Land for Maine's Future Program

Protecting Maine's natural heritage and future economic health

The 2011 Biennial Report to the Joint Standing Committee on Agriculture, Conservation & Forestry

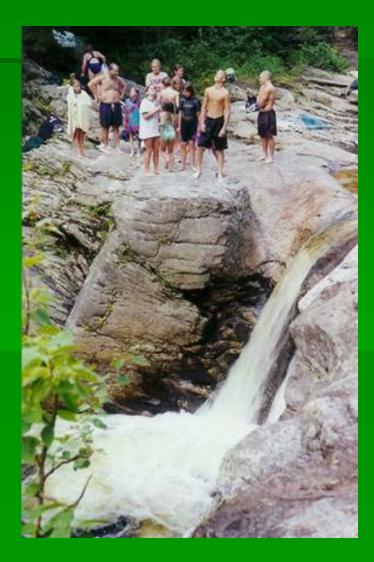
> *Augusta February 2011*



Agenda

- Program overview
- Program status
- Case Studies
- Recent projects sample

 Need more? Visit <u>www.maine.gov/spo/lmf</u>



LMF Mission

To secure the future social and economic well-being of the citizens of this State by maintaining the quality and availability of productive lands and natural areas...

(recreation, working farms, forests & waterfronts, hunting, fishing, conservation, wildlife habitat incl. deer yards, vital ecological functions and scenic beauty)

Types of LMF Projects

Conservation and recreation

- Emphasizing public access for outdoor recreation, working landscapes, wildlife habitat and ecological integrity
- Water access
 - Small parcels for boat ramps, hand-carry launch sites, swimming and fishing access
- Farmland protection
 - Purchase of development rights and fee interests in productive, active farmland
- Working Waterfront
 - Pilot program to protect commercial marine fishing access

History

- Created in 1987 with \$35 million bond issue
- In 1997, new priorities set by an appointed commission of Maine citizens
- \$50 million bond issue in 1999 rejuvenated the program and amended its charge to allow local ownership
- \$41.25 million in 3 bonds since 2005 Working Waterfront Protection Pilot Program added

Structure

11 member board (5 agencies & 6 public)

- All confirmed by Legislature
- Committees:
 - Appraisal
 - Scoring
 - Nomination
 - Easement (large-scale forest)

General Principles

- Hunting, fishing, trapping and public access are sought on <u>all</u> conservation projects
- 'Willing seller only' Board policy
- 1::1match now required to leverage LMF funds
- 2/3 Legislative approval is required to sell parcel or change its use from a purpose stated in the LMF statute
- The State holds lands of statewide significance; towns and land trusts may hold properties of local and regional significance

Public notice & input

- Notice sent to host municipalities & legislators when applications received and when project finalists designated
- Notice sent to legislators and municipal officials prior to final board votes
- Public notice and hearing prior to final board vote on any project
- All Board meetings publicized and open
- Agenda, Minutes & news on website
- Call for new proposals is open to all

What's new?

Legislature increased the requirement for match funds from 1::2 to 1::1

 Board has added economic benefit criteria to the scoring criteria for conservation projects (already included for farm and working waterfront projects).

Public access

- Since 1987, need for "availability" of land for recreation recognized in LMF's legislative mission
- 1997 LAPAC study and 2004 program evaluation reconfirmed public access as a central purpose of LMF
- Public access continues as a <u>statewide</u> issue
- Virtually all LMF mainland acquisitions are accessible by vehicle

Independently evaluated

FINDINGS:

- Continues to be an urgent need for a statefunded land conservation effort
- There is broad public support (59% support for 2010 LMF bond)
- LMF should continue for the foreseeable future

Conducted by the Margaret Chase Smith Center (UM) and the New England Environmental Finance Center (USM)

LMF Status

- Since 1987, over 450 transactions completed on almost 300 projects statewide
- 102 transactions on 62 projects in the last two years
- Since 1987, 532,000 acres conserved (roughly 55% easement and 45% fee)
- 25 projects involving 36 transactions underway
- New round of projects anticipated in 2011
- Detailed statistics will be provided later in the session

Dollars & acres aren't the full picture...

- >15,000 acres of deer yards conserved
- Over 1150 miles of shoreline conserved
- > ¼ million acres of working forest conserved
- 29 working farms conserved
- Many miles of recreational trails protected (including 158 miles of vital snowmobile routes)
- 24 State & regional parks and WMA's created or expanded
- 50 water access sites approved
- 17 working waterfronts protected

Partnerships

- In 1999, the Legislature authorized direct grants to towns and land trusts. These grants are governed by contractual "project agreements" (PA's)
- Experience with grant recipients continues to be very positive.
- Annual reporting has been smooth.
- More than 40 new PA's signed with towns and land trusts in '08-09. Over 130 PA's in total.

