**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

**PART A. GENERAL PROVISIONS** (October 23, 2022)

1. Scope A-1

2. Definitions A-1

3. Exemptions A-21

4. Records A-22

5. Inspections A-22

6. Tests A-22

7. Additional requirements A-22

8. Violations A-23

9. Impounding A-23

10. Prohibited uses A-23

11. Interpretations A-23

12. Communications A-23

13. The international system of units (SI) A-23

PART B. ENFORCEMENT ACTIONS, PROCEDURES AND CIVIL PENALTIES

(May 20, 2019)

1. Purpose and scope B-1

2. Severity of violations B-1

3. Enforcement conferences B-2

4. Enforcement actions B-3

5. Notice of violation B-3

6. Civil penalties B-4

7. Adjustment factors B-6

8. Orders B-8

9. Escalation of enforcement sanctions B-10

10. Related administrative actions B-12

11. Referrals to department of the attorney general B-12

12. Public disclosure of enforcement actions B-12

 Appendix 1 severity categories B-13

PART C. LICENSING OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL (October 23, 2022)

1. Purpose and scope C-1

2. Source material C-1

3. Radioactive material other than source material C-4

4. Types of licenses C-10

5. General licenses - source material C-10

6. General licenses - radioactive material other than source material C-14

7. Filing application for specific licenses C-27

8. General requirements for the issuance of specific licenses. C-31

9. Special requirements for the use of sealed sources in industrial

 radiography C-37

10. Special requirements for specific licenses of broad scope C-37

11. Special requirements for a special license to manufacture, assemble repair or distribute commodities, products or devices which contain radioactive material C-40

12. Special requirements for issuance of specific licenses for source

 material milling. Reserved C-68

13. Issuance of specific licenses C-68

14. Specific terms and conditions of license C-69

15. Expiration and termination of licenses C-72

16. Renewal of licenses C-75

17. Amendment of licenses at request of licensee C-75

18. Agency action on application to renew and Amend C-75

19. Persons possessing a license for source, radioactive or special

 nuclear material in quantities not sufficient to form a critical

 mass on effective date of this rule C-75

20. Persons possessing naturally occurring and accelerator-produced

 radioactive material on effective date of this rule C-76

21. Transfer of material C-76

22. Modification, revocation and termination of licenses C-77

23. Deliberate misconduct C-78

24. Reciprocal recognition of licenses C-78

25. Records C-80

 Schedule A Exempt concentrations of radioactive materials

 which are introduced into products C-82

 Schedule B Exempt quantities of individual radioactive materials... C-86

 Schedule C Limits for broad licenses C-88

 Schedule D Quantities of radioactive material requiring

 consideration of the need for an emergency plan for

 responding to a release C-90

 Appendix A General provisions C-92

 Appendix B Naturally occurring or accelerator produced radioactive material (NARM) C-98

 Appendix C Criteria relating to use of financial tests and parent

 company guarantees for providing reasonable

 assurance of funds for decommissioning C-99

 Appendix D Criteria relating to use of financial tests and self

 guarantees for providing reasonable assurance of

 funds for decommissioning C-101

 Appendix E Quantities for use with decommissioning C-103

# PART D. STANDARDS FOR PROTECTION AGAINST RADIATION

(October 23, 2022)

