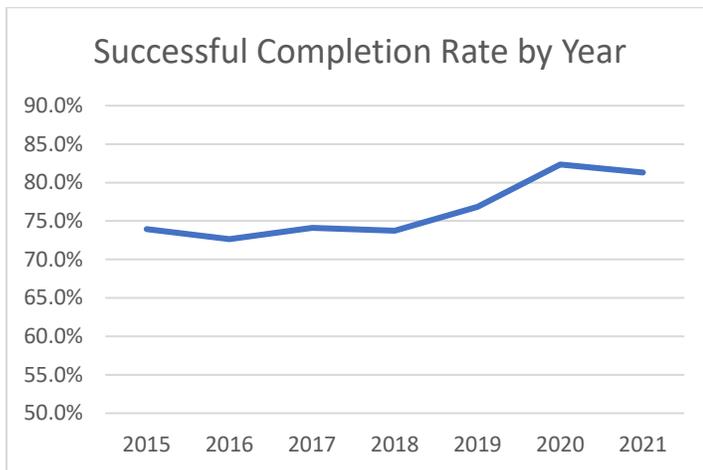
# Maine Department of Corrections 2021 Year End Adult Data Report

## Community Investigations Completed by Year



## Probation Revocation and Successful Completions:

A completion of probation is considered successful when a client is transferred from probation to society because their probation has terminated due to completion of the sentence. Should a client have a full revocation, or a partial revocation with termination, then their probation ends unsuccessfully.



**Probation Caseloads by Race & Gender** The data in the table below is a snapshot of the last day of each representing year.

	Males					Females				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Asian	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%
Black or African American	6.5%	6.8%	6.8%	7.6%	8.2%	2.3%	2.6%	2.7%	2.4%	2.7%
Native American	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	2.0%	2.2%	2.7%	2.9%	2.8%	2.6%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Two or More Races	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%
Unknown	2.2%	2.5%	2.4%	2.8%	3.3%	2.2%	2.8%	2.6%	3.2%	2.9%
White	88.2%	87.5%	87.8%	86.5%	85.4%	92.5%	91.1%	90.5%	90.4%	90.5%

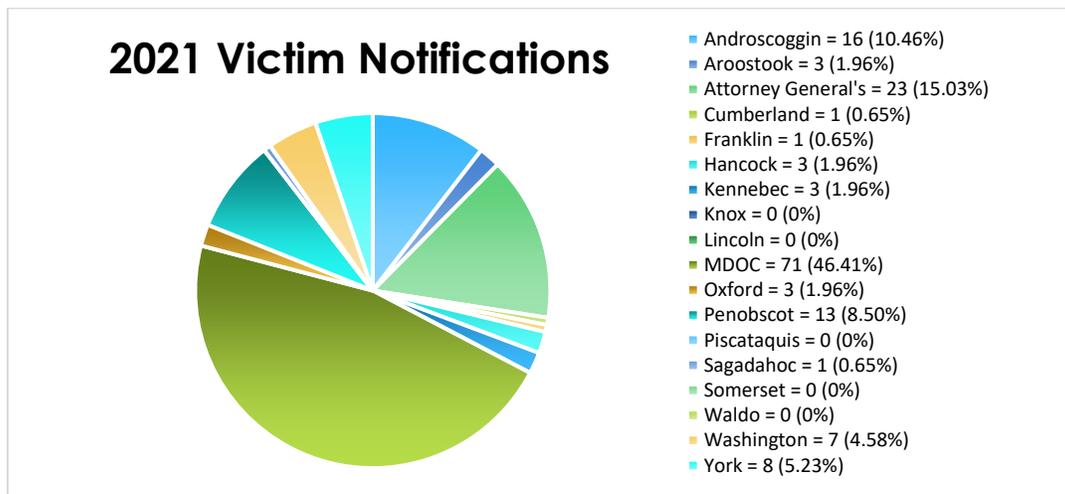


## 5.0 Office of Victim Services

The MDOC OVS is required to ensure that victims who request notice of release receive it according to Maine Criminal Statutes 17-A §2106 “Notification of defendant’s release or escape”. MDOC polices were formed outlining preferred practice. The Statute requires victims to submit a Victim Notification Request with the office of the attorney for the State or directly to the MDOC in order to receive notification of release. Once a Victim Notification Request is filed, the victim must receive notice of the resident’s unconditional release and discharge from institutional confinement upon the expiration of the sentence or upon release from commitment under Title 15, section 101-D or upon discharge under Title 15, section 104-A and must receive notification of any conditional release of the resident from institutional confinement, including probation, supervised release for people with problem sexual behavior, parole, furlough, work release, funeral or deathbed visit, supervised community confinement, home release monitoring or similar program, administrative release or release under Title 15, section 104-A; and must receive notification of the resident’s escape.