Conservation Easement Registry

- Legislation to strengthen Maine's conservation easement statutes adopted in Sept 2007
- SPO directed to establish a statewide registry for conservation easements for easements
- Registry launched in 2009
- Applies to all conservation easement holders (public & nonprofit)
- More detailed report later this session

Small Business Case Study – Aroostook Rails to Trails

- LMF Supported acquisition of 71+ miles of trail – major snowmobile routes
- County trail system has national prominence with major economic benefit
- Griffin's One Stop in Washburn does 1/3 -1/2 of winter gas sales to sledders
- Real estate values are up
- A B&B has been developed for visitors

Leavitt Plantation – a case study of local initiative

- Parsonsfield citizens see looming breakup threat of large ownership that is their economic foundation more than a third of residents derive income from the forest.
- Town votes to contribute \$50,000 directly and raises a total of \$575,000 locally.
- Partnership between Town of Parsonsfield, Department of Conservation, LMF, The Nature Conservancy, GMO (landowner) and many others
- Result: The 8600 acre Leavitt Plantation Forest is conserved for forestry, recreation and wildlife habitat... the land has been resold but the Town is assured that future access to this parcel is protected!

elcome

Downeast Lakes LAND TRUST FARM COVE COMMUNITY FOREST

Please use it with respect and

preserve Downeast traditional value

ECTION

WILDLIFE HABI SUSTAINABLE TIMBE PUBLIC ACCESS FOR OUT

27,000 acres managed for the economic benefit of the



Downeast Lakes Land Tr P.O. Box 75 Grand Lake Stream, ME 046? 207-796-2100 www.downeastlakes.org





Port Clyde Coop



Newport to Dover-Foxcroft Rail Trail





Branch Lake



Grafton - Stowe



Bear River Rips

www.maine.gov/spo/lmf

Land for Maine's Future

LMF funded projects are across the state of Maine. Mouse over the map below to see how many

LMF projects are in a particular region. Click on a region to view a list and summary of all the



Project Map by Region

projects in that region.

Home

Code Enforcement Training & Certification Economic & Census Data Energy Flood Plain Management Land for Maine's Future Projects and Map News Press Releases Publications & Presentations Agendas & Minutes Board Members & Staff Links Land Use Planning Maine Coastal Program Maine Commission for Community Service Natural Resources Policy Press Releases Publications & Presentations Recycling & Waste Management Special Projects

Regional Information Region: Southern Maine Northern Maine Counties: York, Cumberland Number of projects: 26 Maine Highlands Western Mountains Downeast Maine Central Maine Lakes District Midcoast Maine Southern Maine Southern Maine

LMF Project Center

<u>Project Directory</u> <u>Project Search</u> <u>Project Map by Region</u>

Sharing a commitment to providing public access to Maine's special places, development of the LMF Project Center was made possible by a grant from **LL.Bean**.

www.maine.gov/spo/lmf

Maine State Planning Office

Land for Maine's Future

Jordan Farm

Guidelines for Use of LMF Properties



Project Description

The William Jordan family has been operating their farm in Cape Elizabeth for more than half a century, with much of their extended family still involved in agricultural operations. The Jordans sell vegetables wholesale and through a farm stand, and run a popular pick-your-own strawberry operation. The farm's success is due to the family's hard work, the land's productive soils, and the fact that Cape Elizabeth has the longest growing season in Maine (due to the coast's moderating influence). Area residents cherish this local landmark where they come to buy fresh produce and enjoy scenic

vistas out over the farmfields to Spurwink Marsh and the historic Spurwink Church. Each fall, busloads of local schoolchildren arrive to pick pumpkins, feed the chickens and sample the farm's wares. <u>Jordan Farm</u> also supplies two local food pantries and provides low-income seniors with fresh produce through the State's Farm-Share Program. The Jordan family wanted to maintain this farming tradition, but as area land values soared, the pressures to sell for development increased. Three nearby farms all sold and were built out, the most recent one into a 97-lot subdivision. The Jordans chose another path, offering to sell development rights on key portions of their farm (a strategy that lowers the property value, making it more affordable to keep land in productive use). With support from the family and the <u>Cape Elizabeth Land Trust</u> and funding from the Land for Maine's Future Program, and the USDA Farm and Ranch Lands Protection Program, the Cape Elizabeth Land funding from trust acquired an easement on Jordan Farm that prevents future subdivision or development and promotes its continued farming. Jordan Farm abuts Spurwink Marsh (part of the Rachel Carson National Wildlife Refuge), providing important wildlife habitat as well as local produce. Hay is cut late in the season to protect threatened birds such as bobolinks and eastern meadowlarks that nest in the fields. Please note: On private farms protected with Land for Maine's Future Program support, public access is by landowner permission only. Please see the icons to determine allowed uses and follow any guidance posted on the property. For more information on how to obtain landowner permission, contact <u>Stephanie Gilbert</u> at the Maine Department of Agriculture.



Icilex co enlarge) Cape Elizabeth

Region

Closest Town

Southern Maine - York, Cumberland

Acres 47

Directions from closest town

DeLorme Maine Atlas and Gazetteer Map 3, A-4. From Broadway in South Portland, take Route 77 toward Cape Elizabeth, turning right in 2 miles onto Scott Dyer Road. At the intersection with Spurwink Road (in 1 mile) go straight onto Wells Road. The farmstand is on the right less than one-tenth mile from the intersection of the Spurwink and Wells Roads.

LMF Project Center

How have Maine citizens benefited?

- Improved Public Access to outdoor recreation opportunities
- Tourism enhanced with conserved lands
- Rural enterprises supported with working lands (marine fisheries, agriculture & forestry)
- Natural heritage protected for future generations