1001. Purpose D-1

1002. Scope D-1

1003. Definitions (as used in Part D) D-1

1004. Units of radiation dose D-1

1005. Units of radioactivity D-1

1008. Implementation D-1

1101. Radiation protection programs D-2

1201. Occupational dose limits for adults D-2

1202. Compliance with requirements for summation of external and

 internal doses D-3

1203. Determination of external dose from airborne radioactive material D-4

1204. Determination of internal exposure D-4

1206. Planned special exposures D-6

1207. Occupational dose limits for minors D-7

1208. Dose equivalent to an embryo/fetus D-7

1301. Dose limits for individual members of the public D-7

1302. Compliance with dose limits for individual members of the public D-8

1310. Testing for leakage or contamination of sealed sources D-9

1401. General provisions and scope D-11

1402. Radiological criteria for unrestricted use D-11

1403. Criteria for license termination under restricted conditions D-12

1404. Alternate criteria for license termination D-13

1501. General... D-14

1502. Conditions requiring individual monitoring of external and internal

 occupational dose D-15

1601. Control of access to high radiation areas D-16

1602. Control of access to very high radiation areas D-17

1603. Control of access to very high radiation areas -- irradiators D-17

1701. Use of process or other engineering controls D-20

1702. Use of other controls D-20

1703. Use of individual respiratory protection equipment D-20

1704. Further restrictions on the use of respiratory protection equipment D-22

1705. Application for use of higher assigned protection factors D-23

1801. Security of stored sources of radiation D-23

1802. Control of sources of radiation not in storage D-23

1901. Caution signs D-23

1902. Posting requirements D-24

1903. Exceptions to posting requirements D-24

1904. Labeling containers and radiation machines D-25

1905. Exemptions to labeling requirements D-25

1906. Procedures for receiving and opening packages D-26

2001. General requirements D-27

2002. Method for obtaining approval of proposed disposal procedures D-27

2003. Disposal by release into sanitary sewerage D-28

2004. Treatment or disposal by incineration D-28

2005. Disposal of specific wastes D-29

2006. Transfer for disposal and manifests D-29

2007. Compliance with environmental and health protection regulations D-29

2008. Disposal of certain radioactive material D-29

2101. General provisions D-30

2102. Records of radiation protection programs D-31

2103. Records of surveys D-31

2104. Determination and records of prior occupational dose D-31

2105. Records of planned special exposures D-33

2106. Records of individual monitoring results... D-34

2107. Records of dose to individual members of the public D-34

2108. Records of waste disposal D-35

2109 Records of testing entry control devices for very high radiation

 areas D-35

2110. Form of records D-35

2111. Records of tests for leakage or contamination of sealed sources D-35

2201. Reports of theft or loss of licensed or registered material D-35

2202. Notification of incidents D-36

2203. Reports of exposures, radiation levels, and concentrations of

 radioactive material exceeding the constraints or limits D-37

2204. Reports of planned special exposures D-39

2205. Reports to individuals of exceeding dose limits D-39

2206. Reports of individual monitoring D-39

2207. Reports of transactions involving nationally tracked sources D-40

2208 Notifications and reports to individuals D-42

2209. Reports of leaking or contaminated sealed sources D-42

2301. Vacating premises D-43

2302. Public notification and public participation D-43

2304. Minimization of contamination D-43

 Appendix A Assigned protection factors for respirators D-44

 Appendix B Annual limits on intake (ALI) and derived air

 concentrations (DAC) of radionuclides for occupational

 exposure; effluent concentrations; concentrations for

 release to sanitary sewerage D-46

 Appendix C Quantities of licensed or registered material requiring

 labeling D-80

 Appendix D Requirements for transfer of low-level radioactive waste Intended for disposal at licensed land disposal facilities and manifests D-89