153	Victims submitted Victim Notification Requests to the MDOC OVS in 2021
71 (46.41%)	Victim Notification submissions assisted by the MDOC in 2021
29.93%	Current residents with a victim notification associated to their case at the end of 2021

The chart below indicates which agency assisted the victim in submitting the Victim Notification Request.



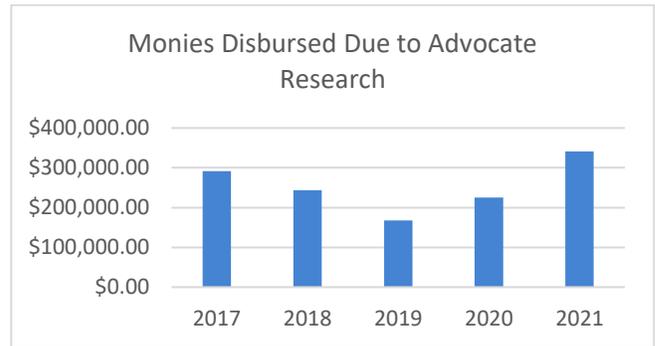
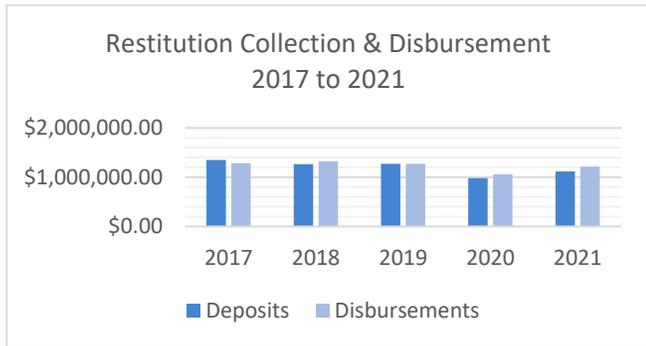
2,083	Contacts with victims regarding victim notification of a resident’s release in 2021
9	Victims assisted with protection from harassment by a resident in 2021
7	Furlough cases requiring victim input in 2021
166	SCCP applications reviewed, resulting in 126 victim contacts and 67 victim responses in 2021
34	Residents with problem sexual behavior released, resulting in 47 victims contacted and 2 safety planning meetings in 2021
94	Residents with domestic violence history released, resulting in 101 victims contacted and 8 safety planning meetings in 2021
26	Funeral, death bed visit, escaped, or the death of a resident situations resulting in 17 victims contacted in 2021
63	Media requests reviewed, resulting in 86 victims contacted in 2021
33	Resident enrollment in college programming resulting in 15 victims contacted in 2021



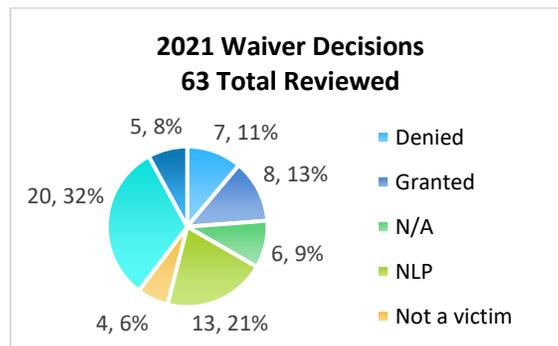
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The OVS assisted victims with restitution in which they are to receive per Court order for losses they have incurred. OVS provided information and resources related to these restitution cases in which the MDOC is responsible for the collection of such restitution either through Probation, at the facilities or through the Maine Revenue Service. The OVS acts as a liaison between the victim and Probation and Parole, District Attorney’s Office and the Courts in order to provide resources, information and options for the victim to obtain their restitution while advocating for victims and advising victims of their rights.

1201	Restitution cases reviewed
3062	Contacts with and for victims regarding the restitution cases
\$1,215,176.44	Restitution dispersed to victims from the MDOC
\$340,738.76	Restitution dispersed to victims due to OVS advocate research
181	Motions to enforce requests sent on inactive MDOC dockets
72	Straight release notices to the District Attorney’s offices regarding clients/residents still owing a restitution balance



According to policy 6.3, contact with victims, waiver requests for contact are reviewed and approved by the Commissioner, or designee. The OVS continues to assist MDOC facility staff providing support regarding this policy. The Director of Victim Services reviews all waiver requests as the Commissioner’s designee.



OVS participates in several statewide stakeholder commissions, panels, and other board and association memberships in order to be a voice for victims and an information source regarding the rights of victims. Additionally, presentations are made regularly in order to promote victim services and educate the MDOC and other stakeholders across regarding victims’ rights and statutes, the victim services offered at the MDOC, and policies and procedures pertaining to such. The OVS completed 13 presentations and trainings in 2021.



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Making our communities safer by reducing harm through supportive intervention, empowering change, and restoring lives is the mission of the MDOC.