 Appendix E Nationally tracked source thresholds D-103

 Appendix F Reserved D-104

 Appendix G Special requirements involving low-level

 radioactive waste D-105

# PART E. RADIATION SAFETY REQUIREMENTS FOR INDUSTRIAL RADIOGRAPHIC OPERATIONS (October 23, 2022)

1. Purpose E-1

2. Scope E-1

3. Definitions E-1

4. Application for a specific license E-5

5. Performance requirements for industrial radiography equipment E-7

6. limits on external radiation levels from radiographic exposure

 devices, storage containers and source changers E-8

7. locking of radiographic exposure devices, storage containers and

 source changers E-9

8. Radiation survey instruments E-9

9. Leak testing and replacement of sealed sources E-10

10. Quarterly inventory E-11

11. Inspection and maintenance of radiation machines, radiographic

 exposure devices, transport and storage containers, associated

 equipment, source changers, and survey instruments E-11

12. Permanent radiographic installations E-12

13. Labeling, storage, and transportation E-12

14. Conducting industrial radiographic operations E-13

15. Radiation safety officer for industrial radiography E-14

16. Requirements for qualifications of radiographic personnel E-15

17. Operating and emergency procedures... E-18

18. Personnel monitoring E-18

19. Radiation surveys E-19

20. Requirements for underwater, offshore platform, and lay-barge

 radiography E-20

21. Surveillance E-21

22. Posting E-21

23. Reciprocity E-21

24. Radiation safety requirements for the use of radiation machines E-22

25. Reserved E-25

26. Records of the specific license for industrial radiography E-25

27. Records of receipt, transfer, and disposal of sealed sources E-25

28. Records of radiation survey instruments E-26

29. Records of leak testing of sealed sources and devices containing

 depleted uranium E-26

30. Records of quarterly inventory E-26

31. Utilization logs E-26

32. Records of inspection and maintenance of radiation machines,

 radiographic exposure devices, transport and storage containers,

 associated equipment, source changers, and survey instruments E-26

33. Records of alarm system and entrance control tests at permanent radiographic installations E-27

34. Records of training and certification E-27

35. Copies of operating procedures, emergency procedures, and internal

 audit requirements E-27

36. Records of personnel monitoring procedures E-27

37. Records of radiation surveys E-28

38. Form of records E-28

39. Location of documents and records E-28

40. Notifications E-29

41. Records required at temporary job sites E-29

42. Specific requirements for radiographic personnel performing

 industrial radiography E-30

43. Special requirements and exemptions for radiation machines in

 enclosed radiography E-31

44. Prohibitions E-32

45. Periodic survey E-32

46. Radiographer examination and certification E-32

 Appendix A Subjects to be covered during the instruction of

 radiographer assistants E-35

 Appendix B Items to be covered during the inspection of

 radiographic equipment E-37

 Appendix C Items to be included in operating and emergency

 procedures E-39

# PART F. X-RAYS IN THE HEALING ARTS (October 23, 2022)

1. Scope. F-1

2. Definitions F-1

3. General requirements F-9

4. Certification of qualified experts F-17

5. General requirements for all diagnostic x-ray systems F-19

6. Fluoroscopic x-ray systems F-21

7. Radiographic systems other than fluoroscopic, dental intraoral or

 veterinarian systems F-27

8. Intraoral dental radiographic systems and podiatric systems F-34

9. Veterinary medicine radiographic installations F-37

10. Mobile service F-37

11. Mobile vans F-38

12. Bone densitometry F-38

 Appendix A Information on radiation shielding required for plan

 reviews. F-39

 Appendix B Design requirements for an operator's booth... F-40

 Appendix C Information to be submitted by persons proposing to

 conduct healing arts screening F-42

 Appendix D Characteristics for qualifying diagnostic x-ray

experience for radiological physicists F-43

 Appendix E Characteristics for qualifying diagnostic x-ray

 experience for x-ray technicians F-44

 Appendix F X-Ray registration fees F-45

 Appendix G Quality assurance for facilities performing diagnostic

 x-ray F-46

# PART G. MEDICAL USE OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL (October 23, 2022)

1. Purpose and Scope G-1

2. Definitions G-1

5. Maintenance of records G-5

6. Provisions for the protection of human research subjects G-6

7. Reserved G-6

8. Reserved G-6

9. Reserved G-6

10. Implementation G-6

11. License required G-7

12. Application for license, amendment, or renewals... G-7

13. License amendments… G-8

14. Notifications G-9

15. Exemptions regarding Type A specific license of broad scope G-11

16. Reserved G-11

17. Reserved G-11

18. License Issuance G-11

19. Specific exemptions G-12

24. Authority and responsibilities for the radiation protection program… G-12

26. Radiation protection program changes G-13

27. Supervision G-14

28. Duties of an authorized user and authorized medical physicist G-14

29-39. Reserved G-15

40. Written directives G-15

41. Procedures for administrations requiring a written directive G-16

49. Suppliers for radioactive material, sealed sources or devices for

 medical use G-17

50. Training for radiation safety officer... G-17

51. Training for an authorized medical physicist G-20

55. Training for an authorized nuclear pharmacist G-21

57. Training for experienced radiation safety officer, teletherapy or

 medical physicist, authorized user, and nuclear pharmacist… G-22

59. Recentness of training G-25

60. Possession, use, and calibration of instruments used to measure the

 activity of unsealed radioactive material G-25

61. Calibration survey instruments G-25

62. Quality control of diagnostic equipment G-26

63. Determination of doses of unsealed radioactive material for

 medical use… G-26

65. Authorization for calibration, transmission, and reference

 sources G-27

67. Requirements for possession of sealed sources and brachytherapy

 sources… G-28

69. Labeling of vials and syringes... G-29

70. Surveys for ambient radiation dose rate... G-29

75. Release of individuals containing unsealed radioactive material or

 implants containing radioactive material G-29

80. Provisions of mobile nuclear medicine service G-30

92. Decay in storage... G-31

100. Use of unsealed radioactive material for uptake, dilution, or

 excretion studies for which a written directive is not required. G-31

110. Possession of survey instrument G-32

111-189. Reserved G-32

190. Training for uptake, dilution, and excretion studies G-32

200. Use of unsealed radioactive material for imaging and localization

 studies for which a written directive is not required... G-34

204. Permissible molybdenum-99 concentration G-34

220. Possession of a survey instrument G-35

290. Training for imaging and localization studies G-35

300. Use of unsealed radioactive material for which a written directive is required... G-37

310. Safety instruction... G-37

315. Safety precautions G-38

320. Possession of survey instrument G-39

390. Training for use of unsealed radioactive material for which a

 written directive is required... G-39

392. Training for the oral administration of sodium iodide I-131

 requiring a written directive in quantities less than or

 equal to 1.22 gigabecquerels (33 Millicuries) G-41

394. Training for the oral administration of sodium iodide I-131

 requiring a written directive in quantities greater than 1.22

 gigabecquerels (33 millicuries) G-43

396. Training for the parenteral administration of unsealed byproduct

 material requiring a written directive G-44

400. Use of sources for manual brachytherapy G-46

404. Surveys after source implant and removal G-47

406. Brachytherapy sources accountability G-47

410. Safety instruction. G-47

415. Safety precautions G-48

420. Possession of survey instruments G-48

432. Calibration measurements of brachytherapy sources G-48

433. Decay of strontium-90 sources for ophthalmic treatments G-49

457. Therapy-related computer systems G-50

490. Training for use of manual brachytherapy sources G-50

491. Training for ophthalmic use of strontium-90 G-52

500. Use of sealed sources for diagnosis G-53

590. Training for use of sealed sources for diagnosis G-53

600. use of a sealed source in a remote afterloader unit, teletherapy unit, or gamma stereotactic radiosurgery unit G-54

604. Survey of patients and human research subjects treated with a

 remote afterloader unit G-54

605. Installation, maintenance, adjustment and repair G-54

610. Safety procedures and instructions for remote afterloader units,

 teletherapy units and gamma stereotactic radiosurgery units G-55

615. Safety precautions for remote afterloader units, teletherapy units

 and gamma stereotactic radiosurgery units G-56

630. Dosimetry equipment G-58

632. Full calibration measurements on teletherapy units G-58

633. Full Calibration Measurements on remote afterloader units G-59

635. Full calibration measurements on gamma stereotactic radiosurgery

 units G-61

642. Periodic spot checks for teletherapy units G-62

643. Periodic spot checks for remote afterloader units G-63

645. Periodic spot checks for gamma stereotactic radiosurgery units G-64

647. Additional requirements for mobile remote afterloader units G-66

652. Radiation surveys G-66

655. Five year inspection for teletherapy and gamma stereotactic

 radiosurgery units G-67

657. Therapy-related computer systems G-67

690. Training for use of remote afterloader units, teletherapy units,

 and gamma stereotactic radiosurgery units G-67

1000. Other medical uses of radioactive material or radiation from radioactive material G-69

2024. Records of authority and responsibilities for radiation protection

 programs G-70

2026. Records of radiation protection program changes G-70

2031. Records of mobile nuclear medicine services G-70

2040. Records of written directives G-71

2041. Records for procedures for administrations requiring a written

 directive… G-71

2060 . Records of calibrations of instruments used to measure activity

 Of unsealed radioactive material G-71

2061. Records of radiation survey instrument calibrations G-71

2063. Records of dosages of unsealed radioactive material for

 medical use… G-71

2067. Records of leak tests and inventory of sealed sources and

 brachytherapy sources G-71

2070. Records of surveys for ambient radiation exposure rate G-72

2075. Records of the release of individuals containing unsealed

 radioactive material or implants containing radioactive materials G-72

2092. Records of decay-in-storage G-72

2204. Records of molybdenum-99 concentrations G-72

2310. Records of safety instruction G-72

2404. Records of surveys of patients and human research subjects

 after source implant and removal G-73

2406. Records of brachytherapy source accountability G-73

2432. Records of calibration measurements of brachytherapy sources G-73

2433. Records of decay of strontium-90 sources for

 ophthalmic treatments… G-74

2605. Records of installation, maintenance, adjustment, and repair of remote afterloader units, teletherapy units, and gamma stereotactic radiosurgery units G-74

2610. Records of safety procedures G-74

2630. Records of dosimetry equipment used with remote afterloader

 units, teletherapy units, and gamma stereotactic radiosurgery

 units G-74

2632. Records of teletherapy, remote afterloader, and gamma

 stereotactic radiosurgery full calibrations G-74

2642. Records of periodic spot-checks for teletherapy units G-75

2643. Records of periodic spot-checks for remote afterloader units G-76

2645. Records of periodic spot-checks for gamma stereotactic

 radiosurgery units… G-76

2647. Records of additional technical requirements for mobile remote

 afterloader units G-77

2652. Records of surveys of therapeutic treatment units G-77

2655. Records of 5-year inspection for teletherapy and gamma

 stereotactic radiosurgery units G-78

3045 . Report and notification of a medical event G-78

3047. Report and notification of a dose to an embryo/Fetus or a

 nursing child G-81

3067. Report of a leaking source G-83

3075. Reports of patient departure prior to authorized release or

 patient death G-83

3204. Reports and notification for an eluate exceeding permissible

 molybdenum-99, strontium-82 and strontium-85 concentrations G-84

# PART H. RADIATION SAFETY REQUIREMENTS FOR ANALYTICAL AND OTHER INDUSTRIAL RADIATION MACHINES (October 23, 2022)

1. Purpose and scope H-1

2. Definitions H-1

3. Equipment requirements H-2

4. Hand held XRF analyzers (Non medical) H-4

5. Area requirements H-5

6. Operating requirements H-6

7. Personnel requirements H-6

8. Periodic inspection H-7

9. Annual registration fees H-7

PART I. RADIATION SAFETY REQUIREMENTS FOR PARTICLE ACCELERATORS (May 20, 2019)

1. Purpose and scope I-1

2. License requirements I-1

3. General requirements for the issuance of a license for particle

 accelerators I-1

4. Human use of particle accelerators I-1

5. Reserved I-2

6. Limitations I-2

7. Shielding and safety design requirements I-2

8. Particle accelerator controls and interlock systems I-2

9. Warning devices I-3

10. Operating procedures I-3

11. Radiation monitoring requirements I-4

12. Ventilation systems I-4

**PART J. NOTICES, INSTRUCTIONS AND REPORTS TO WORKERS; AND INSPECTIONS** (May 20, 2019)

1. Purpose and scope J-1

2. Posting of notices to workers J-1

3. Instructions to workers J-1

4. Notification and reports to individuals J-2

5. Presence of representative of licensees or registrants and workers

 during inspections J-3

6. Consultation with workers during inspections J-4

7. Requests by workers for inspections J-4

8. Inspections not warranted; informal review J-5

PART K. RADIATION SAFETY REQUIREMENTS FOR WIRELINE SERVICE OPERATIONS AND SUBSURFACE TRACER STUDIES (May 20, 2019)

1. Purpose and scope K-1

2. Effect of incorporation of 10 CFR Part 39 K-1

PART L. TRANSPORTATION OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL

(May 20, 2019)

1. Purpose... L-1

2. Effect of incorporation of 10 CFR Part 71 L-1

## PART N. REGULATION AND LICENSING OF TECHNOLOGICALLY ENHANCED NATURALLY OCCURRING RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS (TENORM) (October 23, 2022)

1. Purpose N-1

2. Scope N-1

3. Definitions N-1

4. Exemptions N-2

5. Standards for radiation protection for TENORM N-3

6. Protection of workers during operations N-3

7. Unrestricted use and conditional release N-3

8. Disposal and transfer of waste for disposal N-4

9. Prohibition N-5

10. General license N-5

11. Specific licenses N-6

12. Filing application for specific license N-7

13. Requirements for the issuance of specific licenses N-7

14. Safety criteria for products N-10

15. Table of doses N-10

16. Issuance of specific licenses N-10

17. Conditions of specific licenses issued under N.13 N-11

18. Expiration and termination of specific licenses N-13

19. Renewal of specific licenses N-15

20. Amendment of specific licenses at request of licensee N-15

21. Agency action on applications to renew and amend specific

 licenses N-15

22. Modification and revocation of specific licenses N-15

23. Agency action to remove an authorized user or a radiation

 safety officer N-16

24. Record keeping requirements for site reclamation N-17

25. Reciprocal recognition of specific licenses N-17

26. Financial assurance arrangements N-18

27. Effective date N-18

 Appendix A Acceptable surface contamination levels for

 TENORM N-19

**PART S. PHYSICAL PROTECTION OF CATEGORY 1 AND CATEGORY 2**

**QUANTITIES OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL** (October 23, 2022)

1. Purpose S-1

2. Effect of Incorporation of 10 CFR Part 37 S-1

**PART X. THERAPEUTIC RADIATION MACHINES** (May 20, 2019)

1. Scope X-1

2. Definitions X-1

3. Administrative requirements X-3

4. General requirements X-4

5. Quality management program X-6

6. Therapeutic radiation machines of less than 500kV X-6

7. Therapeutic radiation machines, photon therapy systems (500 kV

 and above) and electron therapy systems (500 kV and Above) X-13

8. Calibration of survey instruments X-25

9. Shielding and safety design requirements X-25

 Appendix A Information on radiation shielding required for

 plan reviews X-26

 Appendix B Quality management program X-29

 Appendix C Alternative quality management program X-